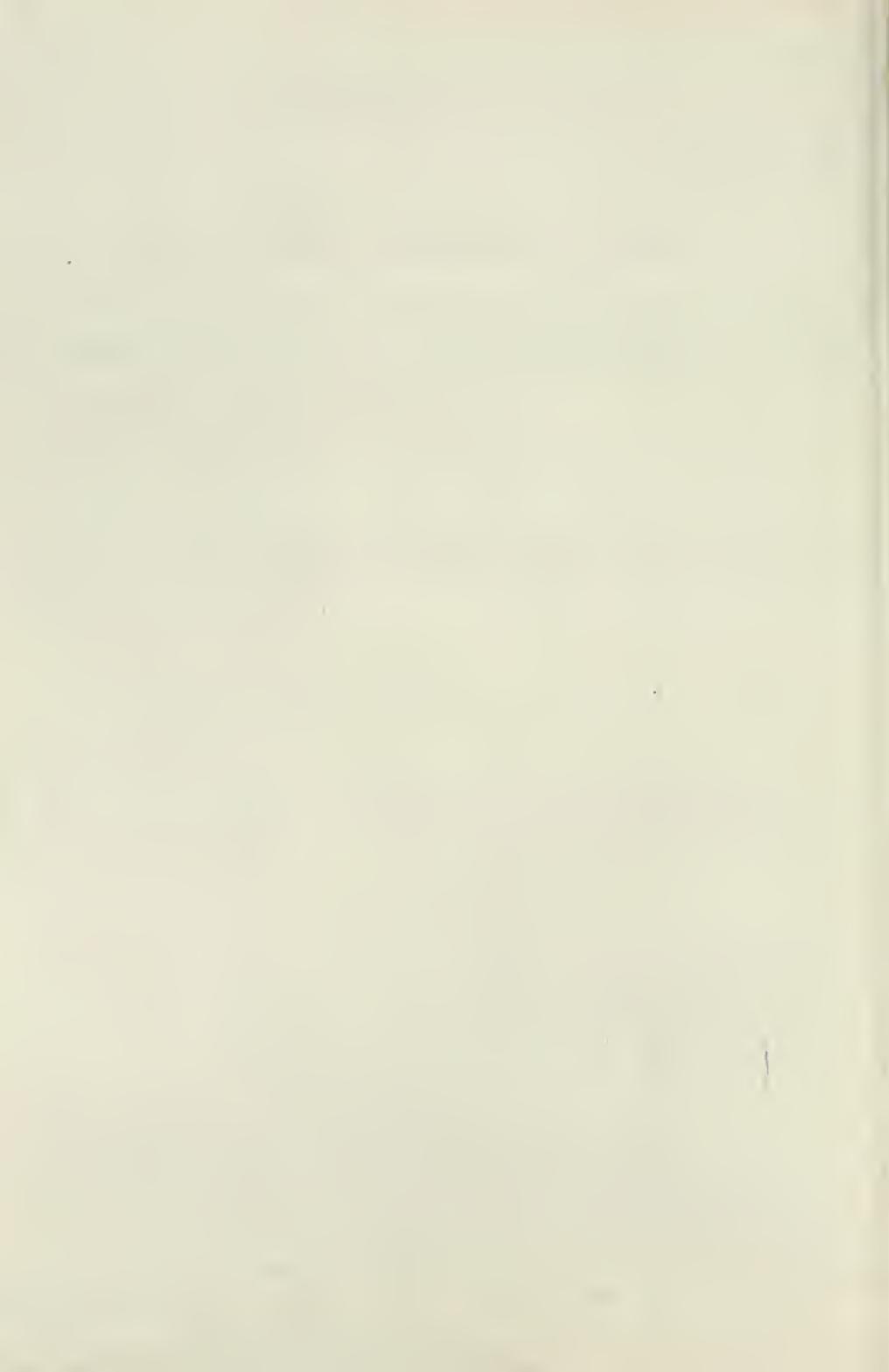


GARDNER-WEBB COLLEGE



UNDERGRADUATE CATALOG

1987 - 1988



Gardner-Webb College

1987-88

Boiling Springs, North Carolina 28017
Telephone 704-434-2361

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Catalog Requirements

The conditions and policies set forth in this catalog have binding effect upon the College and students for the academic year in which it is in force. The College reserves the right to make necessary changes and corrections. When changes are made in graduation requirements, the College accepts a moral obligation to provide students the conditions effective the year of their most recent continuous enrollment or an alternative which would not be punitive. Otherwise, all other requirements are effective and in force upon publication of changes.

Gardner-Webb

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Gardner-Webb College is committed to equality of opportunity in all areas of education and employment and does not practice or condone discrimination in any form against applicants, students, or employees on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, age, or handicap.

Book rate postage paid at Boiling Springs, N.C. 28017.



Calendar

Fall Semester 1987

August 22 (Saturday)	Arrival of New and Transfer Students
August 23 (Sunday)	Worship Service and Parents' Orientation
August 24-31 (Mon-Mon)	Orientation
August 27 (Thursday)	Registration of Freshmen and Transfers
August 28 (Friday)	Readmitted Students and Returning Students Not Preregistered See Advisers
August 31 (Monday)	Registration for Returning Students
September 1 (Tuesday)	Classes Begin at 8:00 a.m.
September 3 (Thursday)	Fall Convocation
September 7 (Monday)	Last Day for Late Registration
September 21-25 (Mon-Fri)	Religious Emphasis Week
October 15-16 (Thurs-Fri)	Mid-semester Reports
October 16 (Friday)	Fall Break Begins After Classes
October 21 (Wednesday)	Fall Break Ends at 8:00 a.m.
November 25 (Wednesday)	Thanksgiving Holiday Begins at Close of Afternoon Classes
November 30 (Monday)	Thanksgiving Holiday Ends at 8:00 a.m.
December 11 (Friday)	Classes End
December 14-18 (Mon-Fri)	Examinations

Spring Semester 1988

January 11 (Monday)	Residential Students Return
January 12-13 (Tues-Wed)	Registration
January 14 (Thursday)	Classes Begin at 8:00 a.m.
January 20 (Wednesday)	Last Day for Late Registration
February 1-5 (Mon-Fri)	Student-led Revival
March 3-4 (Thurs-Fri)	Mid-semester Reports
March 4 (Friday)	Spring Vacation Begins After Classes
March 14 (Monday)	Spring Vacation Ends at 8:00 a.m.
March 31 (Thursday)	Easter Holidays Begin at Close of Afternoon Classes
April 6 (Wednesday)	Easter Holidays End at 8:00 a.m.
April 22-23 (Fri-Sat)	Spring Jubilee
May 5 (Thursday)	Classes End
May 6 (Friday)	Reading Day
May 9-13 (Mon-Fri)	Examinations
May 14 (Saturday)	Commencement; Last Day of School

Summer School 1988

First Term: May 30 — July 1

Second Term: July 5 —
August 6
August 6 (Saturday)

Undergraduate and GOAL
Students

Undergraduate and GOAL
Students
Summer Commencement



Introduction to Gardner-Webb

Gardner-Webb College is a coeducational, residential, church-related college on a beautiful campus just outside Shelby at Boiling Springs, North Carolina. The College derives its name from O. Max Gardner, distinguished governor of North Carolina in the 1930s, and his wife, Faye Webb Gardner. The beauty of the campus and the quality of the academic program owe much to their example and leadership.

Location. Gardner-Webb College is located in the Piedmont section of western North Carolina, one of the most desirable and rapidly developing areas of our nation. Boiling Springs is a small rural town. Nearby Shelby, a city of 18,000, is noted for its support of the arts and as the home of state and national leaders. Forty-five miles east of Gardner-Webb is the thriving city of Charlotte, the largest city in the Carolinas. Less than one hour away to the south is the city of Spartanburg, South Carolina.

Gardner-Webb is easily accessible, being located only three miles from U.S. 74 and thirteen miles from Interstate 85. Less than one hour from campus are the Smoky Mountains with many recreational opportunities. Gardner-Webb College enjoys the lifestyle of a relatively small institution yet has the advantage of being centrally located to major urban resources in nearby areas.

Students. Gardner-Webb College, founded by Southern Baptists in 1905, has grown steadily to its current enrollment of almost 1,900 students. The 1,600 undergraduates come from many states and several foreign countries. Slightly less than half of the students are men, and the student body includes several racial and socio-economic groups. Gardner-Webb College admits students of any race, color, sex, and national or ethnic origin without discrimination. This diversity enriches the life of the campus community and reflects the nature of American society.

Programs. Gardner-Webb College is committed to the liberal arts as the best preparation students can have for rewarding, meaningful lives. In addition, the College offers programs in career-oriented fields to prepare students for specialized work. All of the programs at Gardner-Webb are evaluated periodically by accrediting agencies to insure that standards of quality are maintained.

Gardner-Webb provides three distinct academic programs—the on-campus program, the GOAL Program (evening classes taught in a number of locations for graduates of two-year colleges), and the Graduate Program, designed to provide master's level work for teachers. For additional information on the GOAL and Graduate programs, see the bulletins for each program.

The undergraduate on-campus program is designed to help the student gain maximum benefit by providing a balanced curriculum in general studies, a major field, and selected electives. Students are encouraged to develop a proficiency in the oral and written use of the English language, an appreciation of cultural, social and scientific achievements, and an awareness of religion and history. The upper level courses provide opportunities for concentration in the areas of special interest and in professional and career-oriented fields. To meet such individual needs the academic program includes independent study and career internships.

Complementing the academic program at Gardner-Webb College is a broad range of student life programs and activities designed to enable students to develop their leadership skills, to deepen their spiritual commitment, to find their personal identities, and to create lifetime friendships.

Faculty. Gardner-Webb College is blessed with a dedicated staff and an excellent faculty—sixty percent of whom hold doctorates. The primary concern of the faculty is teaching. The faculty have been chosen because of their academic preparation, their Christian commitment, and their desire for excellence in teaching. Many of Gardner-Webb's faculty have blessed the College with long years of service. In addition to professional staff, the full-time teaching faculty numbers almost ninety. The faculty is large enough to provide well-rounded academic programs. Yet a major strength of Gardner-Webb is that the College has remained small enough so that the relationship between faculty and students is friendly, informal and lasting. The faculty/student ratio is 1:15.

Academic Calendar

The College's academic year is divided into two semesters and a summer school. The fall semester is a four-month term, ending prior to Christmas holidays. Following the four-month spring semester is a comprehensive summer school of two terms of five weeks each. Evening classes both on-campus and at various off-campus locations are offered throughout the year.

The calendar is designed to meet the needs of full-time students with day and evening schedules, part-time students, and members of the communities in which classes are taught who desire further educational work.

Summer school serves the purposes mentioned above and also provides an opportunity for new students or students enrolled in other colleges to accelerate completion of degree requirements.

Various study-abroad programs complement the academic calendar.

The College offers workshops and seminars on a variety of topics and for a variety of groups throughout the year. Examples include

the programs offered by the Broihill Academy for the Study of Independent Concepts and the B.E. Morris Academy for Christian Studies.

History

Gardner-Webb College has experienced remarkable growth, perseverance, and maturity. The institution began as a boarding high school and later became a junior college. Today Gardner-Webb is a thriving senior college with a growing master's program.

From a movement initiated by the Kings Mountain Baptist Association in 1903, and later joined by the Sandy Run Baptist Association, the Boiling Springs High School was chartered on December 2, 1905, as an institution "where the young . . . could have the best possible educational advantages under distinctive Christian influence." This close relationship of the institution to the area churches continues today.

In response to the changing educational needs of the area the institution was transformed into the Boiling Springs Junior College in 1928. The Great Depression created many problems for the College, but its survival was secured by the sacrifices of many loyal supporters.

In 1942, Governor O. Max Gardner began devoting his energy, time, and wealth to strengthening and guiding the College. So important was his influence that the name of the institution was changed to Gardner-Webb College in honor of the governor, his wife, Faye Webb Gardner, and their families.

The decades following World War II were years of physical growth and academic development. New buildings went up as enrollments increased. A major step in the College's development was its full accreditation as a senior college in 1971. In 1980 the College began offering a master of arts degree in education. Today Gardner-Webb College offers five distinct degree programs, a highly qualified faculty teaching in 27 major fields, and a beautiful campus of over 200 acres. Gardner-Webb's ten presidents have provided the leadership for this progress.

Historically the College has played significant roles in teacher education and pre-ministerial preparation for church-related vocations. Programs of instruction and experiences designed to prepare teachers and ministers continue to be major objectives of the College.

Although there have been many changes over the years, Gardner-Webb College remains closely related to the North Carolina Baptist State Convention and the Southern Baptist Convention. The College holds in high esteem its commitment to Christian principles and values as the best foundation for the development of human personality and social order.

Presidents

James Blaine Davis, 1928-30; Zeno Wall, 1930-32; James L. Jenkins, 1932-35; A.C. Lovelace, 1935-36; George J. Burnett, 1936-39; J.R. Cantrell, 1939-43; Philip Lovin Elliott, 1943-61; E. Eugene Poston, 1961-76; Craven E. Williams, 1976-86; M. Christopher White, 1986-.

The Purpose of Gardner-Webb College

Preamble:

Gardner-Webb College embodies a central concept of the Judeo-Christian tradition, which emphasizes oneness in plurality. God is one, yet He is experienced as Father, Son, and Holy Spirit. Likewise, we are a community which is at once individual and corporate. Thus, as a family, we recognize the distinctive importance of each member; as members, we recognize the unique importance of the family. We are one family with many members, one institution with many disciplines.

Ultimately, our purpose is rooted in Jesus Christ and is reflected in the words of the Hebrew injunction that He quoted: "Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy strength, and with all thy mind; and thy neighbor as thyself."*

The Purpose of Gardner-Webb College is to:

Maintain its commitment to the Christian faith through the Baptist denomination, fostering the conviction that God exists and that He is revealed in Jesus Christ. This community recognizes that no truth can be separate from the ultimate truth of Jesus Christ. This truth, fearing nothing from investigation, is reflected in every discipline.

Instill in its students a dedication to the pursuit of knowledge, developing within the context of its Christian mission a program of critical thinking through a curriculum of liberal arts, preprofessional studies, and professional studies. This intellectual commitment demands academic excellence, moral integrity, intellectual honesty, and recognition of the dignity of each individual.

Engender the belief that Christian growth and academic knowledge inspire service to humanity, encouraging in students a commitment to a life of learning and a dedication to aiding all members of society. Through this service the whole being is fulfilled. The College, as an example of service, dedicates itself to serving its community and the larger world.

*Luke 10:27

Accreditation

Gardner-Webb College is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. In addition, several departmental programs are accredited by the appropriate state or national agencies. The Education program is accredited by the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction. The Nursing and Music programs are accredited by the National League of Nursing and the National Association of Schools of Music respectively. The College is authorized by the immigration authorities of the United States for the training of foreign students.

Campus and Buildings

The Gardner-Webb campus is beautiful, spacious, and rich in lawns and trees. It is designed and equipped to serve its living and learning community. Over 200 acres of rolling landscape provide more than adequate space for buildings, playing fields and landscaped areas. Extensive building and improvement projects have been completed in recent years, including the Lutz-Yelton Convocation Center which contains a 4,500-seat athletic arena and a 600-seat theatre for the performing arts. In 1986 three women's residence halls were extensively renovated. The present living and dining facilities are designed to serve a resident student body of approximately 1,000.

The Athletic Field consists of many acres of practice and playing fields, situated around the campus, for football, baseball, soccer and softball. There is adequate space for all sports, intramural and intercollegiate. In addition, the campus boasts a physical conditioning trail.

Blanton House is the residence of the College president. In 1981 the children of George and Ida Wood Blanton gave their family home to the College. Built in 1898 and restored with funds provided by the Blanton family, the colonial design home is located in Shelby.

Bost Physical Education Building and Swimming Pool is named in memory of L.C. Bost of Shelby and Mrs. Jean Bost Gardner. The facility contains basketball courts and classroom areas. The Olympic-sized swimming pool is heated and enclosed for year-round use. The facility is used during the summer to serve athletic and church-related camps and to provide recreational programs for students from the community engaged in special learning programs.

The Campus House, housing 40 women students, was acquired in 1968. An addition was made in 1974.

The Hubert M. Craig Building is named in memory of Hubert M. Craig, Sr., of Gaston County, a former trustee of Gardner-Webb

College and an advocate of Christian higher education. The building houses classrooms and offices for the Education and Mathematics departments.

Decker Hall, housing 140 women students, was named in memory of James Webb "Decker" Gardner, the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. O. Max Gardner, Sr. Built in 1948, the three-story brick structure was completely renovated in 1986.

The Development House was purchased by the College in 1985. The building contains the offices of the development staff and the director of athletics.

The Charles I. Dover Student Center, constructed in 1966, houses the cafeteria, faculty dining room, lounges, the Campus Shop, student government offices, a game room, and student services administrative offices. The building is named in honor of Charles I. Dover of Shelby, a long-time friend and benefactor of Gardner-Webb College.

The John R. Dover Memorial Library is named in memory of Mr. and Mrs. John R. Dover, Sr., pioneer industrialists of Cleveland County. The three-story structure, erected in 1974, is designed to provide seating for over 450 students. The holdings include several special book collections, the most notable being the library of the local post-Civil War author, Thomas Dixon, and the diaries and scrapbooks of the late Mrs. O. Max Gardner. Located across from the Library is the Kathleen Nolan Dover Garden. The garden was given in memory of Mrs. Dover by her husband, Charles I. Dover, and their family and friends.

The J.R. Dover, Jr., Memorial Chapel is a graceful and inspiring structure which stands at the formal entrance to the campus. Erected in 1972, the interior features a 336-seat auditorium. The lower level provides space for classrooms and faculty offices.

Philip L. Elliott Hall, originally constructed in 1952, honors the memory of the seventh president of the College who served from 1943 to 1961. The building originally served as an annex for the Boiling Springs Baptist Church. Renovated in 1985, the building houses the Davis School of Nursing, classrooms and faculty offices.

Elliott House, named in memory of Mrs. Philip L. Elliott, houses the offices of the campus minister, the B.E. Morris Academy, and several faculty.

The O. Max Gardner Memorial Fine Arts Center, completed in 1948, was constructed and furnished by the family of the late Governor O. Max Gardner. The building contains a recital hall, music studios and offices, classrooms, practice rooms, a band room and an art laboratory.

The E.B. Hamrick Building was built after World War I as a memorial to area residents who gave their lives for the cause of freedom. It was destroyed by fire and rebuilt in 1940. In 1943, the

rebuilt structure was named in memory of E.B. Hamrick, a long-time benefactor of the College. The building houses an auditorium, classrooms and offices. In 1982, the building was placed on the National Register of Historic Places.

Hoey-Anthony-Padgett-Young (H.A.P.Y.) Hall houses 120 women students and was completely renovated in 1986. The central section of the residence hall was constructed in 1946, and the wings were added in 1948 to form an open quadrangle. The east wing is named in memory of the Reverend John W. Suttle of Shelby, and the west wing is named in memory of A.W. McMurry of Shelby. Hoey-Anthony is the first floor of the central building, named in memory of Senator Clyde R. Hoey and his wife, Bess Gardner Hoey, of Shelby; and in memory of J.A. Anthony and his wife, Ollie Gardner Anthony, of Shelby. Padgett-Young is the second floor, named in memory of Tilden R. Padgett and his wife, Cleo King Padgett, of Forest City; and in memory of Dr. Guilford Young and his wife, Florence Jackson Young, of Forest City.

The Lindsay Building, completed in 1967, is a three-story, air-conditioned structure. It was named for the late David Lindsay and his wife, Winifred Hubert Lindsay, of Rutherfordton. The building houses the Broyhill School of Management, classrooms and faculty offices.

The Lutz-Yelton Convocation Center, completed in 1982, is a 64,000-square foot structure which serves as the center of cultural and athletic activities for the area. Included in the Center is the Kathleen Nolan Dover Theatre, named in her memory by her husband, Charles I. Dover, and their family. The stage is fully equipped to handle all types of dramatic productions. Also included in the Center is the Paul Porter Arena, which seats 4,500 for basketball games and various meetings. Classrooms, offices for faculty and coaches, handball courts and athletic training facilities complete the Center.

Lutz-Yelton Hall houses 100 men. This impressive building, completed in 1963, occupies a prominent position on a sloping hill near the Withrow Science Building and the Bost Physical Education Building. The building is named for the former Lutz-Yelton Companies of Shelby.

Mauney Hall is a four-story brick structure completed in 1965. It houses 112 men and is named in honor of Mr. and Mrs. W.K. Mauney, Sr., and in memory of Mr. and Mrs. D.C. Mauney of Kings Mountain.

Myers Hall, named in memory of Albert G. Myers, Sr., of Gastonia, was completed in 1967. The attractive two-story brick structure houses 64 men.

Nanney Hall, completed in 1967, is a two-story brick structure which houses 64 women students. *Nanney Hall* is named in memory of C.P. and Irene B. Nanney of Gastonia.

The Noel House contains the programs for handicapped students. The house was named in 1986 in memory of Dr. George Noel and in honor of his wife, Marguerite, of Kannapolis, N.C.

Radio Station WGWC is a 5,000-watt stereo FM educational station broadcasting over a radius of 50 miles. Made possible by the family of the late Lee Polk Frans of Hickory, N.C., the studios are located on campus in the president's former home.

Royster Hall, which houses 66 men students, was formerly *Royster Memorial Hospital*. When the *Crawley Memorial Hospital* was completed in 1977, the one-story brick building was renovated for residence hall use.

The Ernest W. Spangler Memorial Stadium, completed in 1966, includes a football stadium seating 6,000, a track, and a fully equipped field house. The facility is named in memory of Ernest W. and Verna Patrick Spangler of Shelby. The field house is named in honor of V.F. Hamrick of Shelby.

The R. Patrick Spangler Hall was constructed in 1968 and houses 96 men. The three-story brick building is named in honor of R. Patrick Spangler of Shelby, a friend and benefactor of the College who served as national chairman of two of the College's capital funds campaigns.

Stroup Hall houses 100 women and was completely renovated in 1986. The three-story brick structure is named in honor of Mrs. Mae Cline Stroup, a benefactor and former trustee of the College, and in memory of her husband, Rush Stroup.

The Suttle Tennis Courts are named in honor of Mr. and Mrs. J.L. Suttle, Jr., of Shelby. The eight courts are lighted for evening play.

The Washburn Memorial Building is a brick structure erected in 1941 by Seaton A. Washburn in memory of the Washburn families. Originally used as a library, the building now houses faculty offices.

The Webb Administration Building was built by the O. Max Gardner Foundation in memory of Mrs. O. Max (Faye Webb) Gardner, her parents, grandparents, and great-grandparents. The first wing was completed in 1960, and the second wing was added in 1973. The building houses administrative offices, including the office of the president. In front of the Webb Building is the Suttle-Wall Tower of Light. The unique design of this tower represents the Trinity and Jesus as the Light of the world. The tower, built in 1969, is in memory of Joseph Linton Suttle and Dr. Zeno Wall.

The A.T. Withrow Science Building, named in memory of A.T. Withrow of Charlotte, a benefactor of the College, has facilities for biology, chemistry, and physics.

Additional buildings on campus provide facilities for faculty offices, security and maintenance.

Special Academies

The Broyhill Academy for the Study of Independent Concepts

The Broyhill Foundation endowed the academy and Gardner-Webb College is responsible for its operation. Other businesses and individuals have made sizeable gifts since the program was initiated. The Broyhill Academy's programs are designed to help citizens examine basic concepts and issues, especially the preservation of individualism and a free economic system. Through a variety of conferences, symposia, and publications the program provides information relative to economic, social, and ethical issues.

B.E. Morris Academy for Christian Studies

The Reverend B.E. Morris, his family and friends contributed generously to endow the B.E. Morris Academy for Christian Studies. The academy sponsors special learning opportunities both on and off campus to assist church and denominational leaders in their ministries. Workshops, short courses, retreats, lectures, and seminars are used to teach biblical skills to enhance church growth and personal faith.

Visitor's Information

Visitors to Gardner-Webb College are welcome at all times. The administrative offices are open Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. until 5:00 p.m. The admissions office is also open on Saturday from 9:00 a.m. until noon. Administrative officers and members of the faculty are available at other times by appointment.

Travel Information

Gardner-Webb College is in the town of Boiling Springs, N.C., a community just outside Shelby. The College is only thirteen miles from Interstate 85 and three miles from U.S. 74. It is accessible to airline services at Charlotte and Greenville-Spartanburg. The telegraph address is Shelby, and the College is served by the Shelby-Lattimore telephone exchange. The number is (704) 434-2361.



ACADEMIC PROGRAM

The academic program of Gardner-Webb College is designed to prepare graduates to go directly into such fields as business, public service, teaching and nursing or to enter graduate and professional schools. The academic program is designed to meet the needs of a wide variety of students, ranging from developmental studies to academic honors.

Degrees and Major Fields of Concentration

Courses are offered leading to the graduate degree of Master of Arts in Education and the undergraduate degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Nursing, and Associate in Arts.

The *Master of Arts in Education* program requires 36 semester hours of graduate credits. The program enables educators to enhance their knowledge in their respective fields of study and to improve their professional skills. The program is specifically designed to relate to the in-service needs of teachers in the areas of teaching and research. Areas in which the master's degree may be earned are as follows: Early Childhood Education, Intermediate Education, Middle School Education, Reading Education, School Administration, Health Education and Physical Education. For detailed information concerning the graduate program please contact the Graduate Program office of Gardner-Webb College.

The *Bachelor of Arts* degree is awarded in the following fields: Communications, English, English with Teacher Certification, French, French with Teacher Certification, History, Liberal Arts, Music, Music Education, Religious Studies (Religion, Recreation Studies and Education Studies tracks), Sacred Music, Social Sciences, Social Sciences with Teacher Certification, Sociology, Spanish, and Spanish with Teacher Certification.

The *Bachelor of Science* degree is awarded in the following fields: Accounting, Administrative Management, Biology, Biology with Teacher Certification, Business Administration, Chemistry, Chemistry with Teacher Certification, Computer Science, Elementary Education (K-4 and 4-6), Middle Grades Education (6-9), Health Education, Health Education with Teacher Certification, Industrial Management, Management Information Systems, Mathematics, Mathematics with Teacher Certification, Medical Technology, Physical Education, Physical Education with Recreation, Physical Education with Teacher Certification, Physician Assistant, and Psychology. A dual degree program in Engineering is offered with Auburn University.

The *Bachelor of Science in Nursing* degree may be earned at the main campus or in Statesville, N.C.

The *Associate in Arts* degree is awarded in Nursing and in Sign Language Studies.

Minor Fields of Concentration

Requirements for most of the major fields in the B.A. and B.S. programs include a minor concentration consisting of at least 15 semester hours.

The following minor fields are available: Art, Biology, Business Administration, Chemistry, Church Recreation, Classical Languages, Coaching, Communications, Computer Science, Drama, Economics, Education, English, Foreign Languages, French, Health Education, Health Science, History, Liberal Arts, Management Information Systems, Mathematics, Music, Physical Science, Political Science, Psychology, Religious Studies, Sign Language Studies, Social Sciences, Sociology and Spanish.

General Studies

A strong emphasis on the liberal arts continues to be a significant feature of the academic program for undergraduate students. The College seeks to develop quality graduates who think logically, communicate clearly, and appreciate broadly. Therefore, every student is expected to demonstrate competency in English, reading and mathematics. In addition, the General Studies requirements reflect a broad and diversified curriculum designed to prepare students for a future of continual growth.

Independent Study and Research

An integral part of the academic program at Gardner-Webb College is the opportunity to do independent study and conduct research projects. With assistance of faculty members, junior and senior students are encouraged to develop expertise in areas of interest beyond those covered in the course offerings. The projects may involve on-campus and off-campus activities. The written papers which result from independent study projects become part of the holdings of the college library.

Experiential Education

Gardner-Webb College supports programs which encourage students to relate classroom learning to work experience. In fields such as Teacher Education, Nursing, Physician Assistant and Medical Technology, the experiential dimension is interwoven in the course requirements. In other fields, such as Communications, Psychology and Religious Studies, students are encouraged to

participate in internships. Internships are available throughout the academic year and during summers. For additional information students should contact the departmental chairman of the area of interest.

Preprofessional Programs

Gardner-Webb College offers programs which prepare students for professional studies in such fields as ministry, medicine, dentistry and law. In addition, the College prepares students to enter any professional programs, either at the graduate or undergraduate level, that are based on a liberal arts education.

Preministerial (Any Full-time Christian Vocation)

Traditionally a significant number of Gardner-Webb students have prepared for a variety of Christian ministries. Although no particular major is required for seminary or divinity school, in general students who are interested in these areas should expect to major in Religious Studies or any of the liberal arts areas.

Premedical and Predental

Medical and dental schools desire students who have demonstrated academic excellence in science fields combined with the broad base supplied by the liberal arts. Gardner-Webb graduates have experienced a high degree of success in gaining admission to medical and dental schools. Students interested in these schools are encouraged to major in Biology or Chemistry. Students interested in a career in veterinary medicine, optometry and other health professions that require graduate work generally complete the same courses as premedical and predental students.

Prelaw

According to the Association of Law Schools, there are two objectives of undergraduate education for prospective law students: first, the student should learn to reason logically; second, the student should learn to express thoughts clearly and concisely both orally and in writing. Gardner-Webb College provides a number of majors that give the student background for admission to law school.

All Preprofessional Majors

Gardner-Webb College encourages students who plan to enter a professional school for graduate work after completing their baccalaureate to use the catalog of the professional school they wish to enter as a guide to choosing undergraduate courses. In order to assist students, Gardner-Webb College provides the services of faculty advisers for each preprofessional program.

Professional Programs

Gardner-Webb College offers professional programs in a number of areas, including Accounting, Administrative Management, Business Administration, Communications, Computer Science, Industrial Management, Management Information Systems, Medical Technology, Nursing, and Physician Assistant. Graduates of these programs are prepared to enter beginning-level professional positions. Graduates who are interested may continue their studies in graduate programs.

Engineering

Gardner-Webb College has an agreement with Auburn University which established a Dual-Degree Program, whereby the student attends Gardner-Webb for three years and the School of Engineering at Auburn University for two years. At the completion of the work the student receives degrees from both Gardner-Webb and Auburn. Dual-Degree students may seek any of the following bachelors degrees from Auburn: Aerospace Engineering, Aviation Management, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Industrial Engineering, Materials Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Textile Chemistry, Textile Engineering, and Textile Management.

Special Academic Programs

Gardner-Webb College offers a variety of special academic programs for students with special needs and qualifications.

Blind and Visually Handicapped Program

Through this program blind and visually handicapped students have full access to a baccalaureate education. Special orientation is given to help students make the transition to college. Campus facilities are labeled in braille and large print. Reader service is provided by the College, and a laboratory assistant is provided for students taking science courses.

A wide variety of equipment is provided, including braillewriters, adapted tape recorders, and talking calculators. A special resource room is equipped in the library. Residence hall rooms are equipped with recorders with earphones, braille writers, and talking clocks. These students participate in physical education activities, and the campus fitness trail is adapted for independent use by blind students.

The program director and other staff are available for academic, personal and career guidance.

Blind students pay no additional fee for these services. Academic standards are the same as those for sighted students.

Deaf and Hearing Impaired Program

Gardner-Webb College provides liberal arts educational opportunities for hearing impaired students. Qualified interpreters, counselors, tutors, and note-takers enable these students to attend fully integrated classes and extracurricular activities of the College.

Special consideration is given to applications from deaf students. If necessary, the SAT score can be waived. The Stanford Achievement Test for the Hearing Impaired (SATHI) is utilized. The College's developmental program can help students who lack proficiency in English, mathematics or reading.

Residence halls are equipped with visual fire alarms, doorbell lights, and TTYs. Inductive loop auditor systems are in the classrooms and the convocation center. Tape recorders are available for students who wish to tape classroom lectures. The College is alert to add newly developed sound amplification equipment that will aid the hearing impaired student in the classroom.

The program director and other staff are proficient in sign language. They are available for academic, personal, and career guidance.

Hearing impaired students pay no additional fee for these services. Academic standards are the same as those for other students.

Developmental Program

The Developmental Program is designed to help students attain proficiency levels in English, mathematics and reading. College credit is earned for the successful completion of all courses taken in the developmental areas. The program features small group instruction by qualified faculty, and it has been recognized for helping students become successful in their overall academic work.

GOAL Program

The Greater Opportunities for Adult Learners (GOAL) program provides opportunities for students possessing an A.A. or A.A.S. degree to continue their studies culminating in a baccalaureate degree. GOAL programs are available in the following curricular areas: Accounting, Business Administration, Business Management, Health Management, Criminal Justice, Early Childhood Education (K-4), Intermediate Education (4-6), Middle Grade Education (6-9), Human Services, and Management Information Systems.

Courses in the GOAL program are scheduled on weekday evenings in a number of GOAL centers. In addition to the Gardner-

Webb campus, GOAL programs are provided in the following regional locations: Charlotte, Dallas, Dobson, Morganton, Newton, Rockingham, Statesville, Troy, Wilkesboro, and Winston-Salem.

For additional information on the GOAL program contact the Special Studies Office on the Gardner-Webb campus or consult the *Special Studies Bulletin*.

High School Seniors Program

With the consent and recommendation of the high school principal, rising high school seniors may complete their last year of high school at Gardner-Webb College while simultaneously earning full college credit.

High school seniors and rising high school seniors may take courses at Gardner-Webb College while still enrolled in high school. College credit for work successfully completed will be granted subsequent to high school graduation.

Medical Technology

Gardner-Webb College has entered into agreements with the Bowman Gray School of Medicine of Wake Forest University and with Charlotte Memorial Hospital whereby students may earn the Bachelor of Science degree in medical technology. Students complete three years at Gardner-Webb and the final year at the clinical facility.

Nursing

Through the Davis School of Nursing, students may earn associate and bachelor degrees in nursing. The associate degree program is offered on the Gardner-Webb campus. The Bachelor of Science in Nursing program is a two-year program designed for registered nurses. The B.S.N. program is offered on the Gardner-Webb campus and at the Statesville, N.C., campus.

Physician Assistant Program

The Physician Assistant Program is a cooperative program with the Bowman Gray School of Medicine of Wake Forest University. The student completes three years of work at Gardner-Webb College then enters Bowman Gray. Following a two-year program the student receives a baccalaureate degree from Gardner-Webb and a Physician Assistant Certificate of graduation from Bowman Gray.

Study Abroad

Through the Broyhill School of Management and the Departments of Fine Arts, Foreign Languages and Literature, and Religious

Studies, students are provided opportunities to enrich their educational experiences through travel in Canada, Europe, Latin America, and the Mediterranean area.

Academic Support Services

Gardner-Webb College recognizes the individual needs of students. In order to maximize the student's opportunity for success, the College places emphasis on a variety of academic support services.

Academic Advising

Students are assigned faculty advisers before they enter Gardner-Webb College. These assignments are based on academic and vocational interests and personal compatibility. A significant part of the freshman orientation program involves the use of small groups led by faculty members.

Computer Facilities

Located in several locations on campus, the Gardner-Webb College student has ready access to a wide variety of computer facilities, including two minicomputer systems (DEC and IBM 34) and numerous microcomputers (IBM, Apple, Radio Shack, Commodore). In addition to the use of computers in the Computer Science and Management Information Systems programs, computers are an integral part of programs such as Nursing and Business Administration.

Library

The Dover Memorial Library is an active and integral part of the College's academic program. The library's collections, available on open stacks, support all areas of the curriculum with approximately 195,000 volumes, 196,000 microforms, and 10,000 audiovisual items, which include recordings, videocassettes, software, films and filmstrips, maps, charts, kits and puppets. The library subscribes to over 1,000 periodicals and is a selected depository for government documents.

In addition to its collections, the library provides numerous services to reinforce and enhance the instructional process. Professional librarians are available for individual and group instruction. Computerized searching and interlibrary loan services are available.

The library has numerous research and study areas with a seating capacity in excess of 450. The Special Collections room contains the Faye Webb Gardner diaries, scrapbooks, and memorabilia and the personal library of Thomas Dixon.

Placement Services

Gardner-Webb College has a placement office which is dedicated to helping graduates find meaningful employment. On-campus and off-campus interviews are arranged with prospective employers.



Student Life

Gardner-Webb College is committed to the education of the whole person. This includes the mind, the body and the spirit. To this end, the College considers the student's activities outside the classroom to be just as important as the classroom experiences.

Experiences in the residence halls, student government, the Student Center, the service organizations, spontaneous social groups, and on intramural teams are important to the student's total development.

The College supports and encourages students to participate in a variety of activities. These activities help the student to develop social skills, deepen spiritual commitments, explore a sense of career, formulate a philosophy of life, and develop sound ethical and moral principles.

The Gardner-Webb Student Handbook contains information regarding student government, the Campus Code, social life, campus organizations, and many other matters pertaining to College activities.

In general, all students at Gardner-Webb College are assumed to possess the maturity, integrity, concern, interest, and responsibility needed to conduct themselves with due regard for the feelings and rights of others.

Student Personnel Services

Counseling Service. Personal attention to the needs of the individual student has long been a hallmark of Gardner-Webb College. The College employs a professional counselor. The College Minister and other staff are also available for counseling services. It is the purpose of these services to assist the student in making the best possible adjustment to college life and in preparing for future adjustments.

The Director of Counseling is available to assist the student in solving personal and social problems, overcoming emotional difficulties, finding solutions to marital or premarital problems, and making vocational decisions. Should the situation warrant, referrals are made to off-campus counselors by the Director of Counseling.

Identifying and meeting problems at an early stage offer a greater likelihood that genuine help can be given. Thus students are urged to make their needs known to any persons associated with the Student Life Program. Support groups, composed of students concerned about the same issues, are available.

Campus Living. The College strives to make residence hall life attractive and comfortable. Most of the residence halls are air-

conditioned. The rooms are furnished with beds, bureaus, desks and chairs. The student brings lamps, pillow, linens and other items such as rugs. Residence halls open the day before registration each semester and close after classes at the end of the fall semester and after Commencement in spring and summer. Residence halls close during vacation periods—fall break, Thanksgiving, Christmas, spring break, and Easter.

Provided on-campus housing space is available, all students are required to room in the residence halls unless they are living in the main residence of their parents, other close relatives, or spouse. The College assists students in finding off-campus housing, but it cannot serve as an intermediary in any way between the student and the landlord.

Room assignments and reassignments are made through the Directors of Men's and Women's Services. Every effort is made to notify freshmen of their residence hall and roommate well in advance. Upperclassmen have the opportunity near the end of each semester to make requests for rooms. The Student Services staff reserves the right to make room changes at any time when such changes may be necessary.

Students have access to laundry facilities on campus. In addition, a dry cleaning plant and a self-service laundry near the campus serve the needs of students.

Health Service. Gardner-Webb College, through its relationship with Crawley Memorial Hospital and Doctors' Building, which are located near the campus, provides a constructive health program for residential students. Physical examinations are given when required and remedial programs suggested.

The hospital facilities serve as an infirmary for residential students who have minor illnesses or injuries. Emergency cases are received at any time. Students are charged \$6.50 per visit. This fee is subject to change depending upon the current charge of the doctors. Services of other medical personnel and prescription medicines are the financial responsibility of the student. Students with special problems are referred to specialists in Shelby or their family physicians.

A medical examination for all new students is recommended but not required. All candidates for intercollegiate teams are examined carefully before being allowed to participate. Immunization records are required prior to registration completion.

Freshman Orientation

Orientation for all freshmen and transfer students begins with a worship service on Sunday with the President of the College as the speaker. Parents are encouraged to attend this service and the special sessions for parents later that day.

A week of activities includes a convocation of all new students, various group sessions during which time students undergo diagnosis of their academic, value and career abilities and interests, testing, academic sessions, registration, and picture taking. In cooperation with the Student Government Association, various social activities and programs are planned.

A significant feature of the orientation period is the mentor relationship which develops between the new students and their faculty mentors.

Student Center Board

The Student Center program is governed by the Student Center Board. This Board plans and coordinates the social, cultural, recreational, and educational opportunities of the Student Center program for the members of the Gardner-Webb College community.

Student Government

Representing the interests of the Gardner-Webb student body is the Student Government Association (SGA). It enjoys the full support and cooperation of the faculty and staff of the College. Projects and proposals dealing with social, cultural and academic life are promoted by the SGA officers and the Student Senate. The SGA promotes the general welfare of the student body, encourages extracurricular activities, and supports all campus social and service projects and campus elections.

In addition, the Association of Women Students (AWS), made up of all women students, is responsible for initiating and directing all activities related to the interests and welfare of women students. Each residence hall has an organized house council directly related to AWS.

The Male House Councils are responsible for initiating and directing all activities related to the interests and welfare of men students.

Campus Code

The Code of Conduct is an official part of Gardner-Webb College and gives a special personality to life on the campus and in the regional centers. The Code represents values necessary to an open educational community, and students who enroll at Gardner-Webb agree to abide by it. Its provisions are contained in the Student Handbook.

Religious Life

The College hopes that every student will find a place in the religious life of the campus and community. Many students

become active in area churches as well as campus-sponsored religious activities. The College Minister's office assists in locating churches and in publicizing the numerous opportunities for Christian growth on and off the campus.

Weekly required convocations enable the entire student body to come together, contributing to the distinct quality of life at Gardner-Webb. Programs feature outstanding guest speakers who address the intellectual, cultural, and spiritual life of the campus. A religious emphasis week is held each semester planned under the supervision of the faculty's Religious Activities Committee. Students have extensive opportunity to participate in shaping these weeks.

The Baptist Student Union and its various member clubs (Ministerial Alliance, Religious Education Club, Mission Fellowship, Baptist Young Women, Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Discipleship Groups, and Collegiate Gospel Choir) invite all students to participate in their programs and outreach ministries: weekend revivals in the churches; jail, prison, hospital, and rest home visits; and tutoring.

While the clear majority of the students are Baptists, the College is sensitive to students of other denominations and to those who have no affiliation. Most denominations have churches within a few miles of the campus.

Groups meet regularly for Bible study, group discussions, service projects, and social activities.

The College Minister coordinates the various religious activities and seeks to minister to all segments of the College family. In addition, the College seeks to express its kinship with individual churches and the Baptist State Convention of North Carolina. Through this office, Gardner-Webb people and programs are taken into the churches throughout the region.

Cultural Life

Each year a variety of programs is offered for the cultural and intellectual enrichment of campus life.

The Department of Fine Arts brings outstanding artists and performers to the campus during the year. The Student Center Board and the Student Government Association schedule a number of events. Distinguished scholars in various fields are invited to the campus each year to provide lectures and seminars for the enrichment of the academic program.

There are also recitals in the Dover Theatre and in the O. Max Gardner Fine Arts Building by members of the Fine Arts Department faculty and advanced students in music. Several choral and orchestral concerts are scheduled.

Plays presented by Gardner-Webb students and by visiting drama groups are also a feature of the College's cultural offerings.

Student Organizations

Gardner-Webb College offers students opportunities to become involved in numerous activities and organizations on the campus. The range of these activities is wide. Students are encouraged to work with the Student Services staff to start new organizations.

Departmental—Physical Education Health Education Majors (PEHEM), Student National Education Association (NEA-SP), Nurses' Association, Psychology Club, French Club, Mathematics Club, Student Chapter of the Music Educators National Conference, Outdoor Explorers Club, Phi Beta Lambda (Business), Science Club, Association of Computing Machinery

Music and Fine Arts—Chamber Chorus, Choral Ensemble, College Chorus, Collegiate Gospel Choir, College-Community Orchestra, College Bulldog Band, American Choral Directors' Association

Religious—Baptist Student Union (BSU), Baptist Young Women, Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Ministerial Alliance, Mission Fellowship, Religious Education Club, Discipleship Groups, Focus Revival Teams, Jail and Prison Ministry, Rest Home Ministry

Sports—Comprehensive intramural program

Others—International Student Club, Alpha Psi Omega (Drama)

Honor Societies

Alpha Chi. Membership in this national scholastic society is one of the highest honors a Gardner-Webb student can attain for academic excellence. To be eligible for membership a student must be a junior or senior, be in the top ten percent of the class, and must have distinguished himself or herself by academic accomplishments.

Beta Beta Beta. The objective of this national honor society is to recognize scholastic achievement in Biology.

Sigma Tau Delta. The objective of this honor organization is to recognize scholastic achievement in English.

Psi Chi. The objective of this honor society is to recognize scholastic achievement in Psychology.

Communications Media

The Pilot. The College newspaper, *The Pilot*, is published several times each semester by a student staff.

Radio Station. WGWG-FM, the campus radio station, operates each day and is frequently manned by students.

Reflections. This is the College literary magazine. It is published by students interested in creative expression, including verse and prose.

The Web. The College yearbook is edited by members of the student body.

Who's Who

Each year outstanding members of the student body are selected to be listed in the national publication *Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities*. Selection is made on the basis of scholarship, participation and leadership in academic and extracurricular activities, citizenship, service to the College, and promise of future usefulness.

Athletics

Intramurals. The purpose of the intramural program is to give all students an opportunity for healthful recreation and activity. Both men and women participate in a comprehensive intramural program that includes nine sports. A full staff of qualified coaches and physical education professors work diligently to provide the type of athletic program that will benefit the student preparing for a full life after graduation from the College.

Intercollegiate. Gardner-Webb College is a member of the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics. The College has teams which compete with other colleges in football, men's and women's basketball, baseball, golf, soccer, wrestling, track, women's volleyball, cross country, women's softball, and men's and women's tennis.

Traditional Events

Alumni Day. This day is one of the highlights of the year and the time for class reunions. The Alumni Association honors outstanding alumni at this occasion.

Homecoming. Homecoming takes place in the fall, bringing back to the campus many former students. Entertainment includes a tennis tournament, a football game, and other festivities. Special activities are scheduled during the week for current students.

Parents' Weekend. In the fall parents are invited to visit the campus and participate in several events planned for them, including an opportunity to meet the faculty and staff.

Spring Jubilee. This is the most outstanding social event of the spring semester for all students. A queen and her court are presented at the ball culminating the week's activities.

Admissions, Finances and Financial Aid

Admission Procedures

Gardner-Webb College operates on the Rolling Admissions Plan—completed applications are acted upon and notified within three weeks. Admission is based on high school record and class rank, SAT or ACT scores, recommendations and, in the case of transfer students, previous college work and recommendations. No single criterion will be decisive, but each item will be considered in relation to the applicant's total qualifications.

Although an interview is not required for admission to Gardner-Webb, campus visits are encouraged. Interviews and campus tours are available all day Monday through Friday and Saturday mornings. Four prospective student visitation days, or VIP days, are planned during the school year. Contact the Admissions Office at 0-704-434-2214 (out-of-state) or 1-800-222-2311 (in-state) for further information.

Gardner-Webb College admission packets are available from many high school guidance offices or directly from the Admissions Office of the College. Completed applications should be returned with a non-refundable \$15 application fee and transcripts of all high school credits and any college work attempted.

Applicants must meet the College's standards as to intellectual promise, and emotional and social stability. Gardner-Webb College is committed to its responsibility as a liberal arts college within the context of the Christian faith. It seeks to enroll students from a variety of racial, economic, social, religious, and geographic backgrounds.

Although a fixed pattern of high school credits is not prescribed, the following minimum course distribution is recommended as the best preparation for academic work at Gardner-Webb College: English, 4 units; social science, 2 units; algebra, 2 units; geometry, 1 unit; foreign language, 2 units; natural science, 1 unit; plus electives.

Acceptance of students for admission to the College does not automatically guarantee their entrance into any particular program of the College. Departmental approval is necessary for entry into any departmental program and/or major.

Students may enter at the beginning of any semester or summer term.

Entrance Examinations

Applicants for admission to Gardner-Webb College are required to submit their scores on the SAT of the College Entrance

Examination Board or the ACT of The American College Testing Program. Scores should be sent directly to Gardner-Webb College.

Application blanks, lists of testing centers and dates, and rules on applications, fees and other information are available in most high school guidance offices in the United States.

Acceptance on Condition

Students who have graduated from high school (or who have a State High School Equivalency Certificate, or record of successfully completed G.E.D. tests) but who do not meet the requirements in subject matter and units may be accepted on condition. Any deficiency must be removed before the beginning of the sophomore year.

Students whose deficiencies indicate a need for special work may be required to participate in the Developmental Studies program. Upon successful completion of this work the student may proceed with regular course work.

Special Students

Gardner-Webb College admits a limited number of special students. They include:

1. Persons who wish only private music lessons. Such applicants are admitted if instructors in the Department of Fine Arts are able to schedule lessons for them.

2. Persons 21 years of age or older who are not high school graduates or degree candidates but wish to take class work. Such persons are accepted on the basis of maturity and background sufficient to do the class work desired.

3. College graduates who are interested in further study.

4. High school students who wish to take work on the Gardner-Webb campus prior to and during their senior year. Credit for this work is generally transferable to other institutions.

5. High school students who wish to enter Gardner-Webb at the end of their junior year may submit an application for consideration for early admission.

Foreign Students

In order to be considered for admission to Gardner-Webb College, foreign students must submit documentation of their ability to read and write the English language. They should do so by submitting results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). A minimum score of 500 is required. They must also submit documentation of their ability to support themselves financially while in the United States.

Students who fail to meet the English language requirement may enroll at an ELS Language Center. Proficiency certification by ELS meets the English language requirement for admission.

No form I-20 will be sent until the above documents have been received by the Admissions Office.

Advanced Placement and Credit

Advanced Placement Program: Students achieving a minimum score of three on an Advanced Placement Program test of the College Board will be given advanced placement with credit for the course covered by the test.

College-Level Examination Program: Gardner-Webb College grants credit to students submitting test scores from the College-Level Examination Program on the following basis:

1. Credit will be received on the same basis as transferred credit from accredited institutions of higher learning.
2. No credit will be granted in an area for which the examinee has college credit. Also, CLEP tests must be taken before the student enrolls in a comparable course. No course can be dropped to take a CLEP test, and no subject attempted in class may be repeated by CLEP.
3. Credit will be received as pass/fail; that is, no hours attempted or quality points will be computed in the examinee's quality point ratio.
4. Unsatisfactory scores will not become a part of the student's record.
5. A CLEP test on any subject may be submitted only one time.
6. Concerning the General Examination for freshman applicants:
 - (a) The student must submit a score at or above 500 on each test.
 - (b) The number of semester hours granted will be that number normally granted for the area covered by the test with the following restrictions:
 - (1) A maximum of three semester hours credit may be granted for each test.
 - (2) A maximum of three semester hours credit may be granted on the basis of a sub-score provided the area is appropriate.
 - (c) "Credit thus granted may be applied to the student's course of study only as basic courses or free electives.
7. Concerning the Subject Examinations:
 - (a) The student must submit a score at or above the mean score for C students on the CLEP national norms, such scores being provided and recommended by the Council on College-Level Examinations.

- (b) The number of semester hours granted will be determined by the scope of the material measured as indicated by the Council on College-Level Examinations.
- (c) Credit thus granted may be applied to the student's course of study without restriction.

Armed Service-Related Programs: Veterans who have successfully completed a course or courses under the Service School training program or through USAFI may submit a record of courses completed for review by the Academic Dean. Credit may be applied or subject waived, depending upon the discretion of the proper authority and the appropriateness of the course in the student's educational objectives and program.

Local Testing Program: In order to enrich the program of a gifted student, a student attaining a satisfactory score on a special test administered by the appropriate department of the College may be exempted from the course covered by this test, but will be required to take an advanced course in the same department carrying the same or more credit.

A challenge examination to allow advanced placement with credit for Nursing 101, Fundamentals of Nursing, is available for students who have completed a similar course in patient care in a non-college program. Details may be obtained from the Director of the Associate Degree Nursing Program.

Arrangements for advanced placement through the local testing program are made individually for each student involved and require the agreement of the Academic Dean and the appropriate academic department.

Admission of Transfer Students

Requirements include a formal application for admission, an official high school transcript, SAT or ACT scores, and a non-refundable \$15 application fee. The high school transcript and entrance test scores are not required of applicants who have completed 30 semester hours of college credits with at least a 2.00 grade point average.

The applicant's record is evaluated by Gardner-Webb retention standards, and the applicant must be eligible to return to his previous college in order to be accepted.

Transfer Credit Policy

General Statement: Gardner-Webb College accepts credit from accredited colleges and universities for college-level courses in which a passing grade was earned. Determination of courses which are considered as college-level and evaluation of transfer courses which are determined to be Gardner-Webb equivalents are to be

coordinated by the Academic Dean. Transfer credit will be evaluated from institutions which have regional accreditation status. Transfer credit from non-accredited institutions must be presented to the Educational Policy Committee for action.

The National Guide prepared by the American Council on Education is used as a measuring instrument for non-collegiate learning with transfer credit not to exceed six hours.

Junior College Students: No more than 64 semester hours will be accepted for graduation credit for students transferring directly from junior colleges to Gardner-Webb. A minimum of 64 additional semester hours of subsequent study must be completed in senior colleges or universities by students having attended junior colleges, with at least the final 30 semester hours completed at this institution.

Admissions to the GOAL Program

Refer to the Special Studies Bulletin.

Admissions to Graduate Study

Refer to the Graduate Program Bulletin.

Financial Information

General Information

Gardner-Webb College will make every effort to keep operating costs low while providing quality programs. Through the support of the Baptist State Convention of North Carolina, the Independent College Fund of North Carolina, private gifts from alumni, businesses and other friends, and endowment earnings, Gardner-Webb is able to charge tuition which is less than the actual cost of instruction and other student services. The College, however, reserves the right to change tuition and other charges at the beginning of any semester if such change is necessary in the judgment of the Board of Trustees.

Expenses for the 1987-88 Academic Year Regular Program

Item		Per Semester
Tuition (Full-time: 12-18 hours)*		\$2,465
Room		
Lutz-Yelton, Mauney, Community Boarding	530
HAPY, Stroup, Decker, Nanney, Myers,		
Spangler, Royster, Campus House	635
Mobile Units	590
Board**	800

Overload (more than 18 semester hours).....	148/hour
Dorm Damage Deposit (dorm students only, refundable).....	75
Insurance***.....	95

*Students enrolled for only 10 or 11 hours in fall or spring will be charged full-time tuition.

**All resident students must participate in the College's board plan.

***The cost for a student accident and health insurance plan is assessed to every full-time student unless a waiver form is completed certifying that the student is covered by some other insurance plan(s).

Music Fees

Private Lessons—Piano, Voice, Organ, Instruments

One lesson ($\frac{1}{2}$ hour) per week, credit or audit.....135

Two lessons (1 hour) per week, credit or audit.....230

Students wishing to take more than two private lessons per week will be charged an additional \$95 per $\frac{1}{2}$ hour lesson.

Part-Time Enrollment

Tuition for day courses (no more than

9 hours per semester).....148/hour

Summer School 1987

Tuition per semester hour.....127

Room and Board per summer session.....290

Graduation Fee (diploma and commencement attire).....35

Miscellaneous

Application fee (non-refundable).....15

Late registration/re-enrollment during term.....25

Auditing courses (non-refundable).....50/course

Late payment fee.....25

Drop/Add course after classes begin.....5

Transcripts (first copy is free).....3/copy

Examination for course credit.....50

Automobile registration.....25

Replace I.D. Card.....5

Returned check fine.....15

Late registration fee for student teaching.....25

Room Charge. Students changing rooms without permission of the Vice President for Student Services are charged for both rooms.

Board Charge. Students living off campus but enrolled as full-time students may eat in the College dining room upon payment of

board fees for each semester as determined by the Business Office, or through buying individual meals.

Book Expenses. The estimated cost of textbooks is \$200 to \$250 for the academic year, but this varies greatly with the number and types of classes taken.

Costs Covered by Tuition. Included in the tuition fees are costs of registration, use of the library, recreation facilities, admission to home athletic events, student publications, post office box, regular laboratory fees, and 10 to 18 semester hours of work, inclusive each semester.

The tuition fees and estimated book expenses do not include fees for special courses, special laboratory work, and study-travel courses. Personal expenses will vary with the individual student. For the student who must earn money toward his or her college expenses, there are a number of opportunities for work to be found through the Financial Planning Office.

Schedule of Payments

Advance Deposit: An advance deposit of \$100 for new boarding students and \$50 for day students is due by May 1 for the fall semester and by December 1 for the spring semester. Students accepted after these dates are expected to send the deposit within ten days of notification of acceptance.

Students continuing in the College are expected to make a deposit by April 15 for the fall semester. Boarding students deposit \$100 and day students deposit \$50.

A \$25 deposit is required by May 1 for students planning to attend summer school unless a deposit for the succeeding fall semester has already been paid.

All advance deposits will be credited toward charges when the student has enrolled for classes. Deposits are non-refundable after May 1 and December 1.

Balance of the Account: The balance of the semester charges is due prior to enrolling for classes. Students are encouraged to make this payment before returning to campus.

Those who cannot pay in accordance with this plan or find it necessary to finance college charges should contact the Business or Financial Planning Office for information regarding alternate payment plans.

Refund Policy

Registration in the College is considered a contract binding the student for charges for the entire semester. However, it is the policy of Gardner-Webb College to give limited refunds in the event students **Officially Withdraw** from school. A withdrawal form can

be obtained from the office of the Vice President for Student Services. The form must be completed and returned to the Registrar's Office in order for the student to be officially withdrawn. The date of official withdrawal is the date this process is completed.

Refunds will be computed on total charges for tuition, room and board but not on fees. Students leaving school for disciplinary reasons will not be eligible for any refund and will be liable for the entire semester's charges. Students dropping courses after the last day of registration will not receive any reduction in charges. Students registering for summer or short courses and subsequently dropping a course will not be entitled to any refund with the exception of a pro rata share of board charges when applicable.

Refund Schedule

When official withdrawal occurs within:

7 calendar days after the first date of registration, refund 85%
14 calendar days after the first date of registration, refund 75%
21 calendar days after the first date of registration, refund 60%
28 calendar days after the first date of registration, refund 50%.
No refund will be made after 28 days.

Note: The term "refund" actually denotes a reduction in assessed charges. Actual refunds are available only to those having paid accounts. Refunds for students receiving federal, state, or institutional financial aid will be made in accordance with the regulations governing the respective programs. Leaving the College without officially withdrawing may result in a student's forfeiting all financial aid and, thus, becoming responsible for the entire balance.

Delinquent Student Accounts

Students with outstanding financial obligations may be prevented from taking final semester exams. A student will not be allowed to participate in commencement exercises or receive a diploma, nor will transcripts and/or grades be released, until all financial obligations are satisfied. Financial obligations include, but are not limited to, student account balances, parking fines, library fines, and returned checks.

Financial Assistance

Gardner-Webb College makes available to its students a variety of scholarships, loans, and grants-in-aid. All aid is administered by the Admissions and Financial Aid Committee of Gardner-Webb College. The committee follows a number of clearly defined rules in its awards, the rules having been established by the College or by

donors to the College. There is no discrimination on the basis of race, religion, or sex in the administration of the financial aid programs of Gardner-Webb College.

Under the several financial aid plans offered by Gardner-Webb, a student may attend the College at a cost which compares favorably with other well-recognized institutions. This may be accomplished by advanced planning with the College's Financial Planning Office. The several possibilities of creating a package plan may include various combinations of scholarships, grants-in-aid, work and/or loans.

Procedures for Applying for Financial Assistance

1. File an application for admission to the College with the Director of Admissions.
2. File a financial need analysis form. The American College Testing Program form (Family Financial Statement) is preferred; however the College Scholarship Service form (Financial Aid Form) is acceptable. Forms may be obtained from the Financial Planning Office at Gardner-Webb College or from a high school guidance office.
3. Arrange to come to the campus for a personal interview when requested by the Admissions and Financial Aid Committee.

Financial aid awards are made when the applicant has been accepted for admission, has paid the reservation deposit to the College, and eligibility to receive financial assistance has been determined based on information provided by the applicant.

Renewal of scholarships, grants-in-aid, and loans are conditioned on the student's maintaining an academic and citizenship record in keeping with the standards set by the particular award. *Application for renewal of loans and grants-in-aid by upperclassmen should be made before April 1.* Applications received after April 1 can be considered by the committee only in terms of available funds.

Announcement of academic scholarships and other awards is generally made between February 15 and May 1 each year.

All correspondence concerning applications for scholarships and loans should be addressed to: Financial Planning Office, Box 955, Gardner-Webb College, Boiling Springs, NC 28017.

Gardner-Webb College Scholarships

Academic Scholarships

Gardner-Webb Presidential Scholarships: Each year ten students from the entering freshman class are selected as Presidential Scholars. This scholarship program is named in honor of the ten presidents of Gardner-Webb College. The scholarships are awarded on the basis of outstanding academic achievement,

demonstrated leadership ability, and commitment to service. To receive Presidential Scholar recognition, a student must be nominated by a friend of Gardner-Webb College and selected by the Presidential Scholarship Screening Committee. The scholarships are renewable for up to three additional years provided the recipient achieves an outstanding level of scholarship and continues to demonstrate strong leadership ability and commitment to service.

Gardner-Webb Honor Scholarships: The applicant must rank in the upper 10 percent of his/her high school graduating class. To renew the scholarship, the applicant must maintain an overall 3.0 grade point average on all credit courses taken.

Gardner-Webb Trustee Scholarships: The applicant must rank in the upper 25 percent of his/her high school graduating class. To renew the scholarship, the applicant must maintain an overall 2.5 grade point average on all credit courses taken.

Gardner-Webb Junior College Graduate Scholarships: The applicant must rank in the upper 25 percent of his/her junior college graduating class. Renewal is conditioned upon the recipient's maintaining an overall 2.5 grade point average on all credit courses taken.

Christian Service Scholarships

Charles I. Dover Scholarship: The Dover Foundation, through a gift of \$10,000 in 1976, has endowed a \$600 annual scholarship for a student preparing for a full-time church-related vocation. The recipient will be known as the Charles I. Dover Scholar. The award is made by the Executive Committee of the Christian Service Organization. It is based on dedication to the cause of Christianity, character, scholarship, and need, without regard to race or denomination.

Christian Service Organization Scholarships: The Christian Service Organization of Gardner-Webb College provides scholarships for deserving students preparing for full-time Christian vocational service. The Organization is supported by gifts from individuals, churches, and private organizations.

Christian Vocation Scholarships: Each student pursuing a Christian vocation may qualify for an annual \$500 scholarship provided a 2.5 grade point average is maintained on all work attempted, and provided the application is submitted by July 1 for fall semester and December 1 for spring semester.

FOCUS Scholarships: The Fellowship of Christians United in Service, a ministry of the Gardner-Webb College Baptist Student Union, gives four, or more, \$200 scholarships each year. One scholarship is awarded to the FOCUS coordinator-elect, and the others are awarded to students nominated by the FOCUS ministry and approved by the Admissions and Financial Aid Committee.

Annual Scholarships

Acteen Studiact Scholarships: A young woman who has been involved in the Acteens individual achievement plan, Studiact, may receive a scholarship ranging in value from \$800 to \$1,800. These scholarships are made available by Gardner-Webb College; however, the application should be filed with the State Acteens Director, Baptist State Convention, P.O. Box 26508, Raleigh, NC 27611 before April 1.

Alpha Epsilon Recruitment Grant: This \$200 scholarship is given by the Alpha Epsilon Chapter of Delta Kappa Gamma, an educational, honorary, and professional society, to a worthy student interested in teaching.

George and Ida Wood Blanton Scholarship: In 1955 George Blanton and Ida Wood Blanton of Shelby, North Carolina, created a trust fund for the purpose of encouraging and promoting the education of capable and deserving young men and women through the facilities of Gardner-Webb College.

Mary Lou Causby Scholarship: The Mary Lou Causby Scholarship for \$300 is awarded annually to a rising sophomore nursing student. Preference is given to a former LPN or an older student who demonstrates maturity, dedication, and commitment to the nursing profession. The student should be deserving of financial assistance.

S.C. Harrill Memorial Scholarship Fund: Mrs. S.C. Harrill and the late S.C. Harrill of Lattimore, North Carolina, established this scholarship in 1969 to assist in educating a deserving and needy Southern Baptist missionary, missionary doctor, missionary nurse, missionary teacher, or ministerial student approved by his or her local church.

Lattimore Baptist Church Scholarship: The Lattimore Baptist Church gives a scholarship annually for a ministerial student who plans to enter the ministry or full-time Christian service.

Lutz Scholarship: State Representative Edith Lutz of Cleveland County dedicated her \$1,200 legislative salary increase to establish scholarships at Gardner-Webb College. Scholarships are awarded to a student from each of the three counties of Cleveland, Polk, and Rutherford. The scholarships will be based on financial need and will be available as long as her career in the State House lasts.

Wilma L. McCurdy Memorial Fund Scholarships: Special consideration in awarding the scholarships is given to worthy students from Stanly County. However, all scholarships are awarded to worthy students of North Carolina.

Ministerial Board of Associates Scholarship Program: Each member of the Ministerial Board of Associates may recommend a student for the scholarship to be awarded in his name. The scholarship is available to first-time Gardner-Webb students,

freshman or transfer, and is for \$1,000 to be credited at the rate of \$125 each semester for eight semesters. The recommendation must be mailed by June 1 for fall semester and December 1 for spring semester to the Director of Financial Planning, Gardner-Webb College.

Minister's Dependent Scholarship: Each dependent of a full-time active pastor may receive a \$500 scholarship upon completion of the Minister's Dependent Scholarship application. The recipient must maintain at least a 2.5 cumulative grade point average to be eligible for renewal each year. Applications for the scholarship may be obtained from the Financial Planning Office, Gardner-Webb College.

Royal Ambassadors Service Aide Scholarships: A young man who has been involved in the Royal Ambassador Service Aide program may receive a scholarship ranging in value from \$800 to \$1,600. These scholarships are made available by Gardner-Webb College; however, the application should be filed with the Baptist State Convention, Brotherhood Department, Box 1107, Cary, NC 27511-1107 before April 1.

D.A. Tedder Scholarship: This is a \$100 scholarship given in memory of the Reverend Daniel Allen Tedder of Shelby, North Carolina, by his daughter, Mrs. Frederick Swift. The scholarship is awarded to an able and deserving ministerial student.

Endowed Scholarships

The Fred L. and Sallie N. Abrams Memorial Scholarship: Robert W. Abrams, W. Glenn Abrams, Mrs. Jessie A. Roddy, and Mrs. Floy A. Bryant, established the fund in 1978 to honor their parents, Fred L. and Sallie N. Abrams of Gray's Creek Baptist Church community of Rutherford County. The scholarship is awarded annually on Awards Day to a needy and worthy student studying for the ministry.

Clarence N. Peeler Andrews Memorial Scholarship: The late Mrs. Hattie Peeler Self of Cherryville, North Carolina, and her daughter and son-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. W.B. Andrews, established a trust fund in memory of Clarence N. Peeler Andrews, grandson and son of the donors. The income from this fund is used to aid worthy young men and women.

Lena Niven Ayers Christian Vocation Scholarship: Established in 1975 by Mr and Mrs. John F. Ayers, Jr., of Charlotte, North Carolina, in memory of Mr. Ayers' mother, Mrs. Lena Niven Ayers, the funds are distributed to needy students pursuing a full-time Christian vocation.

C.L. Beam Memorial Scholarship: In 1966, Charles Grier Beam, Chairman, Board of Directors, Carolina Freight Carriers Corporation, created a scholarship named in honor of his mother, Mrs.

Nancy Jean Beam of Lincoln County, and in memory of his father, Charles Lester Beam. Income from this scholarship is used to assist a deserving and needy student with preference to those from Gaston, Cleveland, or Lincoln counties in North Carolina.

Belk/Ellis Scholarship: Given by the Belk Foundation, the Belk Corporation of Shelby and Forest City, and the William P. Ellis family, the scholarship is given to students from Cleveland or Rutherford counties. Scholarship recipients will enroll in the Broyhill School of Management program.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Berry Memorial Scholarship: This fund was established by Mrs. Howard S. Berry of Valdese, North Carolina, and the late Mr. Berry to help worthy and needy students.

Minerva C. Bland Memorial Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Camp of Shelby, North Carolina, graduates of Gardner-Webb College, established the fund to honor Minerva C. Bland. The purpose of the fund is to provide scholarships to worthy and needy students.

C.A. Brittain Memorial Scholarship: Established by Mrs. C.A. Brittain in 1977 in memory of C.A. Brittain of Casar, North Carolina, this scholarship fund was established to express a commitment to Christian higher education. Awards are made to music students who are in need of financial assistance.

George Henry and Martha Jane Brittain Memorial Scholarship: In 1965 L.H. Brittain of Shelby, North Carolina, gave property to the College for the purpose of endowing a scholarship in memory of his parents.

D. Harding Caldwell Memorial Scholarship: The Mountain View Baptist Church of the South Fork Association established this memorial to their pastor. Scholarships are awarded annually to students preparing for full-time Christian service. Preference is given to students from the Mountain View Baptist Church or from Catawba or Lincoln counties.

Ensign Ronald Franklin Carpenter Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship fund was established by Mr. and Mrs. John F. Carpenter and family in memory of their son. The scholarship is awarded to a student who has academic ability and financial need, preferably from Rutherford County.

Mrs. Cora C. Costner Memorial Scholarship: This fund was established in 1976 by Mr. and Mrs. W.F. Parker, daughter and son-in-law of Mrs. Costner. Preference is given to students from Cleveland and Rutherford counties.

Beulah Rimmer Craig Scholarship: The fund was established in 1979 by Mrs. Beulah Rimmer Craig of Lincolnton, North Carolina, to express her commitment to Christian higher education and world missions. The scholarship provides financial aid to international students committed to the Christian way of life and

who exemplify high Christian ideals, or to sons or daughters of missionaries. Recipients must be full-time students preparing for full-time Christian service.

George Wayne DeHart Scholarship for Ministerial Students: This special fund was made possible by the friends of the late Mr. DeHart, a long-time trustee and benefactor of the College.

Mary Lide Doggett Scholarship: Established in 1981 through a bequest in her will, Mrs. Doggett, a former Latin professor at Gardner-Webb, requested that the money be used to help needy students.

Clyde J. Dotson Scholarship: A pioneer missionary to Africa, the Reverend Clyde J. Dotson was honored by the creation of this scholarship fund by his daughter and son-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. T.L. Warren, of Hickory, North Carolina. The fund is designated to assist international students who are dedicated Christians.

J.R. Dover, Jr., Memorial Scholarship: In 1962, J.R. Dover, Jr., established an endowed fund for scholarships.

Etta M. Elliott Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1981 in memory of Mrs. Etta M. Elliott, wife of the late Philip L. Elliott, former Gardner-Webb College president. Priority is given to students interested in careers related to the fine and performing arts.

Catherine Cline Falls and John Zimini Falls, Jr., Scholarship: Dr. and Mrs. Ralph L. Falls and Mrs. Helen F. Miller established the fund in memory of Catherine and John Z. Falls.

Forrest and Jessica Feezor Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1986 by friends of Dr. and Mrs. Feezor, the scholarship provides financial assistance to students who have committed their lives to full-time Christian service. The award is made by the Executive Committee of the Christian Service Organization.

The Gaston Memorial Education Fund: The fund was established by the late W.F. and O'Neil Gaston of Belmont, North Carolina, in 1978 to honor Albert Forest Gaston and his wife, Vera L. Gaston, and to express a commitment to Christian higher education. The fund provides financial aid for needy and worthy students who intend to dedicate their lives to full-time Christian service. Recipients must be full-time students. Preference is given to qualified applicants from First Baptist Church, Belmont, North Carolina.

Joseph W. Geddes Engineering Scholarship: In 1971, the College received funds from the estate of Joseph W. Geddes to establish a pre-engineering scholarship for needy and worthy students.

Virgil M. Hailey Scholarship: The pastor emeritus of North Kannapolis Baptist Church, the Reverend Virgil M. Hailey, was honored in 1972 by the establishment of this scholarship fund. A number of congregations served by Mr. Hailey have contributed to the fund. Income from the fund is used to assist worthy students from the Cabarrus County area.

Willie D. and Murleen G. Hall Work Study Program: This program was established by Mr. and Mrs. Hall to aid deserving and needy full-time Christian vocational students.

Hamrick-Perry Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. Dwight S. Perry of Lawndale, North Carolina, established an endowed fund in memory of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. William S. Perry and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hamrick. Preference is given to students interested in Christian ministry, nursing, or education professions.

Earle A. Hamrick, Sr., Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established in memory of Earle A. Hamrick, Sr., by his wife. Mr. Hamrick was an outstanding community and textile leader in the Cleveland County, North Carolina area. Qualified students from the Haywood County area are given first consideration.

Florence Hamrick and Roland M. Hamrick Athletic Scholarship: In 1965 Roland M. Hamrick, Jr., and Thomas B. Hamrick made a gift to the College to endow an athletic scholarship in honor of their parents, Florence Hamrick and Roland M. Hamrick, Sr. The scholarship is awarded to deserving athletes.

Thomas B. Hamrick Scholarship: Given by the Hamrick family, this athletic scholarship is presented to deserving athletes in memory of Thomas B. Hamrick, who served Gardner-Webb athletes through his outstanding support and loyalty.

The Hardin Memorial Education Fund: Established in 1979 by Mr. and Mrs. Billy V. Hardin in memory of Woodrow Hardin, the scholarship is awarded to needy and worthy full-time students who intend to dedicate their lives to full-time Christian service.

A.D. and Ruth Park Harmon Memorial Scholarship: The fund was established by the late Troy Harmon, an alumnus and former employee of Gardner-Webb College, in memory of his mother and in honor of his father. Troy was killed in an automobile accident while serving as a student pastor. The scholarship is given to students entering full-time Christian service.

L.R. Harrill Scholarship: Established by the late L.R. Harrill of Raleigh, North Carolina, the scholarship provides financial aid for a student or students preparing for service in the foreign mission field through the Foreign Mission Board of the Southern Baptist Convention. The fund may be used also for aid to students who have returned from foreign mission service and who are on a study leave.

W. Shirley Haynie Scholarship: The fund was established in 1981 by Mrs. W. Shirley Haynie in memory of her husband to express their commitment to Christian higher education. Scholarships are awarded to worthy full-time needy students. Preference is given to qualified applicants from Gaston and Yadkin counties.

Clara Katherine Vickers Head Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1979 through income from the estate of Clara Katherine Vickers Head, the fund provides a scholarship for needy students from

Rutherford County who plan to become ministers or missionaries or who plan to enter a similar church-related vocation.

Carl E. Jolley Memorial Scholarship: Established by the family and friends of Carl E. Jolley, this is an open fund and may be added to at any time. The scholarship is awarded to a student who is interested in studying mathematics or computer science.

Dr. L.V. Lee Family Memorial Scholarship: The scholarship trust fund was established by Iva Sperling (Mrs. Norman B.) Lee to honor the memory of Lawrence Victor Lee, M.D., Susan Lattimore Lee, and Norman Bennett Lee, and to express their commitment to Christian higher education. The scholarships are given to students who have demonstrated need for financial assistance.

LeGrand-Ware Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. R.T. LeGrand, Jr., of Shelby, North Carolina, established this scholarship in memory of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Torrance LeGrand, Sr., and Mr. and Mrs. Moffatt Alexander Ware. Nominations will be received in the spring for students entering the following fall from each high school in Cleveland County. Applicants must demonstrate a real interest in the free enterprise system and should show the potential for leadership as exhibited by school activities. The award will be divided equally over eight semesters; however, if the recipient plans to graduate in less than eight semesters, the Admissions and Financial Aid Committee may be requested to increase the award per semester.

M.G. Martin Scholarship: In 1927 Mrs. Ellen Bostic Martin of Mooresboro, North Carolina, created the M.G. Martin Memorial Scholarship. The fund is used for the education of ministerial students.

Randolph Martin Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1969 by Mrs. Randolph Martin and her children, Conrad and Julia, in memory of her husband. Its income is used to help deserving students obtain a Christian education at Gardner-Webb College. Financial need and ability are considered in awarding the scholarship.

Mr. and Mrs. B.S. Mauney Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1973 by the late Mr. and Mrs. B.S. Mauney. The income is used to provide scholarships for needy young men and women.

Huel E. May Scholarship: This scholarship was initiated by Mrs. Billie H. May to honor the memory of her husband, the Reverend Huel E. May. The income is used to assist students preparing for Christian ministry.

Mr. and Mrs. M.A. (Brick) Morris Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. M.A. (Brick) Morris endowed a scholarship to aid students of good character who are in financial need. Students from South Carolina are considered first.

The Dr. George T. Noel Memorial Fund for Visually Impaired Students: Marguerite Warren Noel established the fund in 1983 in memory of her husband, who was an ophthalmologist, to express their commitment to Christian higher education and to assist visually impaired individuals. Scholarships are awarded first to visually impaired students; however, if there are no qualified applicants, the scholarship may be awarded to physically handicapped students.

Elizabeth Dudley Nolan Memorial Ministerial Scholarship: The fund was established at the bequest of Mrs. Nolan to assist needy ministerial students.

Porter Brothers, Inc., Scholarship: In 1970 a fund was established by Porter Brothers, Inc., of Shelby, North Carolina, to assist needy and worthy students.

Minnie Conner Poston Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship was established from gifts and memorials made to the College in memory of Mrs. Minnie Poston, mother of Dr. Eugene Poston, former president of Gardner-Webb College. The scholarship is awarded to needy students.

Thomas P. Pruitt, Sr., Scholarship: Mr. Pruitt was an outstanding Christian layman known for his service to the First Baptist Church of Hickory, North Carolina, and the North Carolina and Southern Baptist Conventions. He is honored through this fund by his wife, children, and friends. Needy Christian students are assisted by this fund.

Race Path Baptist Church Scholarship: This scholarship is given to a deserving student from the Race Path Baptist Church majoring in religion, religious education or church music. If no student from Race Path qualifies, this scholarship may be given to any other deserving student majoring in religion, religious education or church music.

Albert D. Raines Memorial Scholarship: Established by Mrs. Doris Raines in 1979 to honor her husband and express a commitment to Christian higher education, the scholarship is awarded to students studying nursing, with a preference for students from South Carolina who are in need of financial assistance.

Royster Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1965 by the late D.W. Royster, Sr., of Shelby, North Carolina, this scholarship is named in memory of his parents, Dr. S.S. Royster and Mrs. Olive B. Royster. Income from this scholarship is used to assist needy students.

D. W. Royster, Sr., Memorial Scholarship: Established by the family and friends of D. W. Royster, Sr., this fund honors his memory.

Mafrey Richardson and Edward H. Sessom Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. Sessom established this scholarship in 1986 to provide financial assistance to students who have committed their lives to full-time Christian service. The award is made by the Executive Committee of the Christian Service Organization.

M.E. Shell Scholarship: Established in 1979 by Mr. and Mrs. M.E. Shell of Valdese, North Carolina, scholarships are awarded to a minimum of two ministerial students, with preference being given to students from Burke County, North Carolina.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Small Academic Scholarship: This fund was established by Mr. and Mrs. Ray Small of Lincolnton, North Carolina, because of their interest in Christian higher education.

Elon and Ethleen M. Smaulley Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. Smaulley established this scholarship in 1985 to provide financial assistance to students.

Donald Ervin and Betty Morris Smith Scholarship: Mr. and Mrs. Donald E. Smith established this scholarship in 1985 to provide financial aid to full-time students preparing for full-time Christian service through the pastoral ministry. Preference is given to qualified applicants from Burke County, North Carolina.

Spangler Music Scholarships: The fund was named in honor of Eloise and Evelyn Spangler of Shelby, North Carolina. Auditions are held annually for merit scholarships of varying amounts in all areas of music.

C.R. and Elizabeth Spangler Scholarship: This scholarship is made possible by Mr. and Mrs. C.R. Spangler and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Spangler of Cleveland County, North Carolina. It is granted on the basis of Christian character and financial need of qualified students. Preference is given to Cleveland County students.

Earl W. and Evelyn H. Spangler Practical Leadership Development Scholarship: The fund was established by Earl W. and Evelyn H. Spangler of Shelby, North Carolina, in 1979 to express a commitment to Christian higher education. The scholarship is awarded to an entering freshman with the most clearly demonstrated record of, and with the most predictable potential for general practical leadership. A selection committee, headed by the president of Gardner-Webb College, selects the recipient.

The Eloise and Pat Spangler Fund: This fund was established in 1981 by their many friends from across the Southeastern United States as an expression of appreciation for the Spanglers' years of public service. The fund provides graduate stipends for teaching assistantships with a preference being given to graduate students in reading education. This is the College's first fully endowed graduate stipend.

Clyde L. Stutts Scholarship: This endowed fund was established to provide financial assistance to needy and worthy citizens from

North or South Carolina, with first preference being given to students from Cleveland County studying in the field of business or communications at Gardner-Webb College. The recipients of this financial aid should exemplify high moral and ethical standards and have the potential to become outstanding Christian business leaders.

George Edward Sweet Memorial Scholarship: The scholarship was established by the family and the friends of Mr. Sweet. It is awarded to a needy and worthy student.

Annie Mae Miller Walker Scholarship: This scholarship was established in 1986 through a bequest in the will of Mrs. Walker, a philanthropist and lifelong resident of the Green Creek area of Polk County, North Carolina. The scholarship is awarded to needy students.

Lee B. Weathers Scholarship: The fund was established by Henry Lee and Pearl A. Weathers, children of Lee B. Weathers, to provide financial assistance to worthy and needy students at Gardner-Webb College. Preference is given to students interested in journalism, public relations, or college publications. Also, children of any employee of the *Shelby Star* that apply shall be given preferential consideration if determined worthy by the College.

William Y. Webb Scholarship: This scholarship was initiated by Mr. and Mrs. William Y. Webb in memory of Judge Edwin Yates Webb, Sr., and Willie Simmons Webb, to express their commitment to Christian higher education. Funds are used to provide financial assistance to needy and worthy citizens of the United States studying in the fields of business or economics.

Nancy Hope Willis Scholarship: Established in 1985 in honor of Nancy Hope Willis of Greensboro, North Carolina, the scholarship provides financial assistance to physically handicapped students.

Paris Leland and Donnis Gold Yelton Scholarship: Established by Mr. and Mrs. Yelton and their sons, the scholarship provides financial aid for golf team members.

Margaret Young Memorial Scholarship: In 1966 Mr. J.F. Alexander, Mrs. Martha Howe, and Mrs. Kathleen Alexander Carpenter, all of Salisbury, North Carolina, created the scholarship as a memorial to Margaret Young. It is awarded to needy students.

Other Endowed Scholarships

J.R. Cantrell Scholarship; O.P. Hamrick Scholarship; Jack Hunt Scholarship; Mr. and Mrs. Everette G. Spurling Scholarship.

Gardner-Webb College Loan Funds

The following guidelines govern the Gardner-Webb College revolving loan funds:

1. All transactions, such as signing the promissory note, are made directly with the student, who must be enrolled in good standing with at least a 2.0 cumulative grade point average, or accepted for enrollment at Gardner-Webb College.
2. The maximum loan for an academic year is \$2500.
3. Terms of the loan:
 - a. Repayment begins six months after termination of education at Gardner-Webb College.
 - b. Repayment rate will be \$30 monthly plus interest or the amount needed to repay the loan within the maximum 10-year repayment period.
 - c. The rate of interest is eight percent computed on the unpaid balance.
 - d. The borrower is responsible for any litigation fees incurred because of delinquency.
4. The student must reapply when additional funds are needed since loans are not automatically renewed.

Loan Funds

Deck W. Andrews Loan Fund for Business Majors: This loan fund was initiated in 1970 by the Department of Business Administration (The Broyhill School of Management) for majors within the department who are having difficulty financing their education. The amount of the loan should not exceed the tuition cost and is available to juniors or seniors.

The Dewitt and Alma B. Anthony Student Loan Fund: The fund was established in 1983 at the request of the late Mrs. Alma Anthony Greene as a memorial to her parents to provide loans to students in need of funds to complete their education.

C.B. Baker Loan Fund: Mr. C.B. Baker of Hickory, North Carolina, bequeathed part of his estate to Gardner-Webb College. This amount is used to help students dedicated to full-time Christian service.

Beaver Dam Baptist Church Fund: The Beaver Dam Baptist Church of the Kings Mountain Baptist Association has provided a loan fund to be used for assistance to worthy young men and women with the understanding that the young people of Beaver Dam have first consideration in awarding these funds.

Boiling Springs Baptist Church Loan Fund: In 1973 Boiling Springs Baptist Church established a student loan fund to help worthy and needy students in acquiring a Christian education at Gardner-Webb College.

J. Herbert Bridges Loan Fund: The fund was established in 1949

by J. Herbert Bridges of Charlotte, North Carolina, for worthy and needy students.

W.B. and Louise P. Camp Fund: Established in 1972 by Mr. and Mrs. W.B. Camp of Bakersfield, California, this fund is intended to help defray the expenses of needy and worthy students.

Beuna B. Carpenter Floral Loan Fund: The fund was established to assist those who are preparing for any phase of full-time Christian service.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Ray Causby Loan Fund: This loan is awarded to a worthy student. The recipient may make a contribution to the fund to help future students.

R.I. Corbett Ministerial Loan Fund: The Reverend R.I. Corbett of Marion, North Carolina, established this fund to assist worthy students who have chosen a Christian vocation.

Melba Currie Student Loan Fund: Established as a loan fund for those who plan to enter a Christian vocation, first priority is given to students from Hillcrest Baptist Church, Charlotte, North Carolina. The maximum loan is \$500 per student.

A.V. Dedmon Memorial Loan Fund: This fund was established in 1971 by the family of A.V. Dedmon, Sr., of Shelby, North Carolina, to assist needy students in acquiring a Christian education.

Hubert C. Dixon Mathematics Loan Fund: This fund was established in 1975 to provide a source of financial assistance to junior and senior mathematics majors who need financial aid. It was named to honor the memory of Professor Hubert C. Dixon, who served Gardner-Webb College well in many capacities for forty-one years.

Elizabeth Extension Homemakers Club Loan Fund: The Elizabeth Extension Homemakers Club of Shelby, North Carolina, has provided a loan fund to be used by a worthy young man or woman. It is granted on the basis of Christian character and financial need to a qualified student, preferably from Cleveland County.

P.L. Elliott Memorial Loan Fund: This fund was established by the Elliott family and friends for worthy and needy students.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Elmore Loan Fund: Established in 1977 to assist students studying for the ministry, religious education, or ministry of music, loans are made according to need.

Hattie Nix Gilliatt Memorial Loan Fund: This fund was established in 1957 as a memorial to Hattie Nix Gilliatt of Shelby, North Carolina, to assist needy, worthy students.

Mary Hartwell Groves Loan Fund: Barron G. Groves established a loan fund in 1972 in memory of his wife, Mrs. Mary Hartwell Groves, to help needy, deserving students.

Mary Sue Anthony Hamrick Nursing Loan Fund: This fund was established by the family and friends of Mrs. Hamrick to assist needy, worthy Christian students.

Asbury Carr and Jane Gardner Harrelson Loan Fund: Dr. Lewis G. Harrelson and the late Dr. Michael A. Harrelson established a loan fund for biology students in honor of their parents, Asbury Carr Harrelson and Jane Gardner Harrelson.

Hendrix Batting Company Loan Fund: This student loan was established by Mrs. T.R. Hendrix, Sr., and the late Mr. Hendrix of Trinity, North Carolina. This fund is available to a worthy student who is in need of financial help.

Marion Hinson Loan Fund: In 1950 Mr. and Mrs. Claude S. Hinson of Belmont, North Carolina, established a student loan as a memorial to their son, Marion Hinson.

J.D. Huggins Memorial Loan Fund: This fund was established in 1975 by Hanson D. Powers, Sr., in memory of J.D. Huggins, Sr. It is used to grant loans to worthy and needy students.

Joseph Henry Jones Memorial Loan Fund: This loan, in memory of Joseph Henry Jones, who gave his life in the Battle of the Bulge on December 16, 1944, was created by his mother, Mrs. J.H. Jones, and other friends to assist worthy students in obtaining a Christian education.

Garrie L. Kendrick Endowed Loan Fund: This fund was established by Mrs. Garrie L. Kendrick in memory of her husband, who was a faithful member of the Gardner-Webb College Board of Trustees. This fund is used to aid needy and deserving students.

Ada Harris Knowles Loan Fund: The fund was established in 1968 by Tom Knowles of Belmont, North Carolina, in memory of his mother.

Jimmy Ray Lail Memorial Loan Fund: Jimmy Lail was a Gardner-Webb ministerial student in whose memory this fund was created in 1974 by his wife and daughter. Additional memorials have been made by relatives and friends. Students preparing for full-time Christian service or other vocations are eligible to apply for this loan.

John Maclareen Lawrence Memorial Loan Fund: In 1954 the Reverend and Mrs. Tom Lawrence of Cliffside, North Carolina, established a student loan fund as a memorial to their son, John Maclareen Lawrence. First preference is granted to students from Rutherford County.

Wilma L. McCurdy Memorial Fund: Mrs. Wilma L. McCurdy of Albemarle, North Carolina, bequeathed funds to provide loans for worthy students from North Carolina.

David Pressley Memorial Loan Fund: The fund was established in 1956 by Gardner-Webb students, faculty members, and friends in memory of David Pressley, a member of the student body who lost his life in an automobile accident.

Reverend and Mrs. H.M. Stroup Memorial Loan Fund: Established by the late Reverend and Mrs. H.M. Stroup of Spruce

Pine, North Carolina, the income is used to aid students preparing for full-time Christian service. Southern Baptist students will receive first consideration, and they must be approved by their local churches and associations.

Rush Stroup Loan Fund: Mrs. Mae Cline Stroup of Shelby, North Carolina, established this fund in 1947 in memory of her husband, Rush Stroup. The fund is used for deserving young people, preferably Cleveland County students and ministerial students.

Mr. and Mrs. J.O. Terrell Loan Fund: This fund was established by Mr. and Mrs. J.O. Terrell in 1954 to provide financial assistance to needy students. Mr. Terrell, a longtime professor, dean and vice president of the College, was elected Dean Emeritus in 1985.

Tom and Clara Lee Withrow Loan Fund for Nursing Students: Mr. and Mrs. A.T. Withrow established this fund in 1974. The loans are made to students in the Gardner-Webb nursing program. The recipients must be in need of financial aid. Students will be encouraged to contribute to the fund after paying off their notes.

Tom Withrow Foundation Loan Fund: In 1953 A.T. Withrow of Charlotte, North Carolina, established the fund for the purpose of aiding needy and worthy students.

Other Loan Funds

Charles Andrews Foreign Language Loan Fund; Board of Associates Loan Fund; Branch Banking and Trust Loan Fund; Cove Creek Baptist Church Loan Fund; First Baptist Church, Shelby, North Carolina; Gastonia Altrusa Loan Fund; Mr. and Mrs. Coleman Goforth Loan Fund; Gold Loan Fund; Dr. C.H. Harrill Loan Fund; G.W. and N.B. Kendrick Loan Fund; L. & R. Oil Company Loan Fund; Logan Loan Fund; Printing and Packaging Loan Fund; Roberts Loan Fund; Schenck Loan Fund; Florence Scism Loan Fund; Shelby Kiwanis Club Loan Fund; Shelby Lions Club Loan Fund; Shelby Rotary Club Loan Fund; Mr. and Mrs. T.M. Stanback Loan Fund; Mrs. Fields Young Sr. Loan Fund.

College Work Program

Gardner-Webb College provides part-time campus employment to a limited number of students who wish to earn a portion of their college expenses by working. Students interested in securing campus employment should submit the need analysis form from either College Scholarship Service or American College Testing Program. Part-time campus employment for students is available in the cafeteria, residence halls, laboratories, library, and departmental offices.

Federal Assistance Programs

Any student enrolled or accepted for enrollment in an eligible program at Gardner-Webb College may receive assistance under the Title IV Programs if he/she:

1. Is a citizen or permanent resident of the United States.
2. Has met the Selective Service Requirement.
3. Is maintaining satisfactory progress according to established standards.
4. Does not owe a refund on a grant or is not in default on a loan received at Gardner-Webb or any other postsecondary institution.
5. Completes the Family Financial Statement (ACT) or the Financial Aid Form (CSS).

Pell Grant Program: Students may apply for a Pell Grant by completing the need analysis form. A three-part Student Eligibility Report will be forwarded to the student for submission to the Financial Planning Office. Grant amounts are determined by the Financial Planning Office from a payment schedule provided by the Department of Education.

Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG): Grants are awarded to students with exceptional need with priority given to students receiving Pell Grants. Grants range from \$100 to \$4,000 per year.

College Work-Study Program: The College participates in the College Work-Study Program to provide jobs for students. Employment is arranged on campus or off campus with a public or non-profit agency, such as a hospital, library, or recreational facility. Students are paid the current minimum wage rate.

Perkins Loans (formerly the National Direct Student Loan Program): First priority will be given to students with exceptional need. An undergraduate student may borrow up to a maximum of \$9,000 for undergraduate study. Students may borrow up to a maximum of \$18,000 for study toward a professional or graduate degree, including loans borrowed for undergraduate study. Repayment of principal and interest begins nine months after the student ceases to be enrolled at least half-time. Interest accrues at the rate of five percent on the unpaid balance.

Guaranteed Student Loan Program: Loans may be made by banks, savings and loan associations, and private non-profit agencies guaranteed by State Assistance Authorities. The loans are insured by the Federal Government. Students may borrow up to \$2,625 for the first two years of their undergraduate program. Juniors and seniors may borrow up to \$4,000 per academic year. Graduate and professional students may borrow up to \$7,500 per academic year. Payments of principal and interest begin six months after graduation or other separation from the College.

Supplemental Loans for Students: Eligible graduate and professional students and independent undergraduate students may borrow up to \$4,000 per academic year with an aggregate loan maximum of \$20,000. These loan limits do not include amounts borrowed under the GSL and PLUS Programs. This loan is not based on need. Applications may be secured from the Financial Planning Office.

PLUS Loan Program: Parents may borrow for either dependent undergraduate or dependent graduate/professional students. The maximum amount a parent may borrow is \$4,000 per academic year, with an aggregate loan maximum for each eligible student of \$20,000. These loan limits do not include amounts borrowed by a student under the GSL or SLS programs and are not based on need. Applications are available in the Financial Planning Office.

State Assistance Programs

North Carolina Legislative Tuition Grants: The 1975 North Carolina General Assembly established a program of tuition grants available to North Carolina residents attending private colleges and universities located within the State. The awards were \$1,000 during the 1986-87 academic year.

North Carolina Contractual Scholarship Program: Awarded to North Carolina residents showing need on their need analysis form, amounts awarded vary depending on need.

North Carolina Student Incentive Grant Program (NCSIG): Legal residents of North Carolina may apply for Student Incentive Grants to help pay their educational expenses. Students must demonstrate substantial financial need as determined through an approved need analysis form. Awards range from \$200 to \$1500 per year depending on financial need.

North Carolina Prospective Teachers Scholarship-Loans: The State of North Carolina makes a limited number of awards to North Carolina students planning to enter the public school system of the State. The award is \$2000 per year and is a scholarship if the recipient teaches in North Carolina public schools. The deadline for submitting the application is March 1.

North Carolina Vocational Rehabilitation Program: The State of North Carolina provides financial assistance for residents who have permanent handicaps. Information concerning such aid is available through the Director of Vocational Rehabilitation, State Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh, North Carolina 27600.

Private Assistance Programs

A.J. Fletcher Music Scholars Program: This scholarship fund was established in 1983. Each year A.J. Fletcher Scholars are selected by

audition. For further information, contact the chairman of the Department of Fine Arts.

Nido Qubein & Associates, Inc.: High Point area students attending any private North Carolina college and planning a career in youth-related work may qualify for a scholarship. The amounts are flexible and are awarded on the basis of need and academic achievement. Interested students should write to the Scholarship Committee, Nido Qubein and Associates, Inc., PO Box 5367, High Point, North Carolina 27262. Applications must be received no later than April 15.



Academic Regulations

Degree Requirements

Degrees and Major Fields

Gardner-Webb College offers the following degrees and major fields of study:

Master of Arts in Education (M.A.)

See the Graduate Catalog for degree requirements.

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

Communications	Religious Studies
English	Education Studies
English—Teacher Certification	Sacred Music
French	Social Sciences
French—Teacher Certification	Social Sciences—Teacher Certification
History	Sociology
Liberal Arts	Spanish
Music	Spanish—Teacher Certification
Music Education	
Religious Studies	
Religion	
Recreation Studies	

Bachelor of Science (B.S.)

Accounting	Industrial Management
Administrative Management	Management Information Systems
Biology	Mathematics
Biology—Teacher Certification	Mathematics—Teacher Certification
Business Administration	Medical Technology
Chemistry	Physical Education
Chemistry—Teacher Certification	Physical Education
Computer Science	Recreation
Education	Teacher Education (K-12)
Elementary (K-4 and 4-6)	Physician Assistant
Middle Grades (6-9)	Psychology
Health Education	
Health Education—Teacher Certification (K-12)	

Bachelor of Science (B.S.)

Dual-Degree Program in Engineering with Auburn University

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.)Associate in Arts (A.A.)
Nursing

Sign Language Studies

Bachelor's Degree Requirements

Gardner-Webb College offers an academic program consisting of a minimum of 128 semester hours of credit for the bachelor's degree. The degree consists of a major field of concentration in the liberal arts or in a professional or preprofessional area, a general studies program, and elective courses. Most of the programs also require a minor field of concentration. To earn a baccalaureate degree the student completes the academic program below:

1. Completion of General Studies as follows:

Basic Course Requirements	Semester Hours Required		
	Group A	Group B	Group C
English 101 and 102.....	6	6	6
History 101 and 102.....	6	6	6
Religion 101 and 102.....	6	6	6
Social Science.....	6	6	6
Select any 6 hours from the following: economics, History (201 and 202 preferred), geography, political science, psychology, or sociology.			
Fine Arts.....	3	3	3
Select from the following: Art 207, Cultural Arts 225 (required of all teacher education candidates; open to all students), Music 125, Music 226 (Music majors only).			
Physical Education.....	2	2	2
Select from the following: Physical Education 101 and another course numbered between 102 and 206.			
Foreign Language.....	3-12	0	0
Select from the following: French 101, 102, 201, 202; Spanish 101, 102, 201, 202; German 101, 102, 201, 202; Greek 101, 102, 201, 202. Other language courses numbered above 202 may meet requirements. Language courses in translation are			

excluded. French 211 or Spanish 211 fulfills the foreign language requirement in one semester.			
Natural Science.....	8	16	8
Students following A, B, or C requirements must take Biology 101 and an additional four-hour course in chemistry, geology, or physics. Students following group B requirements are to select two additional four-hour courses from biology, chemistry, geology, and/or physics. Majors in engineering or education (K-4, 4-6, 6-9) must follow distinctive departmental requirements.			
Mathematics.....	3	3	3-9
Group C must include 3 hours above Mathematics 210. To complete Group C with less than 9 hours a student must complete Mathematics 219 or 221.			
Total.....	43-52	48	40-46

2. Satisfactory work in one major subject.
3. Supportive Minor—The supportive minor, consisting of courses within the department of the major field, is optional unless required by the major department.
4. Required Minor—The required minor is completed in a department other than the major department.
5. Electives.
6. Convocation—Attendance is required each semester of full-time enrollment.
7. The last academic year (30 semester hours or more) must be taken at Gardner-Webb.
8. Participation in commencement exercises.

Students must demonstrate competence in English, reading and mathematics prior to beginning General Studies courses in those areas.

A minimum quality point ratio of 2.00 on a 4.00 scale based on the College grading system is required for graduation, both on all work attempted and on that work attempted at Gardner-Webb.

The student must have a minimum grade of "C" on each course counted toward the major. A transfer student is expected to complete at least one half of the major at Gardner-Webb.

The student must have an overall 2.00 average on all work counted toward any minor. A transfer student is expected to complete at least nine hours of the required minor at Gardner-Webb.

The student transferring from a junior college is required to complete a minimum of 64 semester hours of subsequent study in senior colleges or universities.

The student is responsible for applying officially to the Registrar for graduation at the beginning of the final semester of study. Application deadlines are as follows: October 1 (students completing course work in the fall semester), February 1 (students completing course work in the spring semester), and May 15 (students completing course work in the summer sessions).

The student bears the final responsibility for the selection of a program of study and adherence to all published regulations and requirements of the College, including the preceding requirements for graduation.

Associate Degree Requirements

Gardner-Webb College offers the associate degree program in Nursing and Sign Language Studies. A minimum of 64 semester hours is required for graduation. Up to two semester hours of credit for Convocation attendance may be applied toward the degree. Specific course requirements for the associate degree program are listed in the courses of instruction.

The student is required to take the final 24 semester hours at Gardner-Webb.

The student must have a minimum grade of "C" on each course required in the major field.

A minimum quality point ratio of 2.00 on a 4.00 scale is required for graduation, both on all work attempted and on that work attempted at Gardner-Webb.

The student is required to participate in commencement exercises.

The student is responsible for applying officially to the Registrar for graduation at the beginning of the final semester of study. Application deadlines are as follows: October 1, February 1, and May 15 (for summer graduation).

The student bears the final responsibility for fulfilling all requirements for the chosen degree program. It is the student's responsibility to be familiar with the preceding requirements for graduation.

General Studies Requirements

All candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree complete required courses as specified in Group A. Prospective Bachelor of Science graduates may choose either Group A, B, or C. This option involves only the quantity of semester hours required in foreign language, science, and mathematics. The foreign language requirement for Group A is satisfied by the completion of a course numbered 202 or higher. Other language courses numbered above 202 may meet requirements. Advanced credit (6 semester hours) may be granted for French 101, 102; German 101, 102; or Spanish 101, 102 to a student who first passes a standardized test administered by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literature, thus establishing competence at the elementary level, and then completes a course at the intermediate level or above with the grade of C or better.

The Major

Each candidate for a baccalaureate degree must choose a major field of concentration. This selection should be made before entering the junior year. However, students in music, nursing and education should begin their major in their freshman year. Requirements for each major are listed with the courses of instruction.

Registration of the intention to major with a particular department is required. A request is submitted to the chairman of the department. The academic advising of all declared majors within a department is the responsibility of the chairman. This responsibility may be delegated to any faculty member within that department for that period of time which best serves the interest of the student.

A student may elect to complete more than one major. To do this the student meets the requirements of a primary major plus 30 semester hours in a secondary field as approved by the departmental chairman of the secondary major. No course may be counted in both majors. A student graduating with a double major receives only one degree, that of the primary major. However, the transcript denotes both primary and secondary majors.

The Supportive Minor and Required Minor

The supportive minor consists of courses offered by the major department.

The supportive minor is optional unless required by the major department. When taken as an option, the courses will be selected in consultation with the faculty adviser. In cases where the supportive minor is optional, and the student has appropriate

transfer credits, the student may choose to designate up to nine hours in the supportive minor as those which are transfer credits.

The supportive minor cannot be in the same discipline as the major.

The required minor must be from a department other than the major. A minimum of nine hours of the minor must be taken from Gardner-Webb College. Requirements for this minor may be fulfilled by satisfactory completion of cross-discipline courses selected by the student or recommended by the major department. Advisement regarding minor requirements will be the responsibility of the department of the student's major. Consultation with the chairman of the minor is encouraged. Any deviation from catalog course requirements of a minor must be approved in advance by the chairmen of the major department and the minor department and filed with the Registrar.

The minor field consists of a minimum of 15 semester hours. Requirements for each minor field are listed with the courses of instruction. The following minor fields are available:

Art	Health Education
Biology	Health Science
Business Administration	History
Chemistry	Liberal Arts
Church Recreation	Management Information Systems
Classical Languages	Mathematics
Coaching	Music
Communications	Physical Science
Computer Science	Political Science
Drama	Psychology
Economics	Religious Studies
Education	Sign Language Studies
English	Social Sciences
Foreign Languages	Sociology
French	Spanish

Developmental Program

A program of developmental studies in writing, reading, and mathematics will be required of all students who enter Gardner-Webb with background deficiencies in any or all of the above areas. Students in the developmental program may be required to take a reduced, selected course load. The courses in this program will be required in addition to the Basic Course Requirements; however, college credit will be earned for the successful completion of all courses taken in the developmental program. Any course in the developmental program for which a **D** or **F** is received must be repeated.

Students with unsatisfactory performance in the developmental program will be subject to academic dismissal from Gardner-Webb College.

Convocation

In keeping with the Gardner-Webb College purpose of providing a liberal arts orientation for all students in a context of Christian social, cultural, and ethical standards, a weekly Convocation with diverse programming is provided. Each student is required to attend Convocation each semester of full-time enrollment at Gardner-Webb College.

One semester hour of credit is given for two semesters of satisfactory Convocation attendance. A maximum of four semester hours credit for Convocation may be applied toward the completion of the 128 hours required for graduation.

Exemption from Convocation attendance and satisfactory Convocation attendance are determined by the Vice President for Academic Affairs. Four absences each semester are allowed without loss of credit. Excessive tardiness is penalized.





General Academic Regulations

Registration and Courses

Classification

Classifications are made at the beginning of the college year in August or at the time of the student's enrollment.

A sophomore must have removed all entrance conditions and have completed 30 semester hours of work toward a degree.

A junior must have completed 60 semester hours, and a senior, 90 semester hours.

Special students include all persons enrolled at the College who are not seeking a degree.

Course Load

The unit of credit at Gardner-Webb College is the semester hour. A student is considered full-time if enrolled for 12 semester hours or more. The normal load is 16 semester hours, and any student in good standing may enroll for as many as 18 semester hours.

No boarding student may be enrolled for less than 12 semester hours at any time during a semester unless given prior permission by the Housing Committee.

The normal load for each term of summer school is 6 semester hours or a 4-semester-hour laboratory course.

Course Registration

Students are expected to register for themselves at the designated days in August and January. Registration information is made available to all students. Registration includes academic advising, selection of courses and payment of fees. Before preregistration or registration, each student should consult with his or her academic adviser on course selection, General Studies requirements, major requirements and other degree requirements. However, it is the responsibility of the student, not the academic adviser, to ensure that all College graduation requirements are met.

A student will not receive credit for any course for which registration has not been completed.

Unless the student and his adviser consider it essential, a student should not change the schedule after registration.

Auditing Courses

Any Gardner-Webb College student may audit a course for a nominal charge.

Area residents not desiring credit may audit a course for a nominal charge provided an application is filed with the Admissions Office and approval of the Academic Dean is received.

Changes in Class and Schedule

The College reserves the right to cancel or discontinue any course because of small enrollment or for other reasons deemed necessary. In order to assure quality instruction, the College reserves the right to close registration when the maximum enrollment has been reached. The College reserves the right to make changes in schedule and/or faculty when necessary.

Adding and Dropping Courses

The student's schedule may be adjusted by adding and dropping courses with the approval of the academic adviser and the Registrar within one week from the beginning of the semester. A fee will be charged for any change following the student's initial registration unless required by the College.

When a student officially withdraws from a course a grade of "W" (withdrew) is recorded during the first four weeks of the fall and spring semesters, or during the first week of a summer term. After this period a "WP" (withdrew passing) or "WF" (withdrew failing) is assigned by the professor based upon an assessment of the student's work to date in the course. No hours attempted are recorded for "W" and "WP" grades.

The last day for dropping an individual course is four weeks after the mid-term grade report period or a date not to exceed 75% of the course. After this time the only courses which will be dropped are those which a student drops when withdrawing from school.

Independent Study

The term "independent study" is reserved for those courses specifically designed as guided reading and/or student-initiated research courses that include a written project/paper which shall become part of the holdings of the Dover Library at the conclusion of the course.

Independent study is open to students with junior and senior standing and requires the approval of the professor offering the study, the student's major department, and the concurrence of the Academic Dean. The proposal must be submitted and approved by the end of the semester preceding the study. No more than six hours credit in independent study may be applied toward graduation requirements.

Course by Arrangement

A course by arrangement is restricted to a catalog course which is not offered by the College during a given semester or cannot be

scheduled by the student. The course might be offered to the student on a one-to-one basis. The option is limited to instances of extenuating circumstances. Approval of the professor, department chairman, and Academic Dean is required.

Overload

A student whose cumulative quality point ratio is less than 2.00 may not register for overload hours in any term.

Repeat Courses

Only courses with a grade of "D," "F," or "WF" may be repeated. When a course is repeated at Gardner-Webb, only the higher grade is counted in computing the Gardner-Webb overall quality point ratio.

Attendance

Class Attendance

Regular class attendance is an important student obligation, and each student is responsible for all work conducted in class meetings. Class attendance policy is the prerogative of the professor. During the first week of the semester the professor will clearly state, in writing, the attendance policies which will govern the class.

Absence from class does not excuse the student from responsibility for class work. Planned class absences for official college business or foreseeable personal circumstances must be discussed with the professor prior to the absence and plans made for the submission of course work missed. Freshmen and students on academic probation are required to attend all class meetings and laboratory sessions, unless excused by the professor.

Students in danger of failing to meet standards set forth for satisfactory class work due to excessive absences will be notified by the professor, but it is the student's responsibility to be aware of absences from class. Students missing more than 25% of scheduled class meetings will not receive credit for the course.

Absence From Tests and Examinations

Students who miss scheduled tests and examinations without excusable reasons may not make up such assignments. Authorization to make up tests missed for excusable reasons is obtained from the professor of the class.

A student who does not take the final examination at the scheduled time will receive a failing grade in that subject unless excused by the instructor. If the student is excused, the grade will be recorded as Incomplete.

Grades and Reports

Grading System and Quality Points

Graduation is dependent upon quality as well as upon quantity of work done.

A student earns quality points as well as semester hours if his level of performance does not fall below that of "D."

Letter grades are used. They are interpreted in the table below, with the quality points for each hour of credit shown at the right.

Grades	Hours Attempted Per Credit Hour	Quality Points Per Credit Hour
A —Exceptional	1	4
B —Outstanding	1	3
C —Satisfactory	1	2
D —Marginal	1	1
F —Failing	1	0
P —Passing (Nursing 206 only)	0	0
I —Incomplete	1	0
W —Withdrew without penalty	0	0
WP —Withdrew passing	0	0
WF —Withdrew failing	1	0

An **I** is assigned where course work is not complete because of circumstances beyond the control of the student. The student has until the mid-term grade report of the next semester to complete the course work and remove the **I**; otherwise an **F** will be automatically assigned by the Registrar's Office.

A **W** will be assigned when a student withdraws from a course during the first four weeks of the semester. After the first four weeks of the semester, a **WF** or **WP** is assigned by the professor based upon the professor's assessment of the student's work to date in the course.

The last date for dropping an individual course will be four weeks after the mid-term grade report period or a date not to exceed 75% of the course. After this time the only courses which will be dropped are those which a student drops when withdrawing from school.

Quality Point Ratio

The student's general academic performance is indicated by a Quality Point Ratio, abbreviated QPR. This figure is determined by dividing attempted semester hours into earned quality points. Four Quality Point Ratios are significant for each student: the semester QPR; the QPR for work taken at Gardner-Webb; the QPR for all

work transferred; and the overall QPR, which includes any work taken at other institutions and the student's work at Gardner-Webb.

Grade Reports

Students are graded at mid-term as well as at the end of each semester. Mid-semester grades serve as progress reports and are not entered on students' permanent records. Grades will not be recorded if the student's account is in arrears unless satisfactory arrangements have been made with the Business Office.

Honors and Awards

Semester Honors

Two lists of honor students are posted each semester:

1. **Dean's List**—Students enrolled for a minimum of 12 hours and fewer than 15 must have a 4.0 Quality Point Ratio, and students taking 15 hours or more must have a 3.7 or better with no grade below **C**.
2. **Honor Roll**—Students enrolled for a minimum of 12 hours and fewer than 15 must have a 3.5 Quality Point Ratio with no grade below **C**, and students taking 15 or more hours must have a 3.2 but less than a 3.7 with no grade below **C**.

Annual Awards

Annual awards are made to outstanding students in each subject field, and the student with the highest academic record in each of the four classes receives an award. Senior awards are made at Commencement. Other class awards are made at Fall Convocation.

In memory of former Professor J.D. Huggins, the late L.R. Harrill established an award to a male graduate recognized for scholarship and participation in college activities.

In memory of the late Miss Etta L. Curtis, Mrs. Bonnie R. Price offers a citizenship medal to a female graduate recognized for scholarship and participation in College activities.

The winners of these awards are selected by the faculty.

Graduation Honors

A student with transfer credit is considered for graduation honors only if both the work at Gardner-Webb and the overall Quality Point Ratio merit honor. The overall Quality Point Ratio is used to determine the level of honor.

Baccalaureate degree candidates with Quality Point Ratios of 3.4 or more are graduated *Cum Laude*; those with 3.6 or more are graduated *Magna Cum Laude*; and those with 3.8 or more are graduated *Summa Cum Laude*.

Associate degree students whose Quality Point Ratios are 3.2 or more are designated as Honor Students.

Student Access to Educational Records

Gardner-Webb College complies with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. This Act is designed to protect the privacy of educational records, to establish the right of students to inspect and review their educational records, and to provide guidelines for the correction of inaccurate or misleading data through informal and formal hearings. Students also have the right to file complaints with The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act Office (FERPA) concerning alleged failures by the institution to comply with the Act.

Institutional policy explains in detail the procedures to be used by the institution for compliance with the provisions of the Act. Copies of the policy can be found in the Office of the Registrar. That office also maintains a Directory of Records which lists all student educational records maintained by this institution.

Questions concerning the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act may be referred to the Office of the Registrar.

Transcripts of Student Records

Requests for copies of a student's record should be made to the Office of the Registrar. All transcripts will reflect the student's complete academic record. No transcripts will be issued without the written authorization of the student. No transcript will be issued for a student who has a financial obligation to the College.

Work at Other Institutions

Students who plan to take courses at other institutions during a regular term or summer session must have the prior written permission of the Registrar. The consent of the chairman of the department in which the student is majoring is also required. The Registrar will give such permission for work only in fully accredited institutions. Credit is allowed only for courses of college level which also are allowed toward graduation by the institution conducting the summer school. After completion of such courses, the student requests that an official transcript be sent to the Registrar, Gardner-Webb College.

The College is not obligated to accept credit for any course when prior permission has not been granted. Study at another institution cannot be used to improve a student's academic standing.

Academic Appeals

Students may appeal academic decisions by first appealing to the professor making the decision. If the problem is not satisfactorily

resolved, the student may then appeal to the department chairman, the Academic Dean, and the Educational Policy Committee in that order. All academic appeals should be made in writing no more than eighteen months after the date of the decision being appealed.

Academic Standards and Withdrawal

Retaining Membership in the Student Body

Students once admitted to the College, who meet all requirements for continuing in school, are considered members of the student body. However, it is the policy of the College to require each registered student to reaffirm annually the desire and intention to retain membership in the student body. This is done through a special form of application and involves, on the part of the College, a re-evaluation of the characteristics demonstrated by the student during his enrollment at the College.

Filing of intention to return is expected by April 15. Advance deposits are required each semester as indicated in the financial section.

Retention Standards

Standards for acceptable academic progress at Gardner-Webb College are set to assist students in assessing the quality of their performance. Academic probation and suspension are used to alert students to potentially serious academic difficulty in their progress toward degrees.

Students are placed on academic probation as a warning that their level of academic achievement is falling below the level expected of students in their class. If their academic achievement should not improve, they are in danger of being suspended from the College.

Students will be placed on probation whose cumulative grade point average falls below these minimum standards:

Freshmen 0 to 29 hours.....	1.5
Sophomores 30 to 59 hours.....	1.7
Juniors 60 to 89 hours.....	1.9
Seniors 90 hours and above.....	2.0

A student placed on academic probation remains on probation for the entire semester. The student will register for no more than 15 credit hours during any semester while on probation.

In order to be removed from academic probation, the student must bring the cumulative average up to the appropriate minimum standard. If the student fails to bring the cumulative average to a satisfactory level during the probation semester but the semester's average is at or above the minimum required, probation will be continued for another semester.

If, at any time, while he is on academic probation the student's semester and cumulative average fall below the requirement, the student will be placed on academic suspension. The student will be suspended from the College for the next fall or spring semester. At the end of a one-semester suspension the student must submit a formal application for readmission. If granted, the student may register for classes and will be automatically placed on academic probation.

Should a second academic suspension occur, it will be for at least two semesters. After a two-semester suspension from the College, the student must submit a formal application for readmission. If granted, the student may register for classes and will be automatically placed on academic probation. If placed on suspension a third time, the student will be suspended for two semesters.

Readmission requires the approval of the Admissions and Financial Aid Committee. Students suspended from the College are not automatically reinstated upon reapplication. A student who wishes to appeal the denial of reinstatement may do so through the Admissions and Financial Aid Committee. A student who wishes to appeal being placed on academic probation or suspension may do so through the office of the Academic Dean.

Students on either academic or disciplinary suspension are not allowed to participate in dramatic, musical, athletic, or other practice sessions since they are not to represent the College or participate in the public performance of such events.

Summer study at Gardner-Webb College may be used to improve one's academic standing. For purposes of assessing the student's academic standing, the summer study will be treated as an extension of the spring semester. Students who are on academic probation or suspension may not use study at another institution to improve their Gardner-Webb academic standing.

Withdrawal, Suspension and Expulsion

Voluntary termination of enrollment during the course of a semester or summer term is defined as withdrawal.

Dismissal from school for a specified period of time is suspension, and expulsion is dismissal for an unspecified period of time. The College reserves the right to suspend or expel any student or students when it believes that such action is in the best interest of the institution and/or the student(s). This action will take place only after careful consideration and consultation with the student or students in question and all other parties with information pertinent to the matter at hand.

Any student leaving school before the end of a term is required to secure a withdrawal form from the Vice President for Student

Affairs, complete it in full, and return it to the Business Office. Honorable withdrawal is granted only if these procedures are followed. Failure to complete this procedure will result in the recording of "F" grades on all work taken that term.





Courses of Instruction

The departments of instruction are organized alphabetically with the various academic disciplines listed with the appropriate department. The departments and disciplines are as follows:

Department or Program	Academic Disciplines
Interdepartmental Degree	Liberal Arts major
Broyhill School of Management	Accounting, Business Administration, Management, Management Information Systems, Economics
Communication Studies	Communications (Journalism, Broadcasting, Drama), Interpreter Training
Davis School of Nursing Education	Nursing (ADN and BSN)
English Language and Literature	Teacher Education
Fine Arts	English
Foreign Languages and Literature	Music, Art
Health Education and Physical Education	French, German, Greek, Latin, Spanish
Mathematical Sciences	Health, Physical Education, Recreation
Natural Sciences	Mathematics, Computer Science
Psychology	Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Physics
Religious Studies and Philosophy	Psychology
Social Sciences	Religion, Religious Education, Philosophy
Special Programs	Geography, History, Political Science, Sociology
	Medical Technology, Physician Assistant

Courses numbered 100-199 are on the freshman level, 200-299 on the sophomore level and 300 and above on the junior-senior level.

After the description of each course three numbers will appear (e.g., 3-0-3). The first digit designates the required classroom hours per week; the second digit, required laboratory hours per week; and the third, semester hours credit.

Interdepartmental Degree

The Bachelor of Arts Degree with a Major in Liberal Arts

Chairman: Associate Professor Decker

Professors: Drayer, Morgan, Taylor

Assistant Professor: Leslie

The purpose of this interdepartmental degree program is to provide for the serious student the opportunity to achieve a diversified liberal arts education. This major should be especially attractive to those persons who seek upper-level management positions in business, those who plan to pursue graduate degrees, those who are called to the ministry and wish to prepare to enter a seminary, or those who intend to work in any way with personnel and/or the public and feel the need for a broad general education in the liberal arts.

The Bachelor of Arts Degree with a major in Liberal Arts is administered by the Liberal Arts Committee, which is made up of five professors appointed to advise the liberal arts majors in each of the five humanities departments—English Language and Literature; Fine Arts; Foreign Languages and Literature; Religious Studies and Philosophy; and Social Sciences. Liberal Arts majors will be assigned to advisers in each of the above named departments on a rotating basis.

Any deviation from the stated course requirements below must be approved by the Liberal Arts Committee.

Degree Requirements

The following outline contains all of the courses needed for the completion of this degree, including the Basic Course Requirements. All courses listed, other than the Basic Course Requirements (marked *), are considered to be courses in the major.

Outline of Courses for the Bachelor of Arts Degree with a Major in Liberal Arts

Freshman

First Semester	Semester Hours	Second Semester	Semester Hours
Liberal Arts Seminar (may be taken during the freshman or sopho- more year).....	3	English 102*.....	3
English 101*.....	3	Foreign Language*.....	3
Foreign Language*.....	3	History 102*.....	3
History 101*.....	3	Mathematics*.....	3
Religion 101*.....	3	Religion 102*.....	3
Physical Education 101*.....	1	Physical Education elective*.....	1
Convocation.....		Convocation.....	1
			17

Sophomore

First Semester	Semester Hours	Second Semester	Semester Hours
Foreign Language* (if necessary;** or Sociology 201*).	3	Foreign Language* (if necessary;** or Psychology 201*).	3
Biology 101*	4	Natural Science* (Chemistry 103 or 111, Geology 101, or Physics 103, 201, or 203).	4
Political Science elective*	3	Geography 101.	3
Cultural Arts 225*	3	English 200—Research Methods.	1
Communications 280—Speech.	3	English or American Literature elective.	3
Convocation.	—	Convocation.	1
	16		15

*Basic Course Requirements

**Note: Foreign Language 201-202 or 211 satisfy the foreign language requirement.

Junior

First Semester	Semester Hours	Second Semester	Semester Hours
Junior Liberal Arts Seminar 390.	2	Management Information Systems 240 or 241; or Computer Science 210—Introduction to Computers.	3
Communications 341—Drama.	3	Fine Arts elective.	3
Mathematics.	3	Philosophy 200—Introduction to Philosophy.	3
Business Administration 115.	3	Religion 246—Eastern Religions.	3
Psychology 201 (if not previously taken; otherwise elective).	3	English or American Literature elective.	3
Foreign Language elective.	3	Convocation.	1
Convocation.	—		16
	17		

Senior

First Semester	Semester Hours	Second Semester	Semester Hours
Greek Civilization 300.	3	Senior Liberal Arts Seminar 490.	3
Sociology 201 (if not previously taken; otherwise elective).	3	Liberal Arts Research Project 491.	3
Economics elective.	3	Sociology 400—Race and Ethnic Relations.	3
Geography 320—Environment and Man.	3	Elective.	3
Psychology elective.	3	Roman Civilization 301.	3
Convocation.	—	Convocation.	1
	15		16

The Liberal Arts Minor

A minor in Liberal Arts affords the student an opportunity to explore a breadth of knowledge from diverse disciplines within the College. Through the minor the student is encouraged to ponder life's important questions in pursuit of truth.

A minor in Liberal Arts requires 15 semester hours including Philosophy 200, Liberal Arts 390 and at least two interdisciplinary courses. Remaining courses in the minor may be chosen from Liberal Arts 490 and 491 (taken simultaneously).

Description of Courses

190. LIBERAL ARTS SEMINAR

3 semester hours

A course designed to introduce the student to the traditional disciplines included under the rubric "liberal arts" with an emphasis on the unity of these disciplines rather than their diversity. 3-0-3.

390. JUNIOR LIBERAL ARTS SEMINAR

2 semester hours

A course designed to correlate the diverse influences of the liberal arts disciplines. The seminar will be based upon readings in history and literature which will provide the foundations for exploring the intersections of culture, values, and thought in a specified time period. A goal of the seminar will be to develop a research prospectus which may be used in the Senior Research Project. 2-0-2.

490. SENIOR LIBERAL ARTS SEMINAR

3 semester hours

A capstone course designed to complete an undergraduate's understanding of the relationships among the traditional Liberal Arts disciplines. The seminar will be based upon certain topics which will allow for wide-ranging investigation in the realms of history, literature, culture, philosophy and religion, and artistic expression. Senior Seminar 490 and Research Project 491 must be taken in the same semester. 3-0-3.

491. LIBERAL ARTS RESEARCH PROJECT

3 semester hours

An independent study leading to a major research thesis on a topic chosen by the student and approved by the Liberal Arts Committee. The thesis will be presented as a scholarly paper to the Senior Seminar. The paper will become part of the holdings of the John R. Dover Memorial Library. Senior Seminar 490 and Research Project 491 must be taken in the same semester. 0-0-3.

The Broihill School of Management

Chairman: Assistant Professor Hardin

Associate Professors: Bottoms, Carpenter, Smedley

Assistant Professors: Camp, K. Griggs, Guffey, Hartman, Kemerait, Slice, Thompson

The Broihill School of Management became Gardner-Webb College's first endowed school in 1981 with a gift from the Broihill Foundation of Lenoir, North Carolina. The Broihill School of Management provides professional training within a Christian, liberal arts college, building on the skills in learning and critical thinking that liberal arts fosters. The School encourages the pursuit of knowledge and the mission of service for those who choose to serve in the world of business.

Students may earn the Bachelor of Science degree with majors in Accounting, Administrative Management, Business Administration, Industrial Management, and Management Information Systems.

Accounting Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A, B, or C. The mathematics requirement must be met by Mathematics 216. The social science requirement must be met by Economics 203 and 204.

A major in Accounting requires 30 semester hours as follows: Accounting 313, 314, 315, 411, 425, 435, 450, Business Administration 305, 325, 480.

Required Minor

A student majoring in Accounting must choose a minor from any discipline outside of the School of Management.

Supportive Minor

A student majoring in Accounting must complete a minor in Business Administration by completing Accounting 213, 214, Business Administration 300, 312, 318, and Management Information Systems 241.

Electives

Students who will sit for the CPA exam should take Accounting 470. Students who will sit for the CMA exam should take Management Information Systems 310.

Administrative Management Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A, B, or C. The mathematics requirement must be met by Mathematics

216. The social science requirement must be met by Economics 203 and 204.

A major in Administrative Management requires 30 semester hours as follows: Management 316, 320, 321 or an approved programming language, 400, 418, 425, Business Administration 318, 480, Management Information Systems 241, 307.

Required Minor

A student majoring in Administrative Management must choose a minor from any discipline outside of the School of Management.

Supportive Minor

A student majoring in Administrative Management must complete a minor in Business Administration by completing Accounting 213, 214, Business Administration 300, 312, 325, and Management Information Systems 310.

Business Administration Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A, B, or C. The mathematics requirement must be met by Mathematics 216. The social science requirement must be met by Economics 203 and 204.

A major in Business Administration requires 30 semester hours as follows: Accounting 213, 214, Business Administration 300, 305, 312, 318, 325, 480, Management 316, and Management Information Systems 241.

Required Minor

A student majoring in Business Administration must complete a minor from any discipline outside of the School of Management. A second major may be used to satisfy this requirement.

Industrial Management Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A, B, or C. The mathematics requirement must be met by Mathematics 216 and 219. The social science requirement must be met by Economics 203 and 204.

A major in Industrial Management requires 30 semester hours as follows: Management 316, 330, 400, 416, 430, 431, Management Information Systems 241, 340, Business Administration 305, 480.

Required Minor

A student majoring in Industrial Management must complete a minor from any discipline outside of the School of Management.

Supportive Minor

A student majoring in Industrial Management must complete a minor in Business Administration by completing Accounting 213, 214, 315, Business Administration 300, 312, 325.

Management Information Systems Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A, B, or C. The mathematics requirement must be met by Mathematics 216. The social science requirement must be met by Economics 203 and 204.

A major in Management Information Systems requires 30 semester hours as follows: Management Information Systems 351*, 352*, 421*, 422*, 371, 471, 433, Business Administration 480, and 4 additional Management Information Systems courses (300 or above). Depending on the student's desired career, Computer Science 301 is strongly recommended.

*Either Management Information Systems 351 and 421 (or 352 and 422) is required.

Required Minor

A student majoring in Management Information Systems must choose a minor from any discipline outside of the School of Management.

Supportive Minor

A student majoring in Management Information Systems must complete a minor in Business Administration by completing Accounting 213, 214, Business Administration 305, 312, Management Information Systems 241, and Management 416.

Minors Offered by the School of Management

A minor in Business Administration requires Accounting 213, 214, Business Administration 300, 312, 318, and Management Information Systems 241.

A minor in Economics requires Economics 203, 204, 303, 304, and 2 additional economics courses above the 300 level.

A minor in Management Information Systems requires Management Information Systems 241, 371, 2 courses in an approved programming language, and one 3 semester hour Management Information Systems elective above the 300 level.

Description of Courses

Accounting

213, 214. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
Present-day methods of recording, sorting, summarizing, and interpreting financial information for business enterprise. 3-0-3. 3-0-3.

**313, 314. INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING
I AND II**

3 semester hours each semester

The theory of accounting as applied to financial and managerial accounting. 3-0-3.

315. COST ACCOUNTING

3 semester hours

An introduction to cost accounting; topics include job order process and standard cost methods. Offered fall semester of even-numbered years. 3-0-3.

411. ADVANCED BUSINESS LAW

3 semester hours

Legal liability of accountants. Topics include Uniform Commercial Code, commercial paper, problems of tax practice, auditing responsibilities. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years. 3-0-3.

425. FEDERAL INCOME TAX I

3 semester hours

Personal income tax planning, research, and preparation. Offered fall semester of odd-numbered years. 3-0-3.

426. FEDERAL INCOME TAX II

3 semester hours

A continuation of Accounting 425. Course includes United States regulations for corporate, partnership, estate, trust, gift, and social security taxes. Offered spring semester of even-numbered years. 3-0-3.

435. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING

3 semester hours

Accounting for partnerships, installment sales, insurance, corporate consolidations, and annuities. Prerequisite: Accounting 314. Offered fall semester of even-numbered years. 3-0-3.

450. AUDITING

3 semester hours

Principles, techniques, procedures, and legal responsibility of auditors. Prerequisite: Accounting 314. Offered spring semester. 3-0-3.

470. CPA PRACTICE REVIEW

4 semester hours

Designed to study the areas of accounting that usually appear on the Practice and Theory sections of the Certified Public Accounting examination. Special emphasis is placed on the opinions of the Accounting Principles Board and statements of the Financial Standards Board. Offered spring semester. 4-0-4.

Business Administration

115. INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS

3 semester hours

An introduction to accounting, marketing, finance, economics, and management. Designed to provide non-majors and new business majors with a preview of the subject matter and job prospects in the business field. 3-0-3.

300. LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS

3 semester hours

The American legal system, crimes and torts, the regulation of business, contracts, personal property and bailments, and sales. 3-0-3.

305. QUANTITATIVE METHODS FOR BUSINESS

3 semester hours

Explores the use of quantitative methods for decision analysis. Topics include probability concepts, simple linear regression, multiple linear regression, and linear programming. Prerequisite: Mathematics 216. Offered fall semester. 3-0-3.

312. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

3 semester hours

Principles governing financial operations and financial management of business enterprises, profit planning, liquidity versus profitability, capital budgeting, and working capital management. Offered spring semester. 3-0-3.

318. PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING 3 semester hours
 A comprehensive analysis of the marketing system and the marketing process. Offered fall semester. 3-0-3.

325. BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS 3 semester hours
 Language skills for oral and written communications. 3-0-3.

395. CAMPUS NEW YORK 1 semester hour
 New York business/career visit enables students of business to learn how textbook theory is put into practice through direct contact with some of the nation's best-known business firms. The week-long visit also provides opportunities for investigating career possibilities. Offered spring semester. Lecture-Travel-1.

420. INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS 1 to 6 semester hours
 Prerequisites: junior standing and department approval.

**480. SENIOR SEMINAR IN BUSINESS:
 BUSINESS POLICY** 3 semester hours
 A case study approach designed to apply to areas of management, accounting, finance, and economics to contemporary business problems. Prerequisite: senior standing. Offered spring semester. 3-0-3.

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY 3 semester hours each semester
 Supervised study program in a field of special interest. Prerequisite: approval of department chairman and instructor. 1-Independent Study-3, 1-Independent Study-3.

Management

316. APPLIED MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS 3 semester hours
 A systems approach to integration of theory and practice in the contemporary organization. Offered fall semester. 3-0-3.

320. INTRODUCTION TO WORD PROCESSING 3 semester hours
 Introduction to the design and function of the word processing center, document preparation, storage and retrieval. Offered fall semester. 3-0-3.

321. ADVANCED APPLICATIONS (WORD PROCESSING II) 3 semester hours
 Advanced concepts of document preparation and management of the word processing center. Offered spring semester. 3-0-3.

330. INDUSTRIAL SUPERVISION 3 semester hours
 Explores the process and techniques of accomplishing organizational objectives through others. Topics include effective use of praise and rewards, effective discipline, leadership, use of feedback, behavior modification, and human relations. Offered spring semester. 3-0-3.

400. HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT 3 semester hours
 Principles and practices regarding the recruitment, selection, development, evaluation, compensation, and proper recognition of employees within organizations. Offered spring semester. Prerequisite: Management 316. 3-0-3.

403. HUMAN BEHAVIOR IN ORGANIZATIONS 3 semester hours
 The application of human behavior principles common to many types of organizations, specifically, business and industry. Motivation, leadership, followership, and human problems are analyzed. 3-0-3.

416. PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT 3 semester hours

Explores the management concerns of cost, quality, and quantity in the production systems of manufacturing companies, material requirements, planning, break-even charts, plant location, present worth analysis, safety, job enrichment, and sequential sampling. Offered fall semester. Prerequisites: Business Administration 305 and Management 316. 3-0-3.

418. ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT 3 semester hours

Designed for students pursuing careers as managers in retailing or service industries. Topics covered include design and management of automated and traditional office systems, management information systems, records retention and disposal. Offered fall semester. Prerequisite: Management 316. 3-0-3.

422. MARKETING MANAGEMENT 3 semester hours

An advanced course in marketing which addresses marketing research, policy and strategic decision-making, pricing, forecasting, and distribution channels. Offered spring semester. Prerequisites: Business Administration 318 and Mathematics 216. 3-0-3.

425. ADVANCED BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS 3 semester hours

Emphasis on business analysis, report writing, formal and informal presentations, public relations, and internal and external communications. Offered spring semester. 3-0-3.

430. LOGISTICS FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 3 semester hours

Examines the coordinations of materials, personnel, and machines to achieve cost-effective production. Advanced coverage of resource planning and inventory control. Offered fall semester of even-numbered years. Prerequisite: Business Administration 305. 3-0-3.

431. MANAGERIAL CONTROL OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 3 semester hours

Examines the use of responsibility centers, budgets, standards, feedback, and control over the production process. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years. Prerequisite: Accounting 315. 3-0-3.

466. INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT 3 semester hours

Explores the development of sound decision-making and problem-solving competencies in the analysis of international business challenges. Cultural differences and other environmental factors receive special emphasis. Offered spring semester of even-numbered years. Prerequisite: Management 400. 3-0-3.

Management Information Systems

241. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER-BASED SYSTEMS 3 semester hours

An introduction to computers and management information systems taught as a general education course for all students. This course explores the use of microcomputers and applications programs in word processing, data management, spreadsheets, and graphic analysis. Replaces Management Information Systems 240 and Management Information Systems 241 in previous catalogs. 3-1-3.

307. OFFICE AUTOMATION TECHNOLOGY AND CONCEPTS 3 semester hours

An examination of the office as a center of business activity. Topics include operational logistics, decision support, and the impact on word processing, distributed processing, and teleprocessing. Offered spring semester. Prerequisite: Management Information Systems 241. 3-0-3.

310. ACCOUNTING INFORMATION SYSTEMS **3 semester hours**
A course designed to introduce the student to accounting systems design in a computer environment. Offered spring semester. Prerequisites: Accounting 214 and Management Information Systems 241. 2-2-3.

340. DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS **3 semester hours**
The use of decision support software—spreadsheets, database management systems, and graphics software—to aid managers in structured and non-structured decision-making is examined. Offered spring semester. Prerequisite: Management Information Systems 241. Suggested: Business Administration 305. 3-0-3.

351. APPLICATION PROGRAMS IN RPG **3 semester hours**
Computer problem-solving using RPG as a vehicle. This is the beginning course in programming. Offered fall semester. Prerequisite: Management Information Systems 241. 2-2-3.

352. APPLICATION PROGRAMS IN COBOL **3 semester hours**
Computer problem-solving using COBOL as a vehicle. This is the beginning course in programming. Offered fall semester. Prerequisite: Management Information Systems 241. 2-2-3.

371. STRUCTURED SYSTEMS ANALYSIS **3 semester hours**
Advanced coverage of the strategies and techniques of structured systems analysis with emphasis on structured analysis design techniques such as structured walkthroughs. Offered fall semester. Prerequisite: Management Information Systems 241. Corequisite: Management Information Systems 351 or 352. 2-2-3.

421. ADVANCED APPLICATION PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT IN RPG **3 semester hours**
Advanced computer problem-solving using RPG as the vehicle. Offered spring semester. Prerequisite: Management Information Systems 351. 2-2-3.

422. ADVANCED APPLICATION PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT IN COBOL **3 semester hours**
Advanced computer problem-solving using COBOL as the vehicle. Offered spring semester. Prerequisite: Management Information Systems 352. 2-2-3.
Note: The student must choose either Management Information Systems 351 and 421 or Management Information Systems 352 and 422.

432. INFORMATION SYSTEMS PLANNING **3 semester hours**
An introduction to the financial, technical, and strategic information systems process. The course will cover the development of information systems. Offered fall semester. Prerequisite: Management Information Systems 351 or 352. 3-0-3.

433. DATABASE MANAGEMENT **3 semester hours**
A course emphasizing software design and programming in a database environment. Offered fall semester. Prerequisite: Management 351 or 352. 3-0-3.

434. ADVANCED DATABASE CONCEPTS **3 semester hours**
An in-depth investigation of data modeling, system development, and database administration in a database environment. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years. Prerequisite: Management Information Systems 433. 3-0-3.

471. APPLIED SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT **3 semester hours**
A capstone systems course integrating the knowledge and capabilities gained through the other computer-related courses in the curriculum within a

comprehensive system development project. Prerequisites: Management Information Systems 421 or 422 and senior status. 3-0-3.

Economics

201. FREE ENTERPRISE

3 semester hours

Explores the economic implications, history, and philosophy of the free enterprise system. Individual unit performance and total economic performances are examined. For non-business and beginning business majors. Offered spring semester of even-numbered years. 3-0-3.

203. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS I

3 semester hours

Study of basic economic concepts, national income theory, money and banking, and the business cycle. 3-0-3.

204. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS II

3 semester hours

Study of microeconomic concepts, price theory, behavior of the firm, market structure, and income distribution. Prerequisite: Economics 203. 3-0-3.

301. MONEY AND BANKING

3 semester hours

Analysis of Federal Reserve System and monetary policy, the role of money in determination of national income, role and development of commercial banks, and the basic elements of international finance. Offered fall semester. 3-0-3.

303. INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS I

3 semester hours

Topics include microeconomics analysis, utility and price theory, resource allocation for optimization. Offered fall semester. Prerequisites: Economics 203 and 204. 3-0-3.

304. INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS II

3 semester hours

Topics include analysis of economic aggregates, national income and production, GNP, unemployment, and inflation, with an emphasis on economic forecasting as a basis for business planning. Offered spring semester. Prerequisite: Economics 204. 3-0-3.

311. LABOR ECONOMICS

3 semester hours

Analysis of the labor market, unemployment, labor laws, union organization, and the theory of wages. Offered spring semester. 3-0-3.

420. INVESTMENTS

3 semester hours

Investment goals, strategies, and policies for individual investors are examined. Relationships of security investments to capital formation, changing rates of interest and price levels, inflation and the rates of interest and price levels, inflation, and the business cycle are also examined. Offered fall semester of odd-numbered years. Prerequisite: Business Administration 312 or consent of the instructor. 3-0-3.

480. CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC PROBLEMS

3 semester hours

A seminar reviewing basic economic principles and examining contemporary economic problems confronting business organizations. 3-0-3.

Department of Communication Studies

Chairman: Professor Stowe

Visiting Professor: Brock

Instructor: King

The Department of Communication Studies includes courses in areas such as journalism, radio, television, film, drama, speech, and sign language. The student may earn a Bachelor of Arts degree in Communication Studies or an Associate of Arts degree in Sign Language Studies. The department also offers minors in Communication Studies, Dramatic Arts, and Sign Language Studies.

The purposes of the Communications major are to engender understanding, sensitivity, and competence in matters of human exchange; supportive skills and concepts from a broad spectrum of career-related courses; expertise and experience in at least four media-related fields; and productive application of the principles of effective communication as the fundamental medium in human exchange.

Communication Studies Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements must be satisfied by Group A. English 101 and 102 are prerequisites to all Communications courses.

A major in Communication Studies requires 24 semester hours in media specialty courses (two courses in each area from four different areas—drama, film, print journalism, radio, TV). An additional 6 semester hours of Communications internships are required. Each of these consists of approximately 200 hours of guided work experience in two media areas, approved in advance by the chairman. Students are expected to acquire potential placements, and assignments are made after completion of course work in the chosen medium.

Required Minor (Nucleus)

The required minor is essential to the major and should be satisfied first. It consists of 15 semester hours: speech (Communications 280), graphics (Communications 361) or photography (Communications 270), rhetoric/grammar (Communications 363), creative writing (Communications 362) or scriptwriting (Communications 350), and theory (Communications 360).

Supportive Minor

Consult the adviser for an appropriate choice, minor or major, in another department or distributed minor.

Sign Language Studies Associate Degree Requirements

The Associate in Arts degree requires 65 semester hours, 29 in Basic Course Requirements, 34 in Sign Language courses, and 2 in Convocation. Please note that this degree will be available only for a limited time. Consult with the Communications department chairman for specific requirements.

Minors Offered by the Department

The Communications minor requires 18 semester hours in Communications courses as follows: Communications 280 **or** Communications 361, Communications 360 **or** Communications 363, Communications 350 **or** Communications 362, plus 9 hours in two media areas.

The Dramatic Arts minor requires 18 semester hours as follows: DRA 243 plus 15 hours in Dramatic Arts. Note: Communications 341-342 cannot be used to complete the minor.

The Sign Language Studies minor requires 18 semester hours as follows: SLS 101, SLS 102, plus 12 hours in Sign Language Studies.

Description of Courses

Communications

200. STUDENT NEWSPAPER STAFF

1 semester hour

Not restricted to communication majors. Students are to carry out regular, assigned duties associated with publication of the student newspaper. 0-1-1.

210. YEARBOOK STAFF

1 semester hour

Not restricted to communication majors. Students are to carry out regular, assigned duties associated with preparation of an annual. Limit: 1 hour credit per year. 0-1-1.

270. PHOTOGRAPHY (NUCLEUS)

3 semester hours

Instruction in basic still photography, equipment and techniques. Student must provide his/her own 35mm camera. 3-1-3.

280. SPEECH (NUCLEUS)

3 semester hours

Instruction and practical experience in the techniques of oral delivery. 3-0-3.

321. PRINT JOURNALISM

3 semester hours

Introduction to the medium; exercise in three practical skills: reporting, writing, and editing the news. 3-0-3.

322. PRINT JOURNALISM

3 semester hours

Advanced exercise in editing and feature writing. Includes page layout, other graphics, headline writing for space and content. AP stylebook knowledge necessary. 3-1-3.

331. BROADCAST (RADIO) 3 semester hours
Theory and practice in the basic aspects of broadcast journalism; introduction to operations and production. 3-0-3.

332. BROADCAST (RADIO) 3 semester hours
Advanced instruction in scripting, tape-editing, commercial design, and program planning. 3-0-3.

341. DRAMA 3 semester hours
A study of drama from its Greek origins to the contemporary theater, with emphasis on drama as literature. 3-0-3.

342. DRAMA/THEATER ARTS 3 semester hours
A study of drama from a production/acting perspective. Emphasis on script/character interpretation. 3-1-3.

350. TECHNIQUES OF SCRIPTWRITING (NUCLEUS) 3 semester hours
The study and practice of scriptwriting through the media. Emphasis will be on the structure and conventions of each type of scriptwriting (screenwriting, television scripting, and playwriting). 3-1-3.

360. COMMUNICATION THEORY (NUCLEUS) 3 semester hours
A detailed treatment of the factors involved in the exchange of ideas and information; emphasis upon philosophical bases, types of media, and research techniques. 3-0-3.

361. GRAPHIC DESIGN/PUBLICATION 3 semester hours
Publication practices and design principles common among graphic media, including magazines, newspapers, education and advertising materials. 3-0-3.

362. CREATIVE WRITING (NUCLEUS) 3 semester hours
Emphasizes the creative production of the poem and the short story. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 3-0-3.

363. RHETORIC AND GRAMMAR (NUCLEUS) 3 semester hours
Primary concern is exposition/argumentative prose and the systems which inform the process of composition. Includes grammar, usage, and composition. 3-0-3.

410. BROADCAST (T.V.) 3 semester hours
A study of the basic elements of the television industry, including organization, scriptwriting, production, and finance. Also introduction to video equipment. 3-0-3.

411. BROADCAST (T.V.) 3 semester hours
Advanced instruction in production, with secondary focus on sales, management, or finance. Training in the use of video equipment to produce projects. 3-0-3.

421. FILM I 3 semester hours
A study of fundamental elements and techniques in film production, with reference to representative motion pictures. Introduction to 8mm film equipment. 3-0-3.

422. FILM II 3 semester hours
Advanced instruction in film production, with second emphasis on scriptwriting, planning, or finance. Requires at least one group-produced film. 3-0-3.

491-495. INTERNSHIPS 3 semester hours each
Description available on request. (491-Print Journalism; 492-Broadcast (Radio); 493-Drama; 494-Broadcast (T.V.); 495-Film).

Dramatic Arts

203. APPLIED THEATER 1 semester hour
 Participation in college production. (No more than 8 credits) 0-0-1.

205. SUMMER THEATER WORKSHOP 3 semester hours
 Directed theater experience for five weeks each summer, available to high school students and to college students. The workshop culminates in at least one production; dates and plays are announced in the spring. 3-0-3.

240. ACTING I 3 semester hours
 The basic techniques of movement, gesture, and facial expressions in character interpretation. 3-0-3.

241. DIRECTING 3 semester hours
 Basic principles of directing productions; requires experience in at least one previous production. 3-1-3.

242. STAGECRAFT 3 semester hours
 Practical experience in costuming, scenery construction, makeup application, and lighting. 3-0-3.

243. THEATER HISTORY 3 semester hours
 Selected periods in the development of modern theater, representing the major changes toward modern production. 3-0-3.

340. ADVANCED ACTING/DIRECTING 3 semester hours
 Further training in performance, interpretation, and/or directing. Requires previous experience and either DRA 240 or DRA 241. 3-0-3.

Sign Language Studies

101. MANUAL COMMUNICATION I 3 semester hours
 An introduction to basic signs, sign systems, and the people who use them. 3-0-3.

102. MANUAL COMMUNICATION II 3 semester hours
 A continuation of Sign Language I and its goals. Additional topics to be covered are the use and reading of ASL in conversation. 3-0-3.

103. AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE FOR INTERPRETERS 3 semester hours
 An in-depth study of the "language of the deaf community." Trainees will acquire a large repertoire of vocabulary, idioms, and colloquialisms in both expressive and receptive situations. Also requires review of ASL vocabulary tapes and recorded spoken English discourse to improve skills. 3-1-3.

113. SIGN-TO-VOICE LAB 1 semester hour
 Students will study video tapes using a variety of manual communication systems. Experiences will also cover public speaking skill development. 0-1-1.

200. PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATIONAL INTERPRETING 3 semester hours
 An introduction to the information necessary in the work of the interpreter/tutor in the mainstream classroom. Includes notetaking fundamentals. 3-1-3.

201. ORIENTATION TO DEAFNESS 3 semester hours
 An overview of deafness focusing on audiology studies, causes of deafness, education of, organizations serving, and laws pertaining to services to the deaf. 3-0-3.

202. PSYCHO-SOCIAL ASPECTS OF DEAFNESS 3 semester hours
A study of the effects of deafness on psychological development and social adjustment of hearing impaired persons. Involves history of deafness, fundamentals of audiology, etiologies, language development, cognitive development, and psychosocial adjustment. Current research on the psychological and sociological aspects of deafness will be reviewed. 3-0-3.

249. FUNDAMENTALS AND THEORIES OF INTERPRETATION 3 semester hours
Topics covered are ethics, comportment, client-interpreter relationship, client's linguistic competency, oral and manual interpreting, interpreting as a profession, professional organizations, state, local, and national organizations for the deaf client. 3-0-3.

250. INTERPRETING FOR SPECIAL POPULATIONS 3 semester hours
Interpreting for clients with limited language (English and Sign) competency, the deaf-blind client, the Rochester Method user, the elderly deaf client, and the physically disabled signer. Students will observe interpreting in settings such as hospitals, police stations, and through role playing and video tapes. 3-1-3.

310. SIGN IN APPLICATION 3 semester hours
Selected focus per offering, such as the role of interpretation in a religious, dramatic, or civil setting. Emphasis is upon community awareness of and interaction with the hearing impaired. 3-1-3.

360. INTERPRETING PRACTICUM 3 semester hours
Students will be required to complete a practicum schedule that will give them the opportunity to refine the skills learned in the program. With the guidance of the director, students will be placed in actual working situations. 0-3-3.

Davis School of Nursing

Chairman and Director of the BSN Program: Professor Carlton

Director of the ADN Program: Assistant Professor Toney

Assistant Professors: Baskin, Benfield, Bolon, Miller, Stutts, Walker

Instructors: Blackwood, Gladden, Miles

The Davis School of Nursing offers two types of nursing programs. The lower division program provides a course of study leading to an Associate of Arts degree and the upper division program, designed for registered nurses, leads to a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. Both programs are NLN accredited. The associate degree program is also accredited by the N.C. Board of Nursing.

Graduates of the Associate of Arts degree program are eligible to take the examination for licensure as a registered nurse and may also apply for entrance into the upper division Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree program. The upper division baccalaureate program prepares registered nurses to practice professional nursing in a variety of settings and provides the foundation for graduate study in nursing.

The associate degree nursing program is offered at Gardner-Webb College, Boiling Springs, North Carolina. It accommodates both boarding and commuting students.

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing program is offered at two campus sites. The Gardner-Webb College, Boiling Springs campus accommodates both boarding and commuting students. The Statesville campus located in Statesville, North Carolina, accommodates commuting students only.

Associate of Arts Degree (ADN)

The purpose of the associate degree nursing program is twofold: (1) to prepare graduates who provide competent, safe, effective nursing care to individuals throughout the life span and (2) to prepare graduates who continue personal and professional development consistent with health care trends.

A major in nursing leading to the Associate of Arts degree has the following requirements:

- (1) The Basic Course Requirements include Biology 105, 203, and 204, Psychology 201 and 206, English 101 and 102, Sociology 201, Religion 101 or 102, and Physical Education 101 or other activity course (30 hours).
- (2) The Major Course Requirements include Nursing 101, 111, 112, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203, 204, and 290 (37 hours). Biology 203 and 204 are prerequisites or corequisites to first year nursing courses; Psychology 201 and 206 are prerequisites or corequisites to Nursing 103 and 202. A minimum of one semester hour's credit for Convocation is required for graduation.

A nursing class is admitted once a year in the fall semester. Applicants are considered for admission to the associate degree nursing program after they have been admitted to the college. In addition to college admission requirements, program admission criteria include the following:

- (1) Documentation of high school graduation or equivalent. Class rank of upper one-third preferred.
- (2) Satisfactory performance (C average) in science, mathematics, and English. A grade point average of 2.0 is required on previous college work.
- (3) Completion of basic high school or college chemistry with a minimum grade of C.
- (4) SAT preferred, with a combined score of 750 or above.
- (5) Satisfactory physical and mental health as documented on health form provided by the college.
- (6) Two references required.

Individual consideration regarding admission criteria may be given as circumstances warrant. The program Admissions

Committee admits those applicants whom it feels can be recommended by the faculty for licensure upon graduation from the program. Eligibility for licensure includes clinical, mental, and physical competency and freedom from substance abuse and conviction of felonious actions as outlined in the North Carolina Nursing Practice Act (July, 1981). **Note:** All states' nursing practice acts contain similar stipulations.

Advanced Placement

Credit for nursing courses taken in other registered nurse education programs is awarded on an individual basis. Licensed practical nurses may earn at least nine semester hours credit through successful completion of challenge examinations of first semester nursing courses. Applicants who have successfully completed these examinations or first semester nursing courses are eligible to earn additional credit through clinical proficiency examinations.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN)

The purposes of the BSN program are (1) to provide technical nurses with an entry point into professional nursing education; (2) to provide an upper division major in professional nursing; (3) to prepare a nurse generalist who can deliver professional nursing care in a variety of settings; (4) to prepare a nurse accountable to the profession and society; and (5) to provide the foundation for graduate nursing education.

Students interested in the BSN program must first apply for general admission to Gardner-Webb College and then apply for specific admission to the BSN program.

For detailed information on admission, transfer credit, and advanced placement, write or call:

A. for Gardner-Webb campus

Director, BSN Program
Davis School of Nursing
Gardner-Webb College
Boiling Springs, NC 28017

Phone: 704-434-2361

B. for Statesville campus

Director, BSN Program
Davis School of Nursing
Post Office Box 908
Statesville, NC 28677

Phone: 704-872-3664

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Prerequisites for Admission

1. Completion of an associate or diploma nursing program consisting of the following courses:

CORE: English 101*, 102*; Religion 101 or 102; social science (6 hours), Psychology 201 and Sociology 201 recommended; Biology 105*, 203*, 204*; PE (1 hour);

math (3 hours)—college level.

(*A grade of **C** or higher required.)

MAJOR: 25 semester hours minimum in nursing at ADN level through Gardner-Webb or via transfer from a state approved ADN program. Thirty-seven semester hours of college credit for diploma nursing courses may be earned through validation testing.

NOTE: 25 semester hours apply directly as basic to baccalaureate nursing courses; remaining hours are counted as lower division nursing elective hours.

Special admission status may be granted to students lacking some of the above courses.

2. N.C. RN licensure or temporary licensure.
3. One year of clinical nursing experience or completion of nursing program within past five years.
4. Cumulative and nursing QPR of 2.5 or by special permission.

BSN Degree Requirements (Junior - Senior Level)

The Basic Course Requirements must be satisfied by Group B. Requirements include 3 semester hours of history (chosen from History 101, 102, 201, 202 or 319; 3 semester hours of political science (chosen from Political Science 201 or 202); 3 semester hours of fine arts; 1 semester hour of physical education; and Religion 341.

Requirements for the Major

A nursing major requires 30 semester hours including Nursing 300, 301, 302, 401, 403, 404, 405, and 4 hours of nursing electives at the 300 or 400 level.

Required Cross-Discipline Minor

The required minor includes Chemistry 103, Biology 303, 335, Management 403, Sociology 340, and 3 hours of statistics.

Advanced Placement

Credits by advanced placement may be earned for the prerequisite courses for admission to the program as well as for BSN course requirements via CLEP, NLN, ACT-PEP and departmental exams. Such credits earned will be interpreted as credits earned through Gardner-Webb College as content of these exams has been determined to be similar in content to courses offered through Gardner-Webb College. Consult the director, BSN program, for further information regarding Advanced Placement.

Special Nursing Requirements

1. Students must provide their own transportation to the clinical agencies.
2. Health form is to be updated each academic year.
3. Students must purchase their own stethoscopes, bandage scissors, pen lights, name pins, and lab coats.

Description of Courses

101. BASIC CONCEPTS IN NURSING

6 semester hours

Foundational course which introduces basic nursing concepts such as human needs, the nursing process, and roles of the associate degree nurse. The student learns beginning skills used in nursing practice. 4-6-6. (Full semester course)

102. NURSING CARE OF THE ADULT I

4 semester hours

A study of health care needs of the adult with neoplastic disease, ingestive, absorptive, elimination, metabolic, and reproductive problems. Prerequisites: Nursing 101, 111, 112. 4-12-4. (Half-semester course)

103. MENTAL HEALTH NURSING

4 semester hours

A study of the person experiencing stress or altered patterns of behavior with a major focus upon coping mechanisms, psychotherapeutic modalities, communication skills, and therapeutic relationships. Prerequisites: Nursing 101, 102, 111, 112. 4-12-4. (Half-semester course)

111. PHARMACOLOGICAL CONCEPTS IN NURSING.

1 semester hour

An introduction to concepts, principles, and skills utilized in the computation and administration of medications, including major classifications of drugs. 1-0-1. (Full semester course)

112. NUTRITIONAL CONCEPTS IN NURSING

2 semester hours

An introduction to basic food groups, nutritional constituents, nutritional needs during the life span, family/community nutrition, and diet therapy. 2-0-2. (Full semester course)

201. NURSING CARE OF THE CHILDBEARING FAMILY

4 semester hours

A study of the roles of the associate degree nurse in health care of the mother, infant, and family during the normal and high-risk childbearing cycle. Prerequisites: Nursing 101, 102, 111, 112. 4-12-4. (Half-semester course)

202. NURSING CARE OF CHILDREN

4 semester hours

A study of health care needs of children within the family unit, utilizing a human needs theory, the nursing process, nursing roles, and principles of growth and development. Prerequisites: Nursing 101, 111, 112, 102, 201. 4-12-4. (Half-semester course)

203. NURSING CARE OF THE ADULT II

4 semester hours

A study of health care needs of the adult experiencing problems with oxygenation, mobility, and circulation, utilizing concepts of prevention, psychophysiotherapy, and rehabilitation. Prerequisites: Nursing 101, 111, 112, 102. 4-12-4. (Half-semester course)

204. NURSING CARE OF THE ADULT III

5 semester hours

A study of health care needs of the adult experiencing critical or long-term illness. Learning experiences are designed to aid the student in the transition from nursing student to registered nurse. Prerequisites: Nursing 101, 111, 112, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203, 5-15-5 (Half-semester course)

290. CONTEMPORARY NURSING

3 semester hours

A study of major trends and issues, organizations, legal and ethical influences, opportunities, and responsibilities related to the profession and practice of nursing. Prerequisites: Nursing 101, 111, 112, 102, 103, 201. Pre- or co-requisites: Nursing 202, 203, 204. 3-0-3. (Full semester course)

300. CONCEPTS IN PROFESSIONAL NURSING.

2 semester hours

An introductory course for transition to the role of the professional nurse. The areas covered include evolution of nursing, professional socialization, theoretical base for practice, and components of professional nursing practice. Prerequisite: approval of department. 2-0-2.

301. RESEARCH IN NURSING I

3 semester hours

Introduces nursing research as a component of professional nursing practice. Emphasis is placed on the role of the professional nurse in interpreting research findings for applicability to nursing practice and in identifying research problems in nursing practice. Prerequisite: Statistics. 3-0-3.

302. HEALTH ASSESSMENT

4 semester hours

Holistic health assessment skills developed and practiced. Emphasis is on health promotion and maintenance of the individual throughout the life span. Pre- or Co-requisite: Nursing 300. 3-3-4.

401. COMMUNITY/MENTAL HEALTH NURSING

6 semester hours

Concentration is on family community health nursing and family mental health nursing. Content covered includes the roles and setting of the community health nurse with families and aggregates, concepts essential to practice, health promotion/maintenance of families, and assessment of resources. Prerequisite: Biology 303. Pre- or Corequisites: Nursing 301, 302, Sociology 340. 4-6-6.

403. LEADERSHIP/MANAGEMENT IN NURSING

6 semester hours

A synthesis of leadership/management theories within community client subsystems, health care agencies and organizations. Emphasis is placed on political structures, planning, change theory, group dynamics, research, and their impact on the role of the professional nurse. 4-4-6.

404. HEALTH RESTORATION

4 semester hours

Emphasis on holistic nursing across the life span for clients experiencing a critical upset or complex disruption. The roles of the professional nurse in relation to the restoration-rehabilitation process are incorporated. Prerequisites: Chemistry, Biology 335, Nursing 401. 2-6-4.

405. RESEARCH IN NURSING II

1 semester hour

Formulation and development of a researchable clinical problem by the student. Prerequisite: Nursing 301. 0-0-1.

ELECTIVES: Offered on demand. Other electives may be added based on interest and need.

395. INDEPENDENT STUDY	1 to 2 semester hours
Consists of development and implementation of a learning contract in area of student's interest. Time and credits (1-2 hours) are determined in the semester prior to the term in which the study begins. Level I, Juniors. Prerequisite: Nursing 300. 0-0-1 or 0-0-2.	
495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY	1 to 4 semester hours
Development and implementation of a learning contract in area of student's interest. Time and credits (1-4 hours) are determined in the semester prior to the term in which the study begins. Level II, Seniors. Prerequisite: Nursing 300. 0-0-1, 0-0-2, 0-0-3, 0-0-4.	
406. ADVANCED NURSING RESEARCH	4 semester hours
Design and implementation of a clinical research study to answer the research question formulated and developed in N405. Prerequisite: Nursing 405. 0-0-4.	
407. COMPUTERS IN NURSING	3 semester hours
Overview of application of computer knowledge to nursing. The course includes selective experiences using computers. 3-0-3.	
408. COMMUNICATION	2 semester hours
Facilitative awareness of one's own communication pattern. Learning experiences focus on communication theory, exercises and critiquing of one's communication tapes. 0-0-2.	

Department of Education

Chairman: Professor England

Professor: Schoolcraft

Associate Professors: Bookout, B. Cribb

Assistant Professors: Chesky, Hamrick

Instructor: Plowden

Within the framework of the liberal arts and sciences curricula, the Department of Education offers programs in early childhood (K-4), intermediate (4-6), middle school (6-9), and secondary (9-12) education (English, Mathematics, Biology, Chemistry, Social Studies, French, Spanish), as well as special subject areas in K-12 (Music, Health, and Physical Education), which fulfill the requirements for a North Carolina Class A Certificate. The department also offers courses suitable for career teachers for certificate renewal or for students holding a baccalaureate degree who wish to gain teacher certification.

In order to be fully admitted into the Teacher Education Curriculum, the Education Department requires the following:

1. During the second semester of the sophomore year, students must apply for acceptance into the Teacher Education Curriculum. In order to be accepted into the curriculum, students must meet departmental requirements on the National Teacher Examination (NTE) (see adviser or the departmental secretary for exact minimum

scores) and must have at least a 2.0 quality point ratio.

2. Following the completion of the liberal arts core curriculum, and during the first semester of work in education prefix courses (usually the second semester of the sophomore year), the student must take Core Batteries I and II of the National Teacher Examination (NTE). Students who fail to take the NTE during their first semester of work in education prefix courses will not be permitted to register for education courses the following semester.

Once admitted to the Teacher Education Curriculum, students must also meet the following requirements:

1. The **academic** semester before student teaching, students must file with the Education Department a completed Application for Student Teaching Form. To be eligible for student teaching, students must be recommended by the department of the major, have already been admitted to the Teacher Education Curriculum, and have a quality point ratio of 2.25. The application is due by **February 1** for a fall semester student teaching assignment or by **September 15** for a spring semester assignment. A \$25 fee is charged for a late application.
2. During the student teaching semester students must take (and pass) Core Battery III and the major area exam of the NTE. (See adviser or the departmental secretary for exact minimum scores. Minimum scores are subject to change with the adjustment of state standards.)
3. In order to graduate, and in addition to the above, students must meet the following conditions:
 - a. a 2.25 cumulative Quality Point Ratio
 - b. passing scores on the National Teacher Examination
 - c. application for a North Carolina Teaching Certificate
 - d. completion of Exit Criteria Form by cooperating teacher
 - e. completion of Final Evaluation by cooperating teacher and college supervisor; and completion of Self-Evaluation Form by student teacher.

Degree Requirements

Early childhood, intermediate, and middle school majors must meet the following requirements. All 9-12 and K-12 majors should consult the department of interest for requirements.

Requirements for the B.S. Degree with a Major in Early Childhood Education (K-4)

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A, B, or C. Specific requirements are: English 101, 102, History 101, 102, 202, Religion 101, 102, Mathematics 103, Science Education 101, 102, 103, Physical Education 101, 106, Cultural Arts 225, Political Science

202. Other social science courses may be substituted for Political Science 202 with permission.

Requirements for the major include 31 semester hours as follows: Education 302, 305, 310, 312, 320, 325, 430, 440, 450.

Cross-Discipline Minor

The cross-discipline minor requires 18 semester hours as follows: Art 301, 302, English 231, 232, Psychology 301, 303, Health 221. Other English literature electives may be substituted for English 231 and 232.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor requires 20 semester hours as follows: Mathematics 204, Music 345, 346, Health 320, Physical Education 301, Mathematics Education 330, Science Education 330, and Latin 301 (or French 300 or Spanish 305).

Requirements for the B.S. Degree with a Major in Intermediate Education (4-6)

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A, B, or C. Specific requirements are: English 101, 102, History 101, 102, 202, Religion 101, 102, Mathematics 103, Science Education 101, 102, 103, Physical Education 101, 106, Cultural Arts 225, Political Science 202. Other social science courses may be substituted for Political Science 202 with permission.

Requirements for the major include 31 semester hours as follows: Education 303, 305, 310, 314, 320, 325, 430, 440, 450.

Cross-Discipline Minor

The cross-discipline minor requires 18 semester hours as follows: Art 301, 302, English 231, 232, Psychology 301, 303, Health 221. Other English literature electives may be substituted for English 231 and 232.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor requires 23 semester hours as follows: Mathematics 301, 305, Music 345, 346, Health 320, Physical Education 301, Mathematics Education 330, Science Education 330, and Latin 301 (or French 300 or Spanish 305).

Requirements for the B.S. Degree with a Major in Middle School Education (6-9)

The Basic Course Requirements, the supportive minor, and the major are (with exceptions noted) similar for all middle school majors. In addition to these areas, middle school majors must complete a required minor (see below).

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A, B, or C. Specific requirements are: English 101, 102, History 101, 102, 202, Religion 101, 102, Mathematics 103, Science Education 101, 102, 103, Physical Education 101, 106, Cultural Arts 225, Political Science 202. Other social science courses may be substituted for Political Science 202 with permission. Students electing the science concentration should take Chemistry 103 and Biology 101 instead of Science Education 101 and 102.

Requirements for the major include 25 semester hours as follows: Education 303, 310, 314 (Communication Skills minors) or 315 (all other minors), 325, 430, 440, 450.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor requirements are as follows: Mathematics 301*, 305*, English 231**, 232**, 363, Psychology 302, 303, Health 221, and Latin 301 (or French 300 or Spanish 305)***.

*Mathematics minors need not take these

**Other English literature electives may substitute

***Not required for Spanish or French minors

Required Minor

One of the required minors must be completed.

Communications Skills—Education 305, 320, plus 6 semester hours of English electives. For other elective hours English courses are preferred.

French—French 211, 301, 303 (or 307), 305, 306, 332.

Mathematics—Mathematics 104, 216, 221, 222, 302, 303, 310, 330.

Music—Music 101 (or 145) 3 hours; 111 (or 147) 3 hours; 171 (or 246) 3 hours; 345; 346; performance elective—group, choral or instrumental—4 hours; non-performance—3 hours.

Science—Biology 101 (hours counted in core); Geology 101; Physics 103; Chemistry 103 (hours counted in core); Science Education 330; and 3 elective hours of science at the 200 or higher level.

Spanish—Spanish 211, 301, 303 (or 307), 305, 306, 332.

Social Studies—History 201, 345, 353, Political Science 201, 304, Economics 204, Sociology 320.

Minor Offered by the Department

The Education minor requires 18 semester hours as follows: Education 316, 325, 430 (or methods course in the major), 440 and 450.

Description of Courses**100. COMMUNICATION SKILLS****3 semester hours**

A course for the student who has a reading problem which interferes with college work. 3-1-3.

302. READING (K-4)**3 semester hours**

Involves the teaching of reading and related language arts from the kindergarten through the fourth grade. 3-0-3. (F)

303. READING (4-6, 6-9)**3 semester hours**

Involves the teaching of reading and related language arts from fourth grade through ninth grade. 3-0-3 (S)

305. LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL**3 semester hours**

Planning, teaching, and evaluating the language arts in the elementary school, with emphasis on the integration of social studies and language arts. 3-0-3 (F)

310. MATERIALS AND MEDIA**3 semester hours**

Provides training in use of educational equipment and the preparation, utilization, and evaluation of teaching aids and materials. 3-0-3 (K-4—F, 4-9—S)

312. PRACTICUM IN READING**4 semester hours**

Provides experience for the prospective teacher in the practical application of teaching reading skills and in diagnosing problems on the K-4 level. Prerequisite: Education 302 or 303. 1-4-4. (F & S)

314. PRACTICUM IN READING**4 semester hours**

Provides experience for the prospective teacher in the practical application of skills for teaching reading and for diagnosing reading problems on the 4-9 level. Prerequisite: Education 303. 1-4-4. (F)

315. PRACTICUM IN CONTENT AREAS**4 semester hours**

Provides experience for the prospective teacher in the practical application of teaching reading in the 6-9 content area and diagnosing problems on the 6-9 level. Prerequisite: Ed 303 or permission of instructor for 9-12 majors. 1-4-4 (F)

316. TEACHING READING IN THE CONTENT AREAS**3 semester hours**

Provides experience for the prospective teacher in the practical application of teaching reading skills and in diagnosing problems on the 6-12 level. 3-0-3. (F & S)

320. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE**3 semester hours**

A critical study of classical and current books and materials for students on the K-9 level. 3-0-3 (S)

325. FOUNDATIONS AND CURRICULUM IN EDUCATION**3 semester hours**

A study of the social, cultural, philosophical, and historical influences on the development of education in the United States. Introduction to the American public school curriculum. 3-0-3 (K-6, S; 6-12, F)

430. METHODS OF TEACHING**3 semester hours**

Provides an understanding and application of the use of various teaching strategies. Laboratory experience in area schools is required. 3-2-3. (F & S)

440. CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT

3 semester hours

An extensive examination and application of classroom management procedures used in the public school environment with emphasis on behavioral management, record-keeping, parent conferences, and daily classroom routines. 3-2-3. (F & S)

450. STUDENT TEACHING

6 semester hours

A ten-week period of full-time supervised teaching at the appropriate level. (F & S)

495. INDEPENDENT STUDY

3 semester hours

Individual study of a special subject under the guidance of an instructor whose specialty is appropriate. Prerequisite: approval of department chairman, instructor, and Dean.

Department of English Language and Literature

Chairman: Associate Professor Blankenship

Professors: J. Brown, Stowe, J. Taylor, Bonner

Assistant Professor: Quinn

The objectives of the English Department are to enable the student to (1) think and write maturely and follow a reading program designed toward that end, (2) study literature as an expression of the ideas and emotions of great writers, (3) enjoy life culturally and more fully as a result of literary experience, and (4) integrate study with world thought in order to comprehend and shape the contemporary scene.

The English Department accepts candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in English. The student may also major in English with preparation for secondary (9-12) teacher certification.

English Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements must be satisfied with Group A.

A major in English requires 30 semester hours of English courses after 101 and 102. The courses must include English 402, two additional courses in British literature, and any two courses in American literature.

Required Minor

The required minor must be taken in one discipline outside the English Department.

English Major with Teacher Certification

The Basic Course Requirements must be satisfied with Group A. The social science requirement must be taken from two of the following areas: anthropology, economics, geography, political science, or sociology. The natural science requirement must be fulfilled by taking Biology 101 and one of the following: Chemistry 103, Geology 101, Physics 103, or Physics 201.

A major in English with preparation for secondary (9-12) teacher certification requires 30 semester hours of English courses after 101 and 102. The courses must include English 244, 353, 363, and 402. Of the remaining five courses, two must be British, two American, and one a choice between British and American.

Required Minor

The required minor consists of Education 325 (to be taken prior to student teaching), 316, 430, 450 (to be taken during the student teaching semester). Education 440 is highly recommended as a part of the student teaching semester.

Required Cross-Discipline Courses

Psychology 302, 303, and Health Education 221.

English Minor Requirements

A minor in English consists of 15 semester hours in English after 101 and 102, including one course in English literature, one in American literature, and one of the upper level language or composition courses.

Description of Courses

English

100. DEVELOPMENTAL ENGLISH 3 semester hours
Individual instruction in the mastery of the basics of English. 3-1-3.

101. COMPOSITION 3 semester hours
Rhetoric, selected reading, mechanics as required. 3-0-3.

102. COMPOSITION AND INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE 3 semester hours
Composition based upon themes and structure of literature and on research. Prerequisite: English 101. 3-0-3. Unless otherwise noted, English 101 and 102 are prerequisite to all upper-level courses.

230. ENGLISH LITERATURE SURVEY I 3 semester hours
Representative writers from the beginning to the eighteenth century. 3-0-3.

231. ENGLISH LITERATURE SURVEY II 3 semester hours
Representative writers from the eighteenth century to the present. 3-0-3.

232. AMERICAN LITERATURE SURVEY 3 semester hours
Representative writers from the beginning to the present. 3-0-3.

235. SOUTHERN LITERATURE 3 semester hours
A study of selected works from Southern writers between William Byrd and Robert Penn Warren, including Edgar Allan Poe, Booker T. Washington, William Sydney Porter, Eudora Welty, Carson McCullers, Flannery O'Conner, and William Faulkner. 3-0-3.

244. WORLD LITERATURE 3 semester hours
Masterpieces of world literature, excluding English and American; includes ancient and modern. 3-0-3.

301. STUDIES IN FOLKLORE 3 semester hours
An introductory course emphasizing verbal folklore such as folktales, legends, ballads and proverbs. Focus may be regional, general, or literary as interests dictate. 3-0-3.

306. LITERATURE OF THE AMERICAN RENAISSANCE 3 semester hours
The age of Irving, Poe, Hawthorne, Melville, Emerson, Thoreau. 3-0-3.

307. LATE NINETEENTH CENTURY AMERICAN LITERATURE 3 semester hours
Beginning with Walt Whitman, the course includes poetry, fiction, and other prose of such writers as Mark Twain, Emily Dickinson, Stephen Crane, and Henry James. 3-0-3.

308. TWENTIETH CENTURY BRITISH LITERATURE 3 semester hours
A study of the works of modern British writers such as James Joyce, D.H. Lawrence, J.R.R. Tolkien, Dylan Thomas, and Graham Greene. 3-0-3.

309. TWENTIETH CENTURY AMERICAN LITERATURE 3 semester hours
A study of the works of representative modern writers such as Ernest Hemingway, William Faulkner, Robert Frost, Theodore Roethke, and Saul Bellow. 3-0-3.

310, 320. STUDIES IN THE AMERICAN NOVEL I AND II 3 semester hours
each semester
An investigation of the American novel by periods, authors, or topics as determined by the professor. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

311. MEDIEVAL LITERATURE 3 semester hours
Includes *Beowulf* and other Anglo-Saxon achievements, medieval drama, romance, poetry, and Chaucer. 3-0-3.

315. LITERATURE OF THE ENGLISH RENAISSANCE 3 semester hours
Poetry, drama, and selected prose of Shakespeare's contemporaries. 3-0-3.

316. THE AGE OF MILTON 3 semester hours
Major poets and selected prose, with emphasis on *Paradise Lost*. 3-0-3.

318. RESTORATION AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURY LITERATURE 3 semester hours
Selected poetry, essays, and drama; includes Pope, Swift, Johnson, Goldsmith. 3-0-3.

321. ROMANTIC LITERATURE 3 semester hours
Major poetry of Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Keats, Shelley, others; selected prose. 3-0-3.

322. VICTORIAN LITERATURE 3 semester hours
Poetry of Browning, Tennyson, Arnold, others; selected prose. 3-0-3.

343. THE ENGLISH NOVEL 3 semester hours
Representative authors and types from the beginning to the present. 3-0-3.

353. DEVELOPMENT AND STRUCTURE OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE 3 semester hours
Origin, history; morphology and phonology; discussion of grammars, and introduction to transformational grammar. 3-0-3.

355. ADVANCED COMPOSITION**3 semester hours**

The practice and study of expository writing with emphasis on patterns of structure, clarity, and maturity of expression. Extensive practice in writing, proofreading, rewriting different kinds of expository prose. Introductory report writing, word processing, and machine editing may be included. 3-0-3.

362. CREATIVE WRITING**3 semester hours**

This course teaches the creative production of the poem and the short story. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 3-0-3.

363. RHETORIC AND GRAMMAR, THEORY AND PRACTICE **3 semester hours**

The primary concern is expository/argumentative prose and the systems which inform the process of composition. The emphasis is on understanding theory and translating it into practice. 3-0-3.

395. TRAVEL IN THE UNITED STATES**1 semester hour**

Travel to places of literary interest in the United States. May include tours to literary landmarks in New England, the South, and other areas deemed appropriate by the professor. Requires a written report assigned by the instructor/guide. Destinations and fees announced each year. Lecture-Travel-1.

396. TRAVEL IN GREAT BRITAIN**1 semester hour**

A visit during Spring Break to places of literary significance in Great Britain, including London, Stratford, and/or Scotland. Requires a written report assigned by the instructor/guide. Destinations and fees announced each year. Lecture-Travel-1.

402. SHAKESPEARE**3 semester hours**

Approximately six representative plays. 3-0-3.

491. SEMINAR IN AMERICAN LITERATURE***3 semester hours**

Subjects change as needed and desired. Typical topics: Contemporary Jewish Writers, Naturalism, American Political Novel, Women in Literature. 3-0-3.

492. SEMINAR IN ENGLISH LITERATURE***3 semester hours**

Subjects change as needed and desired. Typical topics: Humanism, Prosody. 3-0-3.

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY**3 semester hours each semester**

Individual study of special subject matter under guidance of instructor in whose specialization topic lies. Work may be taken for "Honors" notation on transcript. Application by request in semester prior to study, subject to departmental approval. 0-Independent Study-3, 0-Independent Study-3.

*A student may take no more than two seminars without departmental approval.

Note on course numbers: For all courses above 300, odd-numbered courses generally occur in the fall and even-numbered courses in the spring.

Department of Fine Arts

Chairman: Professor G. Cribb

Professors: Fern, Perrin

Associate Professors: Billings, Decker, Summers

Assistant Professor: Harrelson

Part-time Instructors: Bell, Bennett, Gregg, Musselwhite

The Department of Fine Arts offers courses in art, music, and theater arts. Its objectives are to (1) stimulate a greater interest in and knowledge of the arts for music majors, general students, and members of the larger community by offering performance and learning opportunities, (2) provide opportunities to participate in the development of imagery, auditory acuity, technical skills, and aesthetic appreciation to the extent of individual abilities, and (3) develop a set of values for discriminatory choices based on knowledge and personal aesthetic experience.

Gardner-Webb College is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music.

Three majors in music are offered: Music Education, Sacred Music, and a liberal arts major in Music with options in Sacred Music/Religion, Sacred Music/Church Recreation, Performance, Composition and Research (Treatise). Each of the three majors leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Music Education, Sacred Music, and Music Major Requirements

Each of three majors has the following requirements:

The Basic Course Requirements are satisfied by Group A. The fine arts requirement must be met by Cultural Arts 225.

Students majoring in Music Education must satisfy the physical education requirement by taking Physical Education 101 and 106 and the social science requirement by taking Sociology 201 or 320 and History 202 or Political Science 202.

Students majoring in Sacred Music must meet the social science requirement by taking 6 hours in psychology selected from 201, 206, 301, 302, 303, 310, or 374.

A major in Music Education, Sacred Music or Music requires 30 semester hours of music as follows: Applied Major, 12 hours; Music 105, 106, 205, 206, 305, 306.

Supportive Requirements

- (1) **Music Education** major—Applied Minor, 4 hours; Music 245, 246, 325, 326, 347, 348, 445, 446, 447; 2 hours from 349, 455, 457, or 459 to correspond to the applied major; and one of the following: Vocal Concentration—257, 258; Keyboard Concentration—255, 256; Band/Orchestra Concentration—247, 248. 24 hours.
- (2) **Sacred Music** major—Applied Minor, 6-8 hours; Music 245, 246, 249, 325, 326, 347, 348, 445, 446, 447, 465, 466, 467; 2 hours from 349, 455, 457, or 459 to correspond to the applied major; and one of the following: Vocal Concentration—257, 258; Keyboard Concentration—255, 256; Band/Orchestra Concentration—247, 248. 36-38 hours.
- (3) **Music** major (Concentration in Sacred Music/Religion and Sacred Music/Church Recreation)—Applied Minor, 6-8

hours; Music 325, 326, 347, 348, 445, 446, 447, 457 or 2 hours of applied voice, 465, 466, 467 and 2 hours from 349, 455, 457, or 459 to correspond to the applied major; and one of the following: Vocal Concentration—257, 258; Keyboard Concentration—255, 256; Band/Orchestra Concentration—247, 248. 35-37 hours.

(4) **Music** major (Concentrations in Performance, Composition, Treatise, and Music Majors with Second Major)—Applied Minor, 4 hours; Music 325, 326, 445, 446, 447, and 2 hours from 349, 455, 457, or 459 to correspond to the applied major; and one of the following: Vocal Concentration—257, 258; Keyboard Concentration—255, 256; Band/Orchestra—247, 248. 18 hours.

Required Minor

- (1) **Music Education** major—Education 316, 325, 440, and 450.
- (2) **Sacred Music** major—Religion 101, 102, 243; Psychology 201; and Religious Education 371 or 372 or 373. 15 semester hours.
- (3) **Music** major (Concentration in Sacred Music/Religion)—Religious Education 270, 371, 372, (or 373), 375, 490. 15 semester hours.
- (4) **Music** major (Concentration in Sacred Music/Church Recreation)—Recreation 310, 311, 312, 407, (or 408), 450. 15 semester hours.
- (5) **Music** major (Concentrations in Performance, Composition, Treatise, and Music Majors with Second Major)—15 semester hours in courses from the same department not directly related to the major.

Additional Requirements

- (1) **Music Education** major—Health 221; Psychology 303 and either 206, 301 or 302; English (6 hours—3 each in American and English literature). 14 semester hours.
- (2) **Sacred Music** major—One of the following: Keyboard/Instrumental emphasis—3 hours of voice or Music 457 and 257 or 258; Vocal emphasis—Music 178/378 and 2 hours of performance elective. 3 semester hours.
- (3) **Music** major (Concentration in Sacred Music/Religion and Sacred Music/Church Recreation)—Religion 243; Psychology 374 (non-keyboard instrumental majors substitute Music 349). 5-6 semester hours.
- (4) **Music** major (Concentration in Performance)—6 hours of Applied Major (culminating in a Junior Recital of at least one-half hour in length; and a Senior Recital one full hour in length). In addition, the student will prepare a 20-minute audition recital during the sophomore year for admission to junior status in this concentration. 6 semester hours.

- (5) **Music major (Concentration in Research-Treatise option)**—Music 493, 494. 6 semester hours.
- (6) **Music major (Concentration in Composition)**—Music 307, 308, 491, 492. 12 semester hours.

A complete curriculum outline for each degree program is available in the office of the Chairman, Department of Fine Arts.

Piano Proficiency Examination. Each music major is required to pass a piano proficiency examination as an integral part of the overall degree requirements. Four semester hours (one hour each for four semesters) of an applied minor have been set aside in each curriculum for this purpose for the student whose performance major is not piano. Should a student not achieve the desired proficiency at the end of four semesters, continuous enrollment in piano for credit is required until such proficiency is achieved. Information is available from the chairman of the Department of Fine Arts as to the specific requirements of the piano proficiency examination, both for the student whose applied major is piano and for those whose applied major is another area.

No student will be permitted to enroll in the professional semester of education courses for teacher certification until this proficiency is met.

Performance Requirement. Each music major is required to complete satisfactorily participation in a performing group each fall and spring semester while enrolled as a full-time student, except the student teaching semester. A minimum of four semesters of satisfactory participation in a performing organization is required for part-time students.

Students concentrating in any area of Sacred Music should be aware of the following requirements:

While participation in a performance group is required each semester of full-time enrollment, at least four semesters must be in a choral organization.

The applied minor in the supportive studies requires 6-8 semester hours. These are to be elected as follows: for organ majors—4 hours of voice and 2 hours of piano, or 6 hours of voice; for piano majors—4 hours of voice and 2 hours of organ; for voice majors—4 hours of piano and 2 hours of any applied elective; for non-keyboard instrumental majors—4 hours of voice and 4 hours of piano (or any applied elective after piano proficiency is passed).

Application is to be made to the Department of Fine Arts for admission to the Church Music Administration and Field Work in Sacred Music courses. To be admitted, the student must be recommended by the department; have exhibited good Christian character and citizenship; be in good standing academically according to the College retention policy; and have demonstrated genuine interest in the field of church music.

Minors Offered by the Department

A minor in Art requires 18 semester hours including Art 203, 204, 205, 207, 495, 496.

A minor in Music requires Music 125 in the Basic Course Requirements and 18 additional semester hours including Music 105, 106, 4 semesters of a performing organization (4 hours) and 6 hours of applied music and/or conducting. Four hours of applied music must be in the same area.

Description of Courses**Art****203. BASIC STUDIO ART**

3 semester hours

Beginning experiences in basic design, drawing, painting, and printmaking. 0-6-3.

204. ADVANCED STUDIO ART

3 semester hours

Continued experiences with art media. Prerequisite: Art 203. 0-6-3.

205. CRAFTS

3 semester hours

Basic studio experiences in craft media, including fibers and clay. 0-6-3.

207. ART APPRECIATION

3 semester hours

A survey of the field of art designed to give the student an intelligent appreciation and understanding of how the visual arts reflect civilization. 3-0-3.

301. ART EDUCATION LAB

1 semester hour

A laboratory designed for the prospective elementary teacher. Prerequisite: Cultural Arts 225. 0-2-1.

302. TEACHING METHODS IN ART

3 semester hours

A continuation of Art 301, including experiences with art materials and teaching strategies appropriate for use with children. Prerequisite: Art 301. 1-4-3.

303. TRENDS IN ART EDUCATION

3 semester hours

Readings, discussion, and application of contemporary theories and practices in elementary art education. Prerequisites: Art 301 and 302. 3-0-3.

308. ART HISTORY

3 semester hours

A seminar in art history geared to the interests of the students. Prerequisite: Art 207. 3-0-3.

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY

3 semester hours each semester

The student selects individual problems in art, subject to the approval of the professor. Admission on approval of chairman. 0-6-3, 0-6-3.

Cultural Arts**225. CULTURAL ARTS SURVEY**

3 semester hours

A survey course including a knowledge of the basic concepts, history, relationships between, and the analysis of performances in art, dance and music. Concert attendance will be required. Required of all students seeking any type of teacher certification. 3-0-3.

Music

Courses are offered in the field of music to train the student in the essentials of musicianship; to guide the student in the integration of the art of music with the art of living; to coordinate the musical activities of the student in order that both sacred and secular music may be maintained at a high standard of quality; and to prepare the student for graduate or professional training, a teaching career, or the ministry of music in churches.

Key to numbering of courses in Music:

The first digit denotes the level of study: 0-Preparatory; 1-Freshman; 2-Sophomore; 3-Junior; 4-Senior. The second digit identifies the area of study: 0-Music Theory; 2-Music History and Literature; 4 and 5-Music Education; 6-Sacred Music; 7 and 8-Performance Groups. The third digit designates the semester in which the course is usually offered: odd numbers for the fall semester and even numbers for the spring semester. However, there are some courses that are offered each semester.

In addition, the second digit for all applied music course numbers signifies the medium of performance: 0-Piano; 1-Voice; 2-Organ; 3-Brass; 4-Woodwinds; 5-Strings; 6-Percussion; 7-Guitar. The third digit indicates the amount of credit earned in applied music: one hour credit if the course number ends in 1; two hours credit if the course number ends in 2; three hours credit if the course number ends in 3; four hours credit if the course number ends in 4.

Applied Music

Piano:

- 001. Elective Piano. 1/2-3-0.*
- 002. Elective Piano. 1-6-0.
- 101. Lower Division Piano. 1/2-3-1.
- 102. Lower Division Piano. 1-6-2.
- 301. Upper Division Piano. 1/2-3-1.
- 302. Upper Division Piano. 1-6-2.
- 303. Upper Division Piano. 1 1/2-9-3.
- 304. Upper Division Piano. 2-12-4.

Voice:

- 012. Elective Voice. 1-6-0
- 111. Lower Division Voice. 1/2-3-1.
- 112. Lower Division Voice. 1-6-2.
- 311. Upper Division Voice. 1/2-3-1.
- 312. Upper Division Voice. 1-6-2.
- 313. Upper Division Voice. 1 1/2-9-3.
- 314. Upper Division Voice. 2-12-4.

Organ:

- 021. Elective Organ. 1/2-3-0.
- 022. Elective Organ. 1-6-0.
- 121. Lower Division Organ. 1/2-3-1.
- 122. Lower Division Organ. 1-6-2.
- 321. Upper Division Organ. 1/2-3-1.
- 322. Upper Division Organ. 1-6-2.
- 323. Upper Division Organ. 1 1/2-9-3.
- 324. Upper Division Organ. 2-12-4.

Brass:

- 031. Elective Brass. 1/2-3-0.
- 032. Elective Brass. 1-6-0.
- 131. Lower Division Brass. 1/2-3-1.

Woodwinds:

- 041. Elective Woodwinds. 1/2-3-0.
- 042. Elective Woodwinds. 1-6-0.
- 141. Lower Division Woodwinds. 1/2-3-1.
- 142. Lower Division Woodwinds. 1-6-2.
- 341. Upper Division Woodwinds. 1/2-3-1.
- 342. Upper Division Woodwinds. 1-6-2.
- 343. Upper Division Woodwinds. 1 1/2-9-3.
- 344. Upper Division Woodwinds. 2-12-4.

Strings:

- 051. Elective Strings. 1/2-3-0.
- 052. Elective Strings. 1-6-0.
- 151. Lower Division Strings. 1/2-3-1.
- 152. Lower Division Strings. 1-6-2.
- 351. Upper Division Strings. 1/2-3-1.
- 352. Upper Division Strings. 1-6-2.
- 353. Upper Division Strings. 1 1/2-9-3.
- 354. Upper Division Strings. 2-12-4.

Percussion:

- 061. Elective Percussion. 1/2-3-0.
- 062. Elective Percussion. 1-6-0.
- 161. Lower Division Percussion. 1/2-3-1.
- 162. Lower Division Percussion. 1-6-2.
- 361. Upper Division Percussion. 1/2-3-1.
- 362. Upper Division Percussion. 1-6-2.
- 363. Upper Division Percussion. 1 1/2-9-3.
- 364. Upper Division Percussion. 2-12-4.

Guitar:

- 071. Elective Guitar. 1/2-3-0.
- 072. Elective Guitar. 1-6-0.
- 171. Lower Division Guitar. 1/2-3-1.

132. Lower Division Brass. 1-6-2.
 331. Upper Division Brass. ½-3-1.
 332. Upper Division Brass. 1-6-2.
 333. Upper Division Brass. 1½-9-3.
 334. Upper Division Brass. 2-12-4.
 172. Lower Division Guitar. 1-6-2.
 371. Upper Division Guitar. ½-3-1.
 372. Upper Division Guitar. 1-6-2.
 373. Upper Division Guitar. 1½-9-3.
 374. Upper Division Guitar. 2-12-4.

Music Theory

103, 104. BASIC MUSIC THEORY

1 semester hour each semester

Introduces basic skills of making music—pitch, notation, scales, intervals, note values, time signatures, meter, sight-singing, rhythmic drills, and rudimentary keyboard skills. Designed for those with little or no previous experience on a keyboard instrument or in music reading skills. 1-1-1, 1-1-1.

105, 106. MUSIC THEORY I AND II

4 semester hours each semester

Introduces primary and secondary triads, four-part writing procedures with suitable ear training, sight-singing, and keyboard assignments. Covers various aspects of musical form such as melody, tension and relaxation, and phrase structures through simple part forms. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. 3-2-4, 3-2-4.

205. MUSIC THEORY III

3 semester hours

The integrated study of chromatic harmony and modulation to all keys. A continuation of areas begun in first year theory with additional emphasis on analysis and composition in smaller forms. 2-2-3.

206. MUSIC THEORY IV

3 semester hours

A survey of modern trends and thought from Post-Romanticism to the present, including electronic music. Includes ear training, analysis, and composition in each style studied. 2-2-3.

305. COUNTERPOINT

2 semester hours

Further examination of linear writing and combination of contrapuntal voices in the Renaissance and Baroque periods. Composition and analysis are required in period. 2-0-2.

306. ORCHESTRATION

2 semester hours

A basic course in writing and arranging for band and orchestral instruments. Includes a study of the characteristics of most woodwind, brass, string, and percussion instruments with an emphasis on problems for beginner and intermediate players; writing for various combinations of instruments in family and heterogenous groups; score writing; and some insights into writing for full band and orchestra. 2-0-2.

307, 308. COMPOSITION I AND II

3 semester hours each semester

Individual instruction in traditional and modern compositional techniques. Students will be required to create original compositions under the guidance of the instructor. When possible, performance of student compositions will be arranged. 0-Tutorial-3; 0-Tutorial-3.

Music History and Literature

125. MUSIC APPRECIATION

3 semester hours

A course in the elements of music and music literature for the non-music major, with special emphasis on listening and the ability to recognize themes from various compositions. Some concert attendance will be required. 3-0-3.

325, 326. MUSIC HISTORY I AND II

3 semester hours each semester

A study of the history of Western music, from its beginnings through the contemporary period. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

Music Education

145, 146. PIANO CLASS I AND II **1 semester hour each semester**
Group instruction of piano for beginning students. Materials appropriate for accompanying, improvisation, sight-reading, and transposition are included. 2-3-1, 2-3-1.

147, 148. VOICE CLASS I AND II **1 semester hour each semester**
Two semesters of progressive study designed for the student desiring a basic knowledge of voice production in speech and song. Special fee. 2-3-1, 2-3-1.

149, 150. GUITAR CLASS I AND II **1 semester hour each semester**
Group instruction for beginning and intermediate students of guitar. Chordal accompaniments to folk songs, hymns, and popular standards will be stressed. Special fee. 2-3-1, 2-3-1.

245. BRASS AND PERCUSSION CLASS **1 semester hour**
Elementary instruction in the techniques of playing instruments in the brass and percussion families. 2-1-1.

246. STRINGS AND WOODWINDS CLASS **1 semester hour**
Elementary instruction in the techniques of playing instruments in the string and woodwind families. 2-1-1.

247. MUSIC INSTRUMENT REPAIR **1 semester hour**
A course designed to give a student the ability to perform simple repairs on woodwind, brass, percussion and string instruments. 1-0-1.

248. MARCHING BAND TECHNIQUES **1 semester hour**
Marching styles, problems of teaching marching, plotting halftime shows, and instruction in contest and parade participation. 1-0-1.

249. HANDBELLS **1 semester hour**
Elementary techniques of playing handbells and of conducting handbell ensembles. Open to all students who have had one year of music theory or its equivalent. 2-1-1.

255. INTRODUCTION TO ACCOMPANYING **1 semester hour**
Introduction to vocal, choral, and instrumental accompaniment, including technical and musical instruction. Each student will accompany one performer during the semester. 1-1-1.

256. ACCCOMPANYING **1 semester hour**
Students will accompany one hour lesson per week. Rehearsal time outside lessons will not exceed one hour per week. Prerequisite: Music 255. 0-2-1.

257. VOICE DICTION **1 semester hour**
A survey guide to the diction of English, Italian, Ecclesiastical Latin, French and German with emphasis on practical exercises as they apply to vocal solo and choral music. 1-0-1.

258. CHORAL LITERATURE **1 semester hour**
A historical survey of choral literature with emphasis on works that can be performed with junior high, high school, and church youth and adult choirs. 2-0-1.

345. MUSIC EDUCATION SKILLS 1 semester hour
 Provides background in theory and instrumental skills for classroom teachers. No previous experience necessary. Includes piano, autoharp chording, conducting, singing, fundamentals, and recorder. 2-1-1.

346. MUSIC METHODS FOR THE CLASSROOM TEACHER 3 semester hours
 Practical application of skills acquired in Music 345. Examination of basal music series and other music teaching methods. Expanded experience with instruments and actual teaching experience in local schools are included. Prerequisite: Music 345 or demonstration of proficiency. 3-0-3.

347. ELEMENTARY MUSIC EDUCATION 2 semester hours
 Materials and methods for music specialists. Teaching and supervision of music program for elementary schools, based on developmental knowledge of music concepts through musical activities. 2-0-2.

348. SECONDARY MUSIC EDUCATION 2 semester hours
 Materials and methods for the development of music programs for junior and senior high schools, including discipline, curriculum, budgeting, techniques for general music; instrumental and vocal classes, and job placement. 2-0-2.

349. INSTRUMENTAL METHODS AND LITERATURE 2 semester hours
 The teaching and supervision of music as it relates to the junior and senior high school instrumental program. Included is preparation for contests and public performances, recruitment of instrumentalists, their literature and pedagogical techniques for beginning instrumentalists. 2-0-2.

445. CONDUCTING FUNDAMENTALS 1 semester hour
 Introductory course in conducting. Prerequisites: Music 105-106, or equivalent. 1-1-1.

446. CHORAL CONDUCTING 2 semester hours
 Conducting and choral rehearsal techniques appropriate to school and church choral groups, emphasizing student conducting experience. Prerequisite: Music 445. 2-0-2.

447. INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING 1 semester hour
 Conducting patterns and techniques as applied to various combinations of instruments from small ensembles to symphonic band and orchestra. Instrumental performing groups will serve as laboratory groups. Prerequisite: Music 445. 1-0-1.

455. PIANO PEDAGOGY 2 semester hours
 Methods and materials appropriate for private and group instruction of children or adults from beginners to intermediate level. Each student will teach one beginning piano student under supervision. 2-½-2.

457. VOCAL PEDAGOGY 2 semester hours
 A study of methods and materials for the teaching of private and class voice. Supervision of class participants in required teaching of private voice lessons. 2-1-2.

459. ORGAN PEDAGOGY 2 semester hours
 A comprehensive survey of organ literature, the history of organ construction and development, and a study of the basic principles of private organ instruction. 2-0-2.

Sacred Music

465. HYMNOLOGY

3 semester hours

A study of church history and congregational worship music from A.D. 700 through the contemporary period. Offered in the fall of even years. 3-0-3.

466. CHURCH MUSIC ADMINISTRATION

3 semester hours

Practical study of organization and administration of a church music ministry emphasizing the minister of music's role as minister, church staff member, educator, promoter, and administrator. Offered in the fall of odd years. 3-0-3.

467. CHURCH MUSIC SEMINAR AND FIELD WORK

3 semester hours

Philosophy, observation and participation in the administration of a church music program. May be taken only concurrently with or after completing Music 466. Offered in the fall of odd years. 1-4-3.

Performance Groups (Freshmen and sophomores should register for the 100 number; juniors and seniors should register for the 300 number.)

170, 370. CONCERT CHOIR

1 semester hour each semester

A mixed touring chorus of select voices determined by auditions held in the spring of the preceding school year. Open to all students of the college. 0-3-1, 0-3-1.

175, 375. CHORALE

1 semester hour each semester

A large choral group which prepares programs of sacred and secular music for presentation on campus and in area churches. Open to all students of the college without audition. 0-2-1, 0-2-1.

178, 378. OPERA WORKSHOP

1 semester hour each semester

Participation in musical productions giving the young singer an opportunity to progress from small parts through work in Chamber Opera to larger roles in standard works. 0-Productions-1, 0-Productions-1.

179, 379. MUSIC THEATRE

1 semester hour each semester

Participation in music theatre productions giving the young singer opportunity to perform non-operatic works of a Broadway or religious musical nature. 0-Productions-1, 0-Productions-1.

185, 385. BAND

1 semester hour each semester

The study, rehearsal and performance of various levels and varieties of wind and percussion literature through concert and pep organizations. Band consists of a study of repertoire from all eras, development and study of ensemble playing, rehearsal techniques, preparation, and presentation of performances. Designed for students who have participated in an instrumental organization during high school and desire to continue playing. Membership is open to any student with permission of the director. 0-3-1, 0-3-1.

186, 386. ORCHESTRA

1 semester hour each semester

A semi-professional orchestra open to all students of the college as well as residents of the community by audition. The orchestra is a member of the American Symphony Orchestra League. Approval of the director is required before registering. 0-2-1, 0-2-1.

Independent Study

491, 492. COMPOSITION PREPARATION I AND II	3 semester hours each semester
Required for Liberal Arts Majors (Composition Option). Prerequisites: Music 307, 308. 0-Preparation-3, 0-Preparation-3.	
493, 494. TREATISE PREPARATION I AND II	3 semester hours each semester
Required for Liberal Arts Majors (Treatise Option). 0-Preparation-3, 0-Preparation-3.	
495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY	3 semester hours each semester
Supervised study program in a field of special interest. Prerequisite: approval of department chairman and instructor. 0-Independent Study-3, 0-Independent Study-3.	

Department of Foreign Languages and Literature

Chairman: Professor Andrews

Professor: Morgan

Associate Professors: Setzer, M. Lutz

A student may earn a Bachelor of Arts degree in French or Spanish. The Basic Course Requirements for each major must be satisfied by Group A. In addition to the major, a student may earn credits for secondary (grades 9-12) teacher certification in French or Spanish. Students who have had two years of a foreign language in high school may begin with the course 201 if they continue in that language.

French Major Requirements

A major in French normally requires French 303 and 304. The additional 24 hours may be selected from French courses above the elementary level.

Required Minor

The required minor must be taken in one discipline other than the major.

Supportive Minor

Supportive Minors
A student majoring in French may elect to complete a supportive minor in Spanish by completing 15 hours in courses numbered above 101.

French Major with Teacher Certification

A major in French with preparation for secondary (grades 9-12) teacher certification normally requires French 303 and 304. The additional 24 hours may be selected from French courses above the elementary level. In addition, in order to satisfy the College's Basic Course Requirements, the social science requirement must be

taken from two of the following areas: anthropology, economics, geography, political science, or sociology. The natural science requirement must be fulfilled by taking Biology 101 and one course selected from Chemistry 103, Geology 101, Physics 103 or 201.

Required Minor

The required minor consists of Foreign Language Education 432 and Education 316, 325, 445, and 450.

Required Cross-Discipline Minor

The required cross-discipline minor requires 17 hours including Health 221, Psychology 302, 303, 3 hours of American literature and 3 hours of European literature.

Spanish Major Requirements

A major in Spanish normally requires Spanish 303 and 304. The additional 24 hours may be selected from Spanish courses above the elementary level.

Required Minor

The required minor must be taken in one discipline other than the major.

Supportive Minor

A student majoring in Spanish may elect to complete a supportive minor in French by completing 15 hours in courses numbered above 101.

Spanish Major with Teacher Certification

A major in Spanish with preparation for secondary (grades 9-12) teacher certification normally requires Spanish 303 and 304. The additional 24 hours may be selected from Spanish courses above the elementary level. In addition, in order to satisfy the College's Basic Course Requirements, the social science requirement must be taken from two of the following areas: anthropology, economics, geography, political science, or sociology. The natural science requirement must be fulfilled by taking Biology 101 and one course selected from Chemistry 103, Geology 101, Physics 103 or 201.

Required Minor

The required minor consists of Foreign Language Education 432 and Education 316, 325, 445 and 450.

Required Cross-Discipline Minor

The required cross-discipline minor requires 17 hours including Health 221, Psychology 302, 303, 3 hours of American literature and 3 hours of European literature.

Minors Offered by the Department

A minor in French requires any 18 hours in French.

A minor in Spanish requires any 18 hours in Spanish.

A minor in Classical Languages requires 18 hours in Classical Language courses.

A minor in Foreign Languages requires any 18 hours offered by the department.

Teaching Endorsement in Foreign Languages (Grades 6-9)

French—A total of 20 hours is required for an endorsement in French, with 14 of them in upper-level courses. The following courses are recommended for the best preparation for teaching: French 211, 301, 303 (or 307), 305, 306, 332. Substitutions may be made with the approval of the department.

Spanish—A total of 20 hours is required for an endorsement in Spanish, with 14 of them in upper-level courses. The following courses are recommended for the best preparation for teaching: Spanish 211, 301, 303 (or 307), 305, 306, 332. Substitutions may be made with the approval of the department.

Description of Courses

French

101, 102. ELEMENTARY FRENCH I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
3-1-3, 3-1-3.

201, 202. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
Prerequisite: French 102 or two units of high school French or its equivalent. 3-1-3, 3-1-3.

203, 204. FRENCH LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION I AND II 3 semester hours each semester

Representative selections of French literature in English translation. Lectures, class discussion, and reports, oral and written. (No knowledge of French required.) 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

211. INTENSIVE ORAL FRENCH 6 semester hours
Oral and written work in the language with emphasis on the spoken language. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: One unit of high school French or its equivalent or permission of the instructor. 6-4-6.

212. ADVANCED INTENSIVE ORAL FRENCH 6 semester hours
Oral and written work in the language with emphasis on the spoken language. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: French 211 or its equivalent or permission of the instructor. 6-0-6.

215, 216. CONTEMPORARY FRENCH CULTURE I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
Reading and discussion of newspaper and magazine articles in French. Prerequisite: French 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

300. ASPECTS OF FRENCH CULTURE AND LANGUAGE 3 semester hours
Selected topics of Francophone culture, with an introduction to basic vocabulary and sound system. Conducted in English. No prior knowledge of French is required. 3-0-3.

301, 302. ADVANCED FRENCH GRAMMAR, COMPOSITION, AND CONVERSATION I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
Oral and written work in the language with training in the acquisition of an active, idiomatic French vocabulary. Prerequisite: French 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

303, 304. SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
The literature of France from the Old French period to the present. Prerequisite: French 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

305, 306. FRENCH CIVILIZATION I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
French history and civilization from early times to the present. Prerequisite: French 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

307, 308. FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
Reading and discussion of selected works. Prerequisite: French 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

311, 312. FRENCH CONVERSATION ABROAD I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
Extensive formal and informal training in French conversation in a living French setting. Offered as a summer program only in a French-speaking country. Lecture-Travel-3, Lecture-Travel-3.

315, 316. MODERN PROSE I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
Reading and discussion of contemporary French prose. Prerequisite: French 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

401, 402. READING AND RESEARCH I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
Extensive reading of French literature. Study of bibliography and research techniques. Open to outstanding seniors by permission of the department. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
Designed to enable a senior or junior student to undertake a specific research or intern project of professional interest and need. 0-Independent Study-3, 0-Independent Study-3.

German

101, 102. ELEMENTARY GERMAN I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
3-1-3, 3-1-3.

201, 202. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
3-1-3, 3-1-3.

Greek

101, 102. ELEMENTARY NEW TESTAMENT GREEK I AND II 3 semester hours each semester
A study of Koine Greek. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

**201, 202. INTERMEDIATE NEW TESTAMENT
GREEK I AND II**

Prerequisite: Greek 102. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

3 semester hours each semester

300. GREEK CIVILIZATION

3 semester hours

A social and intellectual history of the Greeks and their contributions to civilization as reflected in their historical and literary works. (No knowledge of a foreign language is required.) 3-0-3.

301, 302. ADVANCED NEW TESTAMENT**GREEK I AND II**

3 semester hours each semester

Selections in the Pauline Epistles. Prerequisite: Greek 202. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY I AND II

3 semester hours each semester

Selections from all books of the New Testament. Prerequisite: Greek 302. 0-Independent Study-3, 0-Independent Study-3.

Latin**301. ROMAN CIVILIZATION**

3 semester hours

A social and intellectual history of the Romans and their contributions to civilization as reflected in their historical and literary works. (No knowledge of foreign language is required.) 3-0-3.

Spanish**101, 102. ELEMENTARY SPANISH I AND II**

3 semester hours each semester

3-1-3, 3-1-3.

201, 202. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH I AND II

3 semester hours each semester

Prerequisite: Spanish 102 or two units of high school Spanish or its equivalent. 3-1-3, 3-1-3.

203, 204. MASTERPIECES OF SPANISH LITERATURE**IN TRANSLATION I AND II**

3 semester hours each semester

Selected Spanish literary works studied in translation. (No knowledge of Spanish is required.) 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

211. INTENSIVE ORAL SPANISH

6 semester hours

Oral and written work in the language with emphasis on the spoken language. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: one unit of high school Spanish or its equivalent or permission of the instructor. 6-4-6.

301, 302. ADVANCED SPANISH GRAMMAR, COMPOSITION,**AND CONVERSATION I AND II**

3 semester hours each semester

Oral and written work in the language with training in the acquisition of an active, idiomatic Spanish vocabulary. Prerequisite: Spanish 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

303, 304. SURVEY OF SPANISH**LITERATURE I AND II**

3 semester hours each semester

The literature of Spain from the earliest periods to the present. Prerequisite: Spanish 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

305. SPANISH CIVILIZATION

3 semester hours

Spanish history and civilization from early times to the present. Prerequisite: Spanish 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3.

**306. SPANISH AMERICAN CIVILIZATION
AND CULTURE**

3 semester hours

Spanish American civilization and culture from colonial times to the present. Prerequisite: Spanish 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3.

**307, 308. INTRODUCTION TO MODERN SPANISH
LITERATURE I AND II**

3 semester hours each semester

Reading and discussion of selected works. Prerequisite: Spanish 202 or its equivalent. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

**311, 312. SPANISH CONVERSATION
ABROAD I AND II**

3 semester hours each term

Extensive formal and informal training in Spanish conversation in a living Spanish setting. Offered as a summer program only in a Spanish-speaking country. Lecture-Travel-3, Lecture-Travel-3.

401, 402. READING AND RESEARCH I AND II

3 semester hours each semester

Extensive reading of Spanish literature. Study of bibliography and research techniques. Open to outstanding seniors by permission of the department. 3-0-3, 3-0-3.

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY I AND II

3 semester hours each semester

Designed to enable a senior or junior student to undertake a specific research or intern project of professional interest and need. 0-Independent Study-3, 0-Independent Study-3.

Foreign Language Education

FRENCH 332, 333, 334. PRACTICUM K-4 **2 semester hours each semester**
Practicum in the public schools in kindergarten through grade 4. 1-2-2, 1-2-2, 1-2-2.

FRENCH 335, 336, 337. PRACTICUM 4-6 **2 semester hours each semester**
Practicum in the public schools in grades 4 through 6. 1-2-2, 1-2-2, 1-2-2.

FRENCH 338, 339, 340. PRACTICUM 6-9 **2 semester hours each semester**
Practicum in the public schools in grades 6 through 9. 1-2-2, 1-2-2, 1-2-2.

FRENCH 432. METHODS OF TEACHING FRENCH **2 semester hours**
Special consideration is given to methods, materials, and techniques of teaching French. Required of all students planning to teach French in grades 9-12. 2-0-2.

SPANISH 332, 333, 334. PRACTICUM K-4 **2 semester hours each semester**
Practicum in the public schools in kindergarten through grade 4. 1-2-2, 1-2-2, 1-2-2.

SPANISH 335, 336, 337. PRACTICUM 4-6 **2 semester hours each semester**
Practicum in the public schools in grades 4 through 6. 1-2-2, 1-2-2, 1-2-2.

SPANISH 334, 339, 340. PRACTICUM 6-9 **2 semester hours each semester.**
Practicum in the public schools in grades 6 through 9. 1-2-2, 1-2-2, 1-2-2.

SPANISH 432. METHODS OF TEACHING SPANISH **2 semester hours**
Special consideration is given to methods, materials, and techniques of teaching Spanish. Required of all students planning to teach Spanish in grades 9-12. 2-0-2.

Department of Health Education and Physical Education

Chairman: Professor R. Blackburn

Professor: L. Proctor

Associate Professor: Hunt, Tubbs

Assistant Professors: N. Griggs, Chandler

Instructors: Dowd, A. Manning, G. Taylor

The Department of Health Education and Physical Education offers a program to promote the total fitness of all students. The physical, mental, emotional, social, and spiritual growth of the individual is stressed in all areas. The major purposes of the department are (1) to prepare persons for careers in health education and physical education, (2) to provide an activity program which will contribute to the liberal education of each student by emphasizing lifetime sports, and (3) to provide wholesome recreational and professional opportunities for the students, faculty, and staff.

The department offers two undergraduate programs leading to a Bachelor of Science degree: Physical Education (with or without teacher certification, and with a track in church recreation) and Health Education (with or without teacher certification). A Master of Arts in Education with a Health Education or Physical Education major is offered on the graduate level.

Each regularly enrolled student is required to earn a minimum of two semester hours in physical education. Physical Education 101 is required of all students. All physical education students are expected to wear regulation uniforms, which may be purchased from the college bookstore.

Every physical education major must maintain a satisfactory level of physical fitness as determined by the Gardner-Webb Physical Fitness Test.

Physical Education Major with Teacher Certification

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group B. The social science requirement is listed in the Teacher Education section. To meet the natural science requirement, Biology 101, a physical science, and Biology 203 and 204 are recommended.

A major in Physical Education with preparation for teacher certification (K-12) requires 44 semester hours of Health/Physical Education courses. Required courses are Physical Education 211, 235, 301, 331, 335, 341, 342, 402, 404, 406, 408, 409, 432, Health 321, 422, and 3 health hours (400 or above).

Required Minor

Physical Education majors are required to complete a minor which includes Education 316, 325, 450, Psychology 302 and 303.

Additional Requirements

Health 221, English 231, 232.

Physical Education Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group B. The social science requirement may be satisfied by History 202 or Political Science 206 and Sociology 201 or 320. To meet the natural science requirements, Biology 203 and 204 are recommended.

A major in Physical Education requires 32 semester hours, including Physical Education 211, 235, 301, 331, 335, 341, 342, 402, 408, 409, and Health 321.

Required Minor

Physical Education majors are required to complete a minor in one discipline outside the department.

Supportive Minor

A supportive minor may be taken in Health Education, Church Recreation, or Coaching.

Health Education Major with Teacher Certification

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group B. The social science requirement is listed in the Teacher Education section. To meet the natural science requirement, Biology 101, a physical science, and Biology 203 and 204 are recommended.

A major in Health Education with preparation for teacher certification (K-12) requires 42 semester hours, including Health 222, 223, 224, 319, 320, 321, and 322. Fifteen additional hours must be taken on the 400 level. Six elective hours are allowed in the major.

Required Minor

Health Education majors are required to complete a minor which includes Education 316, 325, 450, Psychology 302 and 303.

Additional Requirements

Health 221, English 231, 232.

Health Education Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group B. The social science requirement may be satisfied by History 202 or Political Science 206 and Sociology 201 or 320. To meet the natural science requirements, Biology 203 and 204 are recommended.

A major in Health Education requires 30 semester hours, including Health 222, 223, 224, 319, 321, 322, 400, 401, 422, and 433.

Required Minor

Health Education majors are required to complete a minor in one discipline outside the department.

Supportive Minor

A supportive minor of 15-18 semester hours may be elected.

Physical Education Major (Recreation) Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group B. The social science requirement is listed in the Teacher Education section. To meet the natural science requirement, Biology 101, a physical science, and Biology 203 and 204 are recommended.

A major in Physical Education with an emphasis on Recreation requires 30 semester hours, including Recreation 310, 311, 312, 407, 408, 450, and Health 222 and 422. Six hours may be taken from sports, music, or art.

Required Minor

Physical Education majors with the Recreation emphasis are required to take Religious Education 270 or 371, 271, 372, 373, and 375.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor is worked out with the student's faculty adviser.

Minors Offered by the Department

A minor in Church Recreation requires 18 semester hours, including Recreation 310, 311, 312, 407, 408, Health 222.

A minor in Health Education requires 18 semester hours, including Health 222, 319, 321, 400, 401, 433.

A minor in Coaching requires 18 semester hours, including Physical Education 335, 336, 401, 406, 410, Health 222.

Description of Courses

Physical Education Activity Courses

101. ORIENTATION TO PHYSICAL EDUCATION 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
102. TEAM SPORTS (SOCCER, SPEEDBALL, OR BASKETBALL) 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
103. BEGINNING SWIMMING AND DIVING 0-2-1.	1 semester hour

104. GYMNASTICS 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
105. ADVANCED GYMNASTICS AND TRAMPOLINE 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
106. RHYTHM AND MOVEMENT 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
107. INDIVIDUAL AND DUAL ACTIVITIES 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
108. ADAPTIVE ACTIVITIES I 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
109. ADAPTIVE ACTIVITIES II 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
113. SKIING 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
114. ADVANCED SKIING 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
115. AEROBIC ACTIVITIES 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
201. TENNIS AND BADMINTON 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
202. TEAM SPORTS 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
203. ADVANCED SWIMMING 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
204. ARCHERY AND CASTING 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
205. CONDITIONING AND WEIGHT-TRAINING 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
206. GOLF AND BOWLING 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
207. INDIVIDUAL AND DUAL ACTIVITIES 0-2-1.	1 semester hour
208. HANDBALL/RACQUETBALL 0-2-1.	1 semester hour

Physical Education

211. PRINCIPLES AND HISTORY OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION 3 semester hours
 An introduction to physical education with emphasis on its history, philosophy and the establishment and evaluation of principles pertinent to the field. 3-0-3.

235. MOTOR LEARNING**3 semester hours**

Study of basic concepts applicable to motor skill acquisition. Areas of study include variables effecting the learner (e.g., perception, attention, memory) and the learning environment (e.g., knowledge of results, practice, transfer of learning). Primary purpose is to prepare instructors to teach motor skills. 3-0-3.

301. SCHOOL ACTIVITIES**3 semester hours**

A course in methods and materials, theory, and program building in physical education. 3-1-3.

302. METHODS IN TEACHING SWIMMING AND LIFESAVING **3 semester hours**

Red Cross Lifesaving and Water Safety Instructor certification. 3-1-3.

303. INTRAMURALS**2 semester hours**

Organization and administration of intramural sports. 2-1-2.

309. OFFICIATING**2 semester hours**

Techniques and procedures of officiating in athletics. 2-1-2.

331. CREATIVE MOVEMENT (K-12)**3 semester hours**

Methods and materials for the teaching of movement and dance on the K-12 level. Emphasis is on creativity through movement exploration and dance. 3-1-3.

335. KINESIOLOGY**3 semester hours**

Study of many of the factors involved in human motion. 3-0-3.

336. THEORY AND TECHNIQUES OF COACHING**3 semester hours**

A course focusing on basic theory and techniques of coaching. 3-1-3.

341. THEORY AND TECHNIQUES OF TEAM SPORTS**3 semester hours**

3-1-3.

**342. THEORY AND TECHNIQUES OF INDIVIDUAL
AND DUAL SPORTS****3 semester hours**

3-1-3.

401. PSYCHOLOGY OF SPORT AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY**3 semester hours**

This course examines those special psychological parameters which influence behavior and performance in sport and physical activity. 3-0-3.

402. ADAPTED PHYSICAL EDUCATION**3 semester hours**

Methods and materials for instruction in adapted and corrective physical education with special emphasis on the program for the mentally retarded child. 3-1-3.

404. CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION**3 semester hours**

A course designed to aid the physical education major in program building and in the techniques of teaching physical education. Open only to physical education majors. 3-0-3.

406. PHYSIOLOGY OF EXERCISE**3 semester hours**

A course planned especially for students majoring in physical education. Emphasis placed on the physiology of muscles, nerves, and cardio-respiratory systems. Prerequisites: Biology 203 and 204. 3-0-3.

407. RECREATION FOR SPECIAL POPULATIONS

3 semester hours

Designed to provide the student with knowledge and skills in analyzing recreational activities for individuals with specific disabilities and in the planning and implementation of diagnostically designed recreation programs. 3-1-3.

**408. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF
HEALTH EDUCATION AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

3 semester hours

This course deals with the administrative problems involved in the field of health education and physical education. 3-0-3.

409. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS

3 semester hours

Study of tests and measurements currently used in the health and physical education program; attention to elementary statistical procedure and grading in health and physical education. 3-0-3.

410. PROBLEMS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ATHLETICS

3 semester hours

Individual investigations of research methods and special problems in physical education and athletics. 3-0-3.

**432. SECONDARY SCHOOL ACTIVITIES
(METHODS OF TEACHING)**

3 semester hours

A course in methods and materials, theory, practice, and program building in physical education covering secondary school activities. 3-1-3.

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY

3 semester hours each semester

Designed to enable a senior student to undertake a specific research or intern project of professional interest and need. 0-Independent Study-3, 0-Independent Study-3.

Recreation

310. OUTDOOR LIVING

3 semester hours

Designed to provide the student with practical knowledge as it relates to outdoor living, camping, backpacking, rappelling, orienteering, basic wilderness survival skills, and equipment. 3-1-3.

311. RECREATIONAL LEADERSHIP

3 semester hours

An understanding of the dynamics of leadership, the theories, principles and practices of leadership, research in leadership, techniques and methods of working with individuals and groups. 3-1-3.

312. PRINCIPLES OF CHURCH RECREATION

3 semester hours

A comprehensive survey applying the principles of directed leisure time to the needs of the local church. Topics covered include philosophy, program areas, age groups, facilities, and relationships with the other organizations of the church. 3-1-3.

407. RECREATION FOR SPECIAL POPULATIONS

3 semester hours

Designed to provide the student with knowledge and skills in analyzing recreational activities for individuals with specific disabilities and in the planning and implementation of diagnostically designed recreation programs. 3-1-3.

**408. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF
CHURCH RECREATION**

3 semester hours

Introduction to the role and scope of the administrative processes and practices in leisure service agencies with special emphasis on organization and administration of recreation within the church. 3-1-3.

450. FIELD EXPERIENCES IN CHURCH RECREATION 3 semester hours

Designed to give the student an in-depth practical work experience with an approved church recreation program. The student will work under the direct supervision of a full-time recreation professional. Prerequisites: Senior standing, minimum grade-point average of 2.25 and completion of all recreation courses. 3-1-3.

Health Education**221. PERSONAL AND COMMUNITY HEALTH 2 semester hours**

A thorough study of the health problems of the individual, school, and community. 2-0-2.

222. FIRST AID 3 semester hours

A basic course in principles of safety and first aid. 3-1-3.

223. SAFETY EDUCATION 3 semester hours

A course designed to enable the student to teach safety education (K-12). 3-1-3.

224. NUTRITION 3 semester hours

A course covering basic nutritional concepts including a study of weight control. Applications of nutrition in health education will be emphasized. 3-0-3.

319. COMMUNITY HEALTH 3 semester hours

A course designed to study the individuals and processes involved in shaping local, state, and national health policies, as well as the delivery, utilization, and planning of health services in the U.S. 3-0-3.

**320. HEALTH EDUCATION
(EARLY CHILDHOOD, INTERMEDIATE) 3 semester hours**

Methods and materials for classroom instruction in health and safety for the elementary teacher. 3-0-3.

321. HEALTH EDUCATION FOR TEACHERS 3 semester hours

Methods and materials for classroom instruction in health and safety for the teacher. 3-0-3.

322. HELPING RELATIONSHIPS FOR HEALTH SCIENCE 3 semester hours

A study dealing with human relations skill training using the Gazda Model as a base. 3-0-3.

325. TECHNIQUES OF ATHLETIC TRAINING 3 semester hours

First aid and athletic training with reference to safety in athletics, conditioning, diet, bandaging and taping, massage, hydrotherapy, and treatment of various injuries. 3-1-3.

400. COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH EDUCATION 3 semester hours

An introduction to the study of the development process of a comprehensive health education program. 3-0-3.

401. DRUG/ALCOHOL EDUCATION 3 semester hours

An introduction to the study of drug/alcohol use and abuse and the educational implications of drug-related problems. 3-0-3.

402. SEXUALITY/SEX EDUCATION 3 semester hours

An introduction to the study of basic issues relating to sexuality. Included will be strategies for teaching sex education. 3-0-3.

404. CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION	3 semester hours
A course designed to aid the health education major in curriculum building and instruction in health education. 3-0-3.	
422. FIRST AID—INSTRUCTOR	3 semester hours
An advanced course designed to qualify students as instructors in first aid. 3-0-3.	
431. PROBLEMS IN HEALTH EDUCATION	3 semester hours
Advanced study of personal and community health problems, environmental health, family living, and mental and emotional health. 3-0-3.	
433. ORGANIZATION/ADMINISTRATION/EVALUATION IN HEALTH SCIENCE	3 semester hours
A course designed to develop competencies in organizing, administering and evaluating a school health program. 3-0-3.	
495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY	3 semester hours each semester
Designed to enable a senior to undertake a specific research or intern project of professional interest and need. 0-Independent Study-3, 0-Independent Study-3.	

Department of Mathematical Sciences

*Chairman: Professor P. Jolley
Professor: Chang
Associate Professor: T. Monroe
Assistant Professor: Black
Instructor: Carswell
Part-time Instructor: P. Monroe*

The objectives of this department are (1) to help the student think so as to reach logical conclusions, (2) to enable the student to have a more meaningful definition of mathematics as a result of postulational thinking, (3) to assist the student in recognizing mathematics as the powerful tool for calculation, (4) to prepare some students for teaching mathematics in elementary or secondary schools, or for further study, (5) to introduce the student to the computer and its uses, and (6) to prepare some students to become computer programmers or computer analysts.

The department offers a Bachelor of Science degree in the following majors: (1) Mathematics, (2) Mathematics with teacher certification, and (3) Computer Science. In addition, the department has a dual-degree program in Engineering with Auburn University.

Mathematics Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A or B. Any student electing Group B must earn 8 semester hours in either chemistry or physics.

A major in Mathematics requires 30 semester hours of mathematics, including Mathematics 221, 222, 321, and 322. The remaining hours must be selected from courses numbered above Mathematics 210.

Required Minor

The required minor must be taken in one discipline outside the department.

Supportive Minor

The student majoring in Mathematics may elect to complete a supportive minor in Computer Science.

Mathematics Major with Teacher Certification Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A or B. Any student electing Group B must earn 8 semester hours in either chemistry or physics. The social science requirement must be taken from two of the following areas: anthropology, economics, geography, political science, sociology. Cultural Arts 225 is required.

A major in Mathematics with preparation for secondary (9-12) teacher certification requires 30 semester hours of mathematics, including Mathematics 216, 221, 222, 302, 303, 321, 322, and 404. The remaining hours must be selected from Mathematics 304, 310, 311, 312, 400, 401, 403, 495, 496.

Required Minor

Required courses are Mathematics Education 432 and Education 316, 325, 440, and 450.

Required Cross-Discipline Minor

Required courses are Health 221, Psychology 302 and 303, Computer Science 201, 3 semester hours of American literature and 3 semester hours of English literature.

Computer Science Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements may be satisfied by Group A or B.

A major in Computer Science requires 30 semester hours selected from the courses listed under Computer Science.

Required Minor

The required minor must be taken in any discipline other than Mathematics, Computer Science, or Management Information Systems.

Required Supportive Minor

The student majoring in Computer Science must take a supportive minor in mathematics consisting of Mathematics 221, 222, 302, 311, and 321.

Dual-Degree Program in Engineering

Gardner-Webb College has entered into an agreement with the School of Engineering of Auburn University to establish a Dual-Degree Program, whereby an undergraduate student will attend Gardner-Webb College for approximately three academic years and the School of Engineering at Auburn University for approximately two academic years. After completing the academic requirements of the two cooperating institutions, the student will be awarded a bachelor's degree from Gardner-Webb College and an engineering bachelor's degree from Auburn University.

Dual-Degree candidates will be eligible to seek any of the following degrees from Auburn University:

- Bachelor of Aerospace Engineering
- Bachelor of Aviation Management
- Bachelor of Chemical Engineering
- Bachelor of Civil Engineering
- Bachelor of Electrical Engineering
- Bachelor of Industrial Engineering
- Bachelor of Materials Engineering
- Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering
- Bachelor of Textile Chemistry
- Bachelor of Textile Engineering
- Bachelor of Textile Management

The Basic Course Requirements at Gardner-Webb College are Group B. The natural science area requires Chemistry 111, 112 and Physics 203, 204. The social science area requires Economics 203, 204. The fine arts area requires Music 125.

The major requires 30 semester hours including Mathematics 221, 222, 312, 321, 322, 403, and Computer Science 201.

Required Minor

A student majoring in Engineering must complete a minor in a discipline from outside the Department of Mathematical Sciences. Psychology 201 is required.

Minors Offered by the Department

A minor in Mathematics requires 15 semester hours including Mathematics 221, 222, and 3 other mathematics courses excluding Mathematics 103, 204, 205, and 219.

A minor in Computer Science requires 18 semester hours including Mathematics 219 (or 221) and any 5 Computer Science courses.

Description of Courses**Mathematics****100. BASIC MATHEMATICAL SKILLS** 3 semester hours

A study of selected topics from arithmetic and algebra. (Counts as an elective; will not count toward Basic Course Requirements.) 3-1-3. (Fall-Spring)

103. COLLEGE ALGEBRA 3 semester hours

A study of numbers and their properties, exponents and polynomials, equations and inequalities, coordinates and curves, functions and their graphs, and systems of equations and inequalities. 3-0-3. (Fall-Spring)

104. TRIGONOMETRY 3 semester hours

A study of angles and their measure, trigonometric functions, identities, logarithms, inverse functions, equations, solutions of triangles. 3-0-3. (Spring)

204. MATHEMATICS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS I 3 semester hours

A study of real numbers, probability, statistics, geometry, and algebra and the use of the computer with emphasis on understanding the concepts needed to teach elementary mathematics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 103. 3-0-3. (Fall)

205. MATHEMATICS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS II 3 semester hours

A study of logic, methods of proofs, problem solving, geometry and computers with emphasis on the concepts needed to teach elementary mathematics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 204. 3-0-3. (Spring)

216. PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS 3 semester hours

Introductory principles of probability and their applications. Basic statistical analysis. Prerequisite: Mathematics 103. 3-0-3.

219. CALCULUS FOR BUSINESS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES 3 semester hours

A study of differentiation and integration with applications to business and the social sciences. Prerequisite: Mathematics 103. A student cannot receive credit for both Mathematics 219 and 221. 3-0-3.

221. CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY I 3 semester hours

A course including the study of real functions and their graphs, slope, limit, continuity, and derivatives with applications. A student cannot receive credit for both Mathematics 219 and 221. 3-0-3. (Fall)

222. CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY II 3 semester hours

The definite integral with applications, transcendental functions, trigonometric functions and their inverses, and techniques of integration. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221. 3-0-3. (Spring)

302. LINEAR ALGEBRA 3 semester hours

Vector spaces, matrices, determinants, systems of linear equations, and linear transformations in vector spaces. Prerequisite: Mathematics 222. 3-0-3. (Spring)

303. MODERN COLLEGE GEOMETRY 3 semester hours

Elementary geometry from an advanced standpoint, some evaluations and criticisms of Euclidean geometry, non-Euclidean and analytic geometry, and some topics in modern geometry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221. 3-0-3. (Fall of even years)

304. HISTORY OF MATHEMATICS

3 semester hours

A study of the development of mathematics, together with a study of the lives and contributions of leading mathematicians. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221. 3-0-3. (Fall of even years)

310. NUMBER THEORY

3 semester hours

A study of number theory including Euclid's algorithm, prime numbers, indeterminate problems, and Diophantine problems. Prerequisite: Mathematics 205 or 221. 3-0-3. (Fall of odd years)

311. DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

3 semester hours

Elementary combinatorics, graph theory, Boolean algebra, tree building, mathematical induction, networks, and automata. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221. 3-0-3.

312. INTERMEDIATE ANALYSIS

3 semester hours

Basic ideas and techniques of analysis for real-valued functions of an arbitrary number of real variables. Prerequisite: Mathematics 222. 3-0-3. (Spring of odd years if demanded)

321. CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY III

3 semester hours

Infinite series, conics, polar coordinates, and vector geometry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 222. 3-0-3. (Fall)

322. MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

3 semester hours

Functions of several variables, multiple integration, and vector analysis. Prerequisite: Mathematics 321. 3-0-3. (Spring of even years)

400. MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS

3 semester hours

A study in the theory of probability set functions, distributions of random variables and functions, estimations, testing of hypotheses, and analysis of variance and covariance. Prerequisite: Mathematics 321. 3-0-3. (Spring of odd years)

401. INTRODUCTORY TOPOLOGY

3 semester hours

A study of metric spaces, topological spaces, connected topological spaces, and compact topological spaces. Prerequisite: Mathematics 321. 3-0-3. (Spring of odd years if demanded)

403. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

3 semester hours

First order ordinary differential equations with applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics 321. 3-0-3. (Spring of odd years if demanded)

404. MODERN ABSTRACT ALGEBRA

3 semester hours

A study of algebraic structures including groups, rings, integral domains, and fields. Prerequisite: Mathematics 222. 3-0-3. (Fall of odd years)

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY

3 semester hours each semester

Prerequisites: Mathematics 322 and approval of the chairman of the department.

Mathematics Education

330. METHODS OF TEACHING MATHEMATICS (K-9)

3 semester hours

Planning, teaching, and evaluating mathematics in the elementary school. (For elementary education majors only.) Prerequisite: Mathematics 204. 3-0-3. (Spring)

432. METHODS OF TEACHING (MATHEMATICS) 3 semester hours

A study of the principles and objectives of secondary mathematics, general and specific teaching techniques, organization of content material, and enrichment materials. 3-0-3. (Fall of even years)

Computer Science**201. PROGRAMMING METHODOLOGY I 3 semester hours**

An introduction to programming, in Pascal, emphasizing the structured approach, top-down design, and the design of algorithms. 3-0-3. (Fall)

202. PROGRAMMING METHODOLOGY II 3 semester hours

A continuation of Computer Science 201; topics include records, pointers, and binary trees. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201. 3-0-3. (Spring)

285. PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES 3 semester hours

Language syntax, processors, semantics, and styles using the C language. Prerequisite: Computer Science 202. 3-0-3. (Fall of even years)

360. ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAMMING 3 semester hours

Fundamental programming techniques-assembly and machine languages. Prerequisite: Computer Science 202. 3-0-3. (Spring of odd years)

361. OPERATING SYSTEMS 3 semester hours

Survey of computer operating systems. Batch processing, time sharing, multiprocessing, real time control, and disk operating systems. Prerequisite: Computer Science 360. 3-0-3. (Fall of odd years)

380. DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHM ANALYSIS 3 semester hours

Basic structures, graphs, algorithm design and analysis, memory management, and system design. Prerequisite: Computer Science 202. 3-1-3. (Spring of even years)

400. NUMERICAL METHODS AND SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMMING TECHNIQUES 3 semester hours

Numerical methods including interpolation and extrapolation, roots of equations, solutions of systems of equations, curve fitting, and numerical integration. Prerequisites: Computer Science 202 and Mathematics 302, 321. 3-0-3. (Spring of odd years)

411. SOFTWARE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT 3 semester hours

Design techniques, model of structured programming, top-down design, structured design, code reading and correctness, step-wise refinement and organization. Prerequisite: Computer Science 202. 3-0-3. (Spring of even years)

440. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE 3 semester hours

Basic concepts and techniques of artificial intelligence. Natural language, search strategies and control, and applications. Prerequisite: Computer Science 202. (Fall of odd years)

446. ARCHITECTURE OF MICROCOMPUTERS AND MICROPROCESSORS 3 semester hours

Theory and techniques of microcomputer and microprocessor design, application of digit logic, code generation, software packages, and interfacing with peripherals. Prerequisites: Computer Science 202 and 360. 3-0-3. (Fall of even years)

450. COMPILER

3 semester hours

Principles of construction of compilers and building operating systems.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 361. 3-0-3. (Spring of even years)

480. COMPUTERS: SECURITY AND SOCIETY

3 semester hours

The impact of computers in modern society, computer security, moral and privacy issues. Computers in decision-making processes. Human-machine interface.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 202. 3-0-3. (Spring of odd years)

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY

3 semester hours each semester

Prerequisite: Approval of the chairman of the department.

Department of Natural Sciences

Chairman: Professor Burkett

Professors: L. Brown, Parrish

Associate Professors: Ash, T. Jones

Courses in the natural sciences help to develop understanding of and appreciation for the natural world, and prepare students for careers in teaching, industry, and research, or for graduate and professional study in several areas (agriculture, dentistry, medical technology, medicine, nursing, physician assistant, physical therapy, veterinary medicine).

The department offers majors leading to Bachelor of Science degrees in Biology and Chemistry. The student may also major in Biology or Chemistry with preparation for secondary (9-12) teacher certification.

Biology Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements are satisfied with either Group B or C. Group C requires Mathematics 111, 112, and 3 hours above Mathematics 210.

A major in Biology requires 30 semester hours in biology beyond Biology 101, including an animal science (Biology 201, 202, or 315), a plant science (Biology 207, 208, or 320), a molecular science (Biology 301, 401, or 422), ecology (Biology 402), and 2 hours of seminar.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor requires Chemistry 111, 112, 201, and 202.

Required Minor

The required minor may be met by any minor offered outside the Department of Natural Sciences, chosen in consultation with the faculty adviser.

Biology Major with Teacher Certification Requirements

A major in Biology with preparation for secondary teacher certification differs from the above as follows: Mathematics 221 must be taken in addition to 111, 112.

Supportive Minor

The student must choose either a chemistry or physical science minor. A chemistry minor is recommended for those wishing to pursue an endorsement in chemistry.

Required Minor

The required minor consists of Education 316, 325, 440, 445, 450, Science Education 432 (or Education 430).

Other Requirements

Other requirements are Psychology 302, 303, Health 221, and 6 hours of literature.

Chemistry Major Requirements

To satisfy the natural science requirement of the Basic Course Requirements, the chemistry major must take Chemistry 111 and Biology 101. The mathematics requirement must be met by taking Mathematics 111, 112, and 221 or Mathematics 221 only.

A major in Chemistry requires 30 semester hours of chemistry above Chemistry 111 and 112. These courses should include organic, analytical, physical, and biochemistry, with independent study being elective. At least two semesters of chemistry seminar are required.

Cross-Discipline Minor

A cross-discipline minor of 15 semester hours is required and includes Chemistry 112, Physics 201, 202, and approved electives.

Required Minor

A minor not directly related to the major is required, as approved by the faculty adviser.

Chemistry Major with Teacher Certification Requirements

A major in Chemistry with preparation for secondary teacher certification differs from the above as follows:

Cross-Discipline Minor

The cross-discipline minor must include Education 432.

Required Minor

The required minor consists of Education 316, 325, 445, and 450.

Other Requirements

Other requirements are Psychology 302, 303, Health 221, and 6 hours of literature.

Minors Offered by the Department

A minor in Biology requires 16 semester hours including Biology 101 and 402. The remaining hours must be selected from two of the following three categories: animal science (Biology 201, 202, 315), plant science (Biology 207, 208, 210), and cellular biology (Biology 301, 401, 422).

A minor in Chemistry requires 16 semester hours consisting of Chemistry 111, 112, 201, 202.

A minor in Health Science requires 18 semester hours including Chemistry 103. The remaining hours must be selected from Biology 105, 203, 204, 303, 310, 335.

A minor in Physical Science requires 16 semester hours consisting of Chemistry 111, Geology 101, Physics 201, and one of the following: Physics 202, Chemistry 112, Geology 102.

Description of Courses

Biology

101. GENERAL BIOLOGY

4 semester hours

Introduction to the unifying principles of biology, including ecology, biological chemistry, cellular biology, genetics, reproduction, and development. 3-3-4. F, S, Su-1.

105. MICROBIOLOGY FOR THE HEALTH SCIENCES

3 semester hours

Study of the basic practical and theoretical concepts in microbiology and immunology. Material relevant to patient care is emphasized. *Not for biology majors.* 2-2-3. F.

201. INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY

4 semester hours

Phylogenetic survey of invertebrates, with emphasis on systematics, morphology, and ecology. Field work, individual term projects. Prerequisite: one semester of general biology or permission of instructor. 3-3-4. F, odd years.

202. VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY

4 semester hours

Systematic study of the vertebrates with emphasis on morphology, physiology, and ecology. Field study, laboratory exercises in morphology. Prerequisite: one semester of general biology or permission of instructor. 3-3-4. S, even years.

203. HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I

4 semester hours

Survey of basic structure and function of the human body. Biological chemistry, cells, tissues, integumentary system, skeletal system, muscular system, digestive system, endocrine system. *Not for biology majors.* 3-2-4. F, Su-1.

204. HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY II

4 semester hours

Genitourinary system, reproductive system, respiratory system, cardiovascular system, sensory structure, nervous system. *Not for biology majors.* 3-2-4. S, Su-2.

206. GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY	4 semester hours
Introduction to microbiology and immunity. Applications in medicine, industry, and agriculture will be included. Designed primarily for biology majors. 3-3-4. S.	
207. PLANT DIVERSITY	4 semester hours
Systematic survey of the plant kingdom with emphasis on evolutionary changes in morphology, reproductive strategies, cellular development, and anatomy. 3-3-4. F.	
208. PLANT ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY	4 semester hours
Introduction to plant growth and development with emphasis on photosynthesis, hormonal controls, water relations, internal transport, responses to stimuli. Laboratories center around a survey of anatomical development, and emphasize a research project and darkroom techniques. 3-3-4. S, even years.	
301. GENETICS	4 semester hours
Study of principles of heredity (including molecular and population genetics), their significance in human inheritance, plant and animal breeding, and evolution. Prerequisite: Biology 101 or permission of instructor. 3-3-4. F.	
303. ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH	3 semester hours.
Study of epidemiology and public health, including diseases, environmental toxins, and radiation. A discussion of the statistical methods used to interpret epidemiological data will be included. <i>Not for biology majors.</i> 3-0-3. Offered on demand.	
310. NUTRITION	3 semester hours
Biochemical basis of how the body uses food. Relationship of nutrition to health. Practical aspects of obtaining, storing, and preparing food for maximum nutrition. Nutrition through the life cycle. Diets. 3-0-3. S, even years.	
311. NUTRITION LABORATORY	1 semester hour
0-3-1. S, even years	
315. GENERAL AND COMPARATIVE ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY	4 semester hours
Survey of how animals solve fundamental physiological problems. Emphasis on homeostatic mechanisms. Examples from molecular, cellular, systems, and organismic levels, using both invertebrates and vertebrates. Prerequisites: Biology 101 and one semester of organic chemistry. 3-3-4. F, even years.	
320. PLANT SYSTEMATICS	4 semester hours
Systematic study of vascular plants with emphasis on the seed plants. Lecture is predominantly analyzing evolutionary morphological characteristics and classical taxonomy. Laboratory work is field-oriented and includes collection and identification of specimens. Prerequisite: Biology 207. 3-3-4. S, odd years.	
355. PATHOPHYSIOLOGY	3 semester hours
Study of alterations in normal body structure and function associated with various disease processes. <i>Not for biology majors.</i> 3-0-3. Offered on demand.	
385, 386. PRACTICUM IN LIFE SCIENCES	1 semester hour each semester
Practical experience in designing, setting up, and teaching laboratory. Recommended for all biology majors, particularly those planning to teach. No more than two hours credit may be used toward filling major requirements. Prerequisite: approval of department chairman and laboratory instructor(s). 0-6-1, 0-6-1. Offered by arrangement.	

391, 392, 491, 492. BIOLOGY SEMINAR 1 semester hour each semester

Directed reading, study, and discussion designed to re-emphasize the fundamental principles of biology, to correlate and summarize the course work of the major program and related fields, to introduce new areas and ideas, and to provide experiences in literature review and oral presentation. Juniors will enroll in 391 and 392, and seniors in 491 and 492. 1-0-1. F, S.

401. CELL BIOLOGY 4 semester hours

Survey of cellular structure and function with emphasis on biochemical and physiological mechanisms. Techniques for investigating cells. Prerequisites: Biology 101 and Chemistry 202 and 422. 3-3-4. S, even years.

402. ECOLOGY 4 semester hours

Study of the interaction of organisms and their adaptations to their physical environment. The ecosystem approach is emphasized along with population and community ecology. 3-3-4. F.

404. DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY 3 semester hours

Study of the basic developmental processes including fertilization, differentiation, morphogenesis, embryogenesis, growth, and aging. Selected examples drawn from microorganisms, plants, invertebrates, and vertebrates. Prerequisites: Biology 301 and Chemistry 201. 3-0-3. S, odd years.

405. TOPICS IN ADVANCED BIOLOGY 3 or 4 semester hours

Study of specific areas in biology not covered by other upper-level courses. Course content will vary and will reflect student and faculty interests. Prerequisites: Biology 101 and permission of instructor. 3-3-4 or 3-0-3. Offered on demand.

411. IMMUNOLOGY 3 semester hours

Study of the mammalian immune system with emphasis on human immunology. Theoretical and practical aspects will be considered. Diagnostic, therapeutic, and research applications of immunology will also be included. Prerequisite: Chemistry 202. 3-0-3. Offered on demand.

422. BIOCHEMISTRY 4 semester hours

Survey of biologically important molecules; metabolism. 3-3-4. S.

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY 1 to 3 semester hours each

Individual work planned to meet the need and interests of qualified students. Time and credits by arrangement in semester prior to term in which work is done.

Chemistry

103. INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY 4 semester hours

Recommended for nonscience and nursing majors. Emphasis on application of the basic principles of chemistry: history, measurements, mathematical manipulations, dimensional analysis, formula writing and nomenclature, reactions and equations, matter and energy, atomic theory, structure and bonding, and solutions. Prerequisites: placement out of Mathematics 100 (or its equivalent for transfer students) and no previous college credit for chemistry with a grade of C or higher. 3-3-4. S, F, Su-2.

111. GENERAL CHEMISTRY I 4 semester hours

Recommended for first-year science and mathematics majors. The first of a two-semester comprehensive coverage of the fundamental laws and theories of chemistry: history, measurements, mathematical manipulations, dimensional analysis, formula writing and nomenclature, thermo-chemistry, gas laws, quantum

theory of electronic structure, chemical bonding, and physical properties. Prerequisite or corequisite: Mathematics 112. (This course may not be used with Chemistry 103 to meet basic science course requirements.) 3-3-4. F.

112. GENERAL CHEMISTRY II 4 semester hours
 Continuation of Chemistry 111: solutions, chemical spontaneity, equilibria, reaction rates and kinetics, acids-base behavior, redox reactions, nuclear chemistry, and organic or inorganic reactions. Prerequisite: Chemistry 111 with a minimum grade of C or by permission of instructor. 3-3-4. S.

201, 202. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I AND II 4 semester hours each semester
 Comprehensive coverage of the reactions and structures of aliphatic and aromatic compounds. Laboratory involves typical compound preparations. Prerequisite: Chemistry 112. 3-3-4, 3-3-4. 201, F; 202, S.

301. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY I 4 semester hours
 Modern methods of chemical and instrumental analysis as applied to chemistry, biology, and medicine: phase-change separations, extraction, chromatography, spectrophotometry, and spectroscopy (UV-VIS and IR). Prerequisite: Chemistry 112; prerequisite or corequisite: Chemistry 201. 3-3-4. F, even years.

302. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY II 4 semester hours
 Continuation of Chemistry 301: NMR and mass spectroscopy electrochemistry, acid-base equilibria and titrations, and kinetics. Prerequisite: Chemistry 301, S, odd years.

391, 392, 491, 492. CHEMISTRY SEMINAR 1 semester hour each semester
 Directed reading, study, and discussion designed to re-emphasize the fundamental principles of chemistry, to correlate and summarize the course work of the major program and related fields, to introduce new areas and ideas, and to provide experience in literature review and oral presentation. Juniors will enroll in 391, 392, and seniors in 491, 492. Each course 1-0-1. F, S.

401, 402. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I AND II 4 semester hours each semester
 Application of laws of physics and mathematics to chemistry; emphasis on thermodynamics and dynamics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221. 3-3-4, 3-3-4. 401, F, odd years; 402, S, even years.

422. BIOCHEMISTRY 4 semester hours
 (Please see under Biology)

395, 396, 495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY 1 to 3 semester hours each
 Individual work designed to meet the needs and interests of exceptionally qualified students. Juniors will enroll in 395 and/or 396, and seniors in 495 and/or 496. Time and credits (1-3 hours) by arrangement in semester prior to term in which work begun.

Geology

101. PHYSICAL GEOLOGY 3 semester hours
 Survey of the distributions, processes of formation, alteration, and transportation of materials composing the earth. The composition and basic identification of common minerals and rocks, and the use of geologic and topographic maps are considered. 3-2-3. F, S.

102. HISTORICAL GEOLOGY

4 semester hours

A survey of geologic history of the earth as told by rocks. Emphasis will be placed on plate tectonics and the development of life throughout geologic times. 3-2-4. S.

405. TOPICS IN GEOLOGY

3 or 4 semester hours

Study of specific areas in geology not covered by other geology courses. Course content will vary and will reflect student and faculty interest. 3-3-4 or 3-0-3. Offered on demand.

Science Education

101. LIFE AND PHYSICAL SCIENCE

(EARLY CHILDHOOD AND INTERMEDIATE)

4 semester hours

Introduction to the physical sciences with emphasis on physics and chemistry. For elementary education majors only. 3-2-4. F, S.

102. LIFE AND PHYSICAL SCIENCE

(EARLY CHILDHOOD AND INTERMEDIATE)

4 semester hours

Introduction to the earth and biological sciences, with emphasis on natural resources and the environment. For elementary education majors only. 3-2-4. S.

**103. OCEANOGRAPHY, METEOROLOGY,
AND ASTRONOMY**

4 semester hours

Survey of physical and biological oceanography. Principles of meteorology; interrelationships of seas and global weather patterns. Concepts of astronomy and space science; experience with telescopes and identification of constellations. For K-4, 4-6, and 6-9 education majors only. 3-2-4. F.

330. SCIENCE METHODS

2 semesler hours

Methods of teaching science (K-9). Planning, teaching and evaluation of science in the elementary school. For elementary education majors only. 2-0-2. S.

432. METHODS OF TEACHING (SCIENCE)

2 semester hours

Methods of planning, teaching, and evaluating science in the high school. For secondary education majors only. 2-0-2. F.

Physics

103. INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS

4 semester hours

A study of the elementary concepts of mechanics, wave motion, electricity, magnetism, optics, and nuclear energy. 3-2-4. F, S.

201, 202. GENERAL PHYSICS I AND II

4 semester hours each semester

The study of Newtonian mechanics, the laws of thermodynamics, properties of matter, wave motion, sound, light, magnetism, electricity, and nuclear energy. Prerequisites: Mathematics 111 and 112. 3-3-4, 3-3-4. F, odd years; S, even years.

203, 204. PHYSICS FOR ENGINEERS I AND II

4 semester hours each semester

Techniques of calculus will be applied to the study of mechanics, heat and molecular physics, wave motion and sound, light, electricity and magnetism, with the fundamentals of particle physics and the revolutionary conceptual developments of the twentieth century properly fitted into the classical topics. Co-requisite: Mathematics 221. 3-3-4, 3-3-4. F, even years; S, odd years.

Department of Psychology

Chairman: Professor Gaddis

Assistant Professors: Brown, Wright, Pople

Part-time Instructor: B. Davis

The Department of Psychology endeavors to develop within its students an understanding of the fundamentals of human behavior, a functional knowledge of scientific methods of studying behavior, and an appreciation of the dignity and complexity of persons.

A student may earn a Bachelor of Science degree in Psychology. The Basic Core Requirements may be satisfied by Group A, B or C. Psychology 201 and 206 satisfy the social science requirement.

Psychology Requirements

A major in Psychology requires 36 semester hours of Psychology, including Psychology 201, 206, 397, and 441 (or 444). Fifteen hours, excluding Psychology 498, must be earned at the 400 level.

Required Minor

Psychology majors are required to complete a minor field selected from Religion, Business, Mathematics, Natural Science, Literature, Sociology, Computer Science, Foreign Language, or other areas in consultation with the faculty adviser.

Minor in Psychology

A minor in Psychology requires 18 semester hours, including Psychology 201, 206, plus 12 additional hours in courses numbered above Psychology 302. Six of these 12 hours must be at the 400 level.

Description of Courses

201. GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY

3 semester hours

A survey of psychology as the scientific study of behavior. The areas include learning, motivation, personality, measurement, the developmental process, social adjustment, and the biological bases of behavior. This course is prerequisite to all other courses in Psychology. 3-0-3.

206. DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

3 semester hours

The psychological evolution of the individual through the life span and effect of the bio-social field on the evolution. 3-0-3.

301. CHILD PSYCHOLOGY

3 semester hours

A study of the general principles of growth and development of the child from birth to early adolescence with emphasis upon intellectual, physical, emotional, and social development. 3-0-3.

302. ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY

3 semester hours

The study of emotional, physical, and social maturation from puberty to early adulthood with emphasis on adjustment difficulties and communication with the adolescent. 3-0-3.

303. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

3 semester hours

An analysis of the basic principles of classroom learning with emphasis upon the application of theory to practical situations. Special attention is also given to fundamental testing practices and measurement concepts. 3-0-3.

305. PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONALITY

3 semester hours

A survey of the major theories of personality, with particular emphasis upon experimental studies and research procedures in the study of personality. Prerequisite: Psychology 206. 3-0-3.

307. PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY

3 semester hours

An examination of the biological correlates of behavior with emphasis on the structure and function of the nervous system, bases of perception, arousal, motivation, memory, and learning. 3-0-3.

310. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

3 semester hours

A study of the interactions of persons in American society including such topics as group dynamics and pressure, crowd behavior, social movements and change, conformity, and leadership. 3-0-3.

374. PSYCHOLOGY OF RELIGION

3 semester hours

A study of the principles of psychology as related to religious experience designed to develop insight into each student's own spiritual life. 3-0-3.

380. PERSONAL ASSESSMENT AND ADJUSTMENT

3 semester hours

A study of the theoretical and experimental bases of self-actualization and interpersonal development. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. 3-0-3.

396. INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS

3 semester hours

An introductory approach to descriptive and inferential statistics designed to develop an understanding of basic statistical concepts, statistical significance, statistical inference, and hypothesis testing. 3-0-3.

397. EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

3 semester hours

An introductory examination of procedures involved in selecting and stating problems, constructing research designs, collecting and evaluating data, and stating conclusions. Laboratory emphasis will be placed upon problems related to learning and perception. Prerequisite: Psychology 396 or permission of instructor. 2-2-3.

401. PSYCHOPATHOLOGY

3 semester hours

Survey and analysis of the major mental disorders, interpretations, and theories of therapy, including the relationship of abnormal behavior to social norms. 3-0-3.

402. INTRODUCTION TO COUNSELING

3 semester hours

The study of the basic theories of counseling integrated into a problem-management model. Laboratory emphasis is on the implementation of the skills and processes of behavioral change using a systematic, integrated framework. Prerequisite: Psychology 401 or permission of instructor. 3-0-3.

403. HUMAN BEHAVIOR IN ORGANIZATIONS

3 semester hours

The application of psychological principles to the problems of industry and business, selection of personnel, training efficiency, job analysis, performance measurement, and human relations. (See Management 403). 3-0-3.

405. PSYCHOLOGY OF THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD	3 semester hours
A study of children who are markedly superior or inferior to the average child in physical, mental, emotional, or social characteristics. Prerequisite: Psychology 206 or 301. 3-0-3.	
408. HISTORY AND SYSTEMS	3 semester hours
A study of the major systems and schools of psychology. 3-0-3.	
412. PSYCHOLOGY OF AGING	3 semester hours
An introduction to the psychological, social, and biological aspects of aging. 3-0-3.	
441. PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING	3 semester hours
A study of the major concepts of learning, experimental methods of studying learning phenomena, and learning theory. 3-0-3.	
444. PSYCHOLOGICAL MEASUREMENT AND APPRAISAL	3 semester hours
An introduction to psychological measurement, with emphasis on the measurement of intelligence, achievement, personality, interests, and special aptitudes. 3-0-3.	
491, 492, 493. SEMINAR IN PSYCHOLOGY	1, 2, or 3 semester hours
Typical seminars are Psychology and Law, Crisis Intervention, the Psychology of Women, Family Communication. Others are offered upon sufficient demand. 1-0-1, 2-0-2, 3-0-3.	
495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY	3 semester hours
An in-depth research study for seniors majoring in psychology working under the guidance of the psychology department faculty. The paper/project shall become a part of the holdings of Dover Library at the conclusion of the course. Prerequisites: Approval of the professor, department chairman, and concurrence of the Academic Dean. 0-Independent Study-3, 0-Independent Study-3.	
497, 498. INTERNSHIP IN PSYCHOLOGY I and II	3 semester hours each semester
Prerequisite: senior standing and departmental approval. 1-5-3, 1-5-3.	

Department of Religious Studies and Philosophy

Chairman: Professor Murrell

Professors: Carson, Cullinan, Drayer, Lamb, Partain

Assistant Professors: M. Ashley, R. Wilson

A student may earn a Bachelor of Arts degree in Religious Studies by concentrating in Religion, Education Studies or Recreation Studies. The Basic Course Requirements for each concentration is Group A. Psychology 201 and Sociology 201 are required and satisfy the social science requirement. Any foreign language is acceptable, but Greek is highly recommended.

Religion Requirements

A major in Religious Studies with a concentration in Religion requires:

Area I. Biblical Studies. Select 6 hours: 3 hours from Religion 302, 303, 306 or 307, and 3 hours from Religion 311, 312, 314, 316, or 317.

Area II. Christian History and Thought. Select 3 hours from Religion 322, 323, 324, 326, 327, 333, or 337.

Area III. Christianity and the World. Select 3 hours from Religion 243, 246, 341, 345, or 347.

Area IV. Related Disciplines. Select 3 hours from Religious Education 271, 371, 372, 373, or 375.

Area V. Religion Seminar. Select two of the following: Religion 491, 492, 493, or 494.

Area VI. Select 9 hours from one or more of Areas I, II, III, and IV or Religion 251, 325, 354, 378, 495, Religious Education 270, 271, 374, or 401. Six hours of Greek language may apply toward the major after the Basic Course Requirements are satisfied.

Required Minor

The required minor must be taken in one discipline outside of the Department of Religious Studies and Philosophy.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor requires:

- (1) Six hours of literature courses offered by the Department of English Language and Literature
- (2) Three hours selected from Religion 358, 397 or Religious Education 397
- (3) Six hours selected from Philosophy 200, 337, 361, 362, Sociology 203, 320, 356, Management Information Systems 240, Greek 300, 301, 302, Business Administration 207, Latin 301, History 310 and Communications 280.

Education Studies

A major in Religious Studies with a concentration in Education Studies requires:

Area I. Biblical Studies. Select 6 hours: 3 hours from Religion 302, 303, 306, or 307, and 3 hours from Religion 311, 312, 314, 316 or 317.

Area II. Christianity History and Thought. Select 3 hours from Religion 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 333, or 337.

Area III. Christianity and the World. Select 3 hours from Religion 243, 246, 341, 345, 347, or 378.

Area IV. Religious Education 271.

Area V. Senior Studies. Religious Education 375 and 490.

Area VI. Religious Education 270, 372, and 373.

Required Minor

The required minor may be selected from any other department. The student may wish to take courses from various departments constituting a cross-discipline minor. These courses must be approved by the faculty adviser.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor requires:

- (1) Six hours of literature courses offered by the Department of English Language and Literature
- (2) Three hours selected from Religion 358, 397 or Religious Education 397
- (3) The supportive minor requires 6 hours of any literature courses offered by the Department of English Language and Literature; Religious Education 371 and 374; 3 hours selected from Religious Education 377, 397, 401, Music 265, Health 221, 222, or a psychology course. If either Religious Education 377 or 397 is not taken in this category, one must be taken in electives.

Recreation Studies Requirement

A major in Religious Studies with a concentration in Recreation Studies requires:

- Area I. Select 3 hours from Religion 302, 303, 306 or 307.
- Area II. Select 3 hours from Religion 311, 312, 314, 316 or 317.
- Area III. Select 3 hours from Religion 243 or 333.
- Area IV. Religious Education 270, 271, 371, 372, 373, 375 and 490.

Required Cross-Discipline Minor

The required minor requires:

- (1) Six hours of literature courses offered by the Department of English Language and Literature
- (2) Nine hours selected from Business Administration 207, Management Information Systems 240, Greek 301, 302, Greek Civilization 300, History 322, 323, 327, Music 265, Interpreter Training 101, 102, Sociology 203, 320, 356, Psychology 206, 301, 302, Religious Education 401, Health 221, Communications 280, and substitutions, as approved by the faculty adviser.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor requires Health 222, Psychology 374, Recreation 310, 312, 450; and 3 hours selected from Recreation 311, 407, or 408.

Minors Offered by the Department

A minor in Biblical Studies requires 18 semester hours as follows: three upper-level Old Testament courses and three upper-level New Testament courses.

A minor in Christian History and Thought requires 18 semester hours as follows: Religion 322, 333, 325, and either 493 or 494. The remaining 6 hours are selected from Religion 243, 246, 324, 326, 327, 337, 341, 345, or 347.

A minor in Religious Education requires Religious Education 270, 271, 371 (or 372), 373 (or 375), 374, and 401 (or 490).

A minor in Religious Studies requires the following 18 semester hours: one advanced Old Testament course; one advanced New Testament course; one course selected from Religion 322, 323, 324, 326, 327, 333, or 337; one course selected from Religion 243, 246, 341, 345, or 347; one religious education course; and one additional advanced religion course (except 304 and 305).

Description of Courses

Religion

101. INTRODUCTION TO THE OLD TESTAMENT

3 semester hours

An introduction and survey of the Old Testament focusing upon the history, literature, and faith of the people of Israel. (Credit may not be earned for both Religion 101 and Religion 304.) 3-0-3.

102. INTRODUCTION TO THE NEW TESTAMENT

3 semester hours

An introduction and survey of the New Testament focusing upon the history, literature and faith that gave rise to Christianity. (Credit may not be earned for both Religion 102 and Religion 305.) 3-0-3.

243. RELIGION AND MODERN EXPERIENCE

3 semester hours

An introductory study of the nature of religion, the relationship between religion and culture, and some of the significant philosophical questions inherent in religious thought. 3-0-3.

246. EASTERN RELIGIONS

3 semester hours

A historical study of the religions of the East and Middle East, especially Hinduism, Buddhism and Islam. 3-0-3.

251. BIBLICAL BACKGROUNDS

3 semester hours

A survey of the history and environment of the biblical world presented either as a travel-study course to the Near East or as a regular lecture course on the campus. Lecture-Travel-3 or 3-0-3.

302. THE SACRED WRITINGS

3 semester hours

A study of Hebrew poetry and selections of wisdom literature with special reference to its significance in the faith of ancient Israel. 3-0-3.

303. OLD TESTAMENT PROPHETS

3 semester hours

A survey of prophecy in Israel with attention given to the historical settings of the individual prophets and to the relevance of their message. 3-0-3.

304. OLD TESTAMENT SURVEY 3 semester hours
 An introduction and survey of the Old Testament focusing upon the history, literature, and faith of the people of Israel. (Credit may not be earned for both Religion 101 and Religion 304). 3-0-3.

305. NEW TESTAMENT SURVEY 3 semester hours
 An introduction and survey of the New Testament focusing upon the history, literature and faith that gave rise to Christianity. (Credit may not be earned for both Religion 102 and Religion 305). 3-0-3.

306. OLD TESTAMENT THOUGHT 3 semester hours
 The key categories of the Old Testament are discussed. Attention is directed around the historical development of the concepts of God, man, salvation, creation and eschatology. 3-0-3.

307. STUDIES IN THE PENTATEUCH 3 semester hours
 A critical evaluation of the nature, background, structure, and message of the Pentateuch. 3-0-3.

311. THE TEACHINGS OF JESUS 3 semester hours
 A study of the person, work, and message of Jesus Christ as presented in the Synoptic Gospels. 3-0-3.

312. LIFE AND LETTERS OF PAUL 3 semester hours
 A study of Paul's life and thought as presented in his Epistles. 3-0-3.

314. NEW TESTAMENT THOUGHT 3 semester hours
 A study of certain key concepts of the New Testament which made a definite contribution to the faith of the Early Church. 3-0-3.

316. THE WRITINGS OF JOHN 3 semester hours
 A study of the background and interpretation of the Fourth Gospel, the Epistles of John, and the Book of Revelation. 3-0-3.

317. THE GENERAL EPISTLES AND HEBREWS 3 semester hours
 A study of the background, theology, and exegesis of James, I and II Peter, Jude, and Hebrews. 3-0-3.

322. EARLY AND MEDIEVAL CHRISTIANITY 3 semester hours
 A survey of the history of the Christian church to A.D. 1500. Prerequisite: History 101. 3-0-3.

323. MODERN CHRISTIANITY 3 semester hours
 Beginning with the Reformation this course is descriptive of church history to the present. Prerequisite: History 101. 3-0-3.

324. AMERICAN CHRISTIANITY 3 semester hours
 A historical survey of the American religious scene from the colonial period to the present. Primary emphasis is given to the development of the more prominent Christian denominations. 3-0-3.

325. BAPTIST HERITAGE 3 semester hours
 A study of the Baptists' story as well as those convictions and movements which have shaped their life. 3-0-3.

326. CHRISTIAN MISSIONS

3 semester hours

A wide-ranging exploration of the Christian mission, including the background and current status of missions, the strategies and methods of cross-cultural missions, and key issues in missions discussion. 3-0-3.

327. THE REFORMATION ERA

3 semester hours

This is a period study of Europe, giving special emphasis to religious changes. Beginning with fourteenth century Italy, it concludes with the Puritan struggle in England. 3-0-3.

333. CHRISTIAN BELIEFS

3 semester hours

An introduction to the history, methods, and principal topics of Christian theology. 3-0-3.

337. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

3 semester hours

An introduction to selected issues raised through a philosophical investigation of religion including, but not confined to, the nature of religious language, the existence of God, the problem of evil, fideism, miracles, revelation, and the challenge of the religions of the world. (Also listed as Philosophy 337) 3-0-3.

341. CHRISTIAN ETHICS

3 semester hours

A systematic study of the nature of morality; a defense of "Christian" ethics; and exploration of principles of Biblical ethics. Specific contemporary ethical issues provide the backdrop for discussions. 3-0-3.

345. BLACK CHURCH HISTORY

3 semester hours

A survey of the religious and political history of the Black church, together with a look at the modern Black church, Black religious leaders and Black theology. 3-0-3.

347. JUDAISM

3 semester hours

A study of the history and experience of the Jewish people, including the religion and philosophy characteristic of the Judaic movement. 3-0-3.

354. CHRISTIAN PREACHING

3 semester hours

Guided readings and practice in the preparation and delivery of effective sermons. Prerequisite: six hours of religion. 3-0-3.

358. THE PASTOR'S WORK: A PRACTICUM

3 semester hours

An introduction to the many facets of a pastor's work. The course combines reading, discussion, lectures and reflection with workshops, field trips and guided experience in a church or other ministry setting. Prerequisite: approval of the professor. 2-supervised experience-3.

378. AMERICAN RELIGIOUS GROUPS

3 semester hours

A study of the basic history and teachings of unorthodox American religious groups and how they compare and contrast with orthodox Christianity. Special emphasis will be given to the cult and occult phenomena as well as the electronic and mail order church. 3-0-3.

397. PASTORAL INTERNSHIP

3 semester hours

A minimum of ten weeks spent in full-time supervised service in the pastoral work of a local church. Prerequisites: approval of instructor and department. 0-practical experience-3.

491. OLD TESTAMENT SEMINAR

3 semester hours

A course in which we discover, through research and creative development, the depths of knowledge to be found in the Old Testament with regard to faith, doctrine, and religious experience. 3-0-3.

492. NEW TESTAMENT SEMINAR 3 semester hours

Through directed readings, discussions and research, we explore some of the major theological concepts in the New Testament. 3-0-3.

493. CHURCH HISTORY SEMINAR 3 semester hours

Through research and discussion, an in-depth study of some of the major personalities, institutions and periods of the history of the Christian church. 3-0-3.

494. CONTEMPORARY THEOLOGY SEMINAR 3 semester hours

A seminar consisting of directed readings, discussions and research with attention given to primary sources representative of theological investigation from Schleiermacher to the present. 3-0-3.

495. INDEPENDENT STUDY 3 semester hours

A course consisting of guided readings, independent research, conferences with the supervising professor, and the production of a final paper reflecting the student's synthesis of readings, research and conferences. The final paper shall become part of the holdings of the Dover Library. 0-Independent Study-3.

Religious Education**270. INTRODUCTION TO RELIGIOUS EDUCATION FOUNDATIONS 3 semester hours**

An inquiry into the history, current trends, philosophy, and vocational possibilities of religious education as well as the history of Southern Baptist organizations of religious education. 3-0-3.

271. INTRODUCTION TO RELIGIOUS EDUCATION MINISTRIES 3 semester hours

Guided studies, observations, and practical experiences in the educational leadership in the church, including special study in the areas of personal growth and development, church renewal, and outreach ministries. 3-1-3.

371. RELIGIOUS EDUCATION OF PRE-SCHOOLERS AND CHILDREN 3 semester hours

A study of the educational principles utilized in the religious education of pre-schoolers and children. Special emphasis will be given to the developmental characteristics of these age-groups as well as the values and the limitations of organizations and methods designed to teach them. 3-0-3.

372. RELIGIOUS EDUCATION OF YOUTH AND ADULTS 3 semester hours

A study of the educational principles utilized in the religious education of youth and adults. Special emphasis will be given to the developmental characteristics of these age-groups as well as the values and limitations of organizations and methods designed to teach them. 3-0-3.

373. RELIGIOUS EDUCATION FOUNDATIONS: CHURCH ADMINISTRATION 3 semester hours

A study of church policy, leadership, and administration with special attention given to organizational development theory and public relations. 3-0-3.

374. PSYCHOLOGY OF RELIGION 3 semester hours

A study of the principles of psychology as related to religious experience designed to develop insight into each student's own spiritual life. Prerequisite: Psychology 201. 3-0-3.

375. ORGANIZATIONS AND CURRICULUM 3 semester hours

An introduction to the Southern Baptist organizations of religious education through a study of their functions, leadership, structure, and curricula. 3-0-3.

377. FIELD EDUCATION: THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION 1 semester hour

A semester spent in part-time supervised service in a local church or denominational agency. Prerequisites: approval of the instructor and the department. 0-practical experience-1.

397. RELIGIOUS EDUCATION INTERNSHIP 3 semester hours

A minimum of ten weeks spent in full-time supervised service in a local church or denominational agency. Prerequisites: approval of the instructor and the department. 0-practical experience-3.

401. COUNSELING FOR CHURCH LEADERS 3 semester hours

A study of basic counseling techniques, such as referral, qualifications of the counselor, and theories of personality, along with a consideration of basic counseling theories. A special emphasis will be given to a study of Integrity Therapy, Reality Therapy, Behavior Modification, and Transactional Analysis. Prerequisites: 6 hours of psychology. 3-0-3.

490. RELIGIOUS EDUCATION SEMINAR 3 semester hours

Independent research, guided reading, and group investigation offer the senior student the opportunity to study more deeply the total scope of the religious education ministry. Prerequisites: Religious Education 270 and senior standing. 3-0-3.

495. INDEPENDENT STUDY 3 semester hours

An in-depth study for seniors majoring in religious studies who wish to write a research project in the field of religious education under the guidance of a faculty member assigned by the department. The final paper shall become a part of the holdings of the Dover Library. Prerequisites: approval of the instructor and of the department. 0-independent study-3.

Philosophy

200. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY 3 semester hours

An introduction to the major types of philosophy (schools and movements) and the principal problems and questions of human existence. 3-0-3.

337. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION 3 semester hours

An introduction to selected issues raised through a philosophical investigation of religion including, but not confined to, the nature of religious language, the existence of God, the problem of evil, fideism, revelation, and the challenge of the religions of the world. 3-0-3. (Also listed as Religion 337)

361. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY I 3 semester hours

An introduction and survey of the thinkers and systems of thought which have influenced the development of Western philosophy from the Pre-Socratics through the thirteenth century. Attention will be given to the contributions of Plato, Aristotle, the Nominalists, the Scholastics, and others. 3-0-3.

362. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY II 3 semester hours

An introduction and survey of the thinkers and systems of thought which have influenced the development of Western philosophy from the Renaissance through the Modern Period. Attention will be given to the contributions of Descartes, Locke, Kant, Hegel, the Existentialists, the Pragmatists, and others. 3-0-3.

Department of Social Sciences

Chairman: Professor L. Jolley

Professors: G. Blackburn, Eastman, Hambright

Associate Professors: D. Jones

Assistant Professor: Leslie

The Department of Social Sciences accepts candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in History, Social Science, and Sociology. The Social Science major will concentrate in either economics, history, political science, or sociology. This concentration will be the supportive minor.

The major purposes of the department are as follows: (1) to prepare students for careers such as teaching and social work, (2) to provide a foundation for continued study in graduate or professional schools, and (3) to help the student acquire an awareness of the major social, political, and economic situations existing in various world cultures past and present.

The teacher training program attempts to (1) assure that the student acquires an understanding of the social, political, geographical, economic, and historical forces operating in society; (2) provide for development of the social studies skills required in formulating objectives, selecting content, using effective teaching strategies, and evaluating learning; and (3) instill in the student an awareness of the need for continuing education and professional development.

History Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements are satisfied with Group A.

A major in History requires 30 semester hours above History 101 and 102. History 201 and 202 are required. In completing the 30 hours each student should have a minimum of 9 hours in American history and 9 hours in non-American history.

Required Minor

The required minor consists of 15 semester hours of courses outside the department of the major, as approved by the faculty adviser.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor consists of 18 semester hours of courses chosen from the areas of political science, sociology, and economics, as approved by the faculty adviser.

Sociology Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements are satisfied with Group A.

A major in Sociology requires 30 semester hours of Sociology including 201, 311, and 330. It is strongly recommended that Sociology majors take a course in statistics chosen from Psychology 396 or Mathematics 400.

Required Minor

The required minor consists of 15 semester hours outside the department of the major as approved by the faculty adviser.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor consists of 18 semester hours chosen from the areas of political science, history, economics, and psychology.

Social Science Major Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements are satisfied with Group A.

A major in Social Science requires 30 semester hours as follows: 6 hours in each of the following areas: history, political science, and sociology. Three hours of economics are required along with 9 hours of courses at the 300 or 400 level chosen from the social sciences other than the field of the supportive minor.

Required Minor

The required minor consists of 15 semester hours of courses outside the department of the major, as approved by the faculty adviser.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor consists of 18 semester hours of courses taken in one area of the social sciences, i.e., history, political science, sociology, psychology, and economics.

Social Science Major with Teacher Certification Requirements

The Basic Course Requirements are satisfied with Group A. The social science requirement must include Psychology 201. The fine arts requirement must be met with Cultural Arts 225. The natural science requirement must be met by taking Biology 101 and one of the following: Chemistry 103, Geology 101, or Physics 103. It should be noted that Group A requires a foreign language to be completed through the 202 or 211 level. This should be done as early as possible in one's program.

A major in Social Science requires 30 semester hours. The student who is seeking teacher certification (9-12) may major in either history or social science. History 201, 202, 332, and 353 must be included in the major.

Required Minor

The required minor of 20 semester hours must be taken in Education and include Education 316, 325, 430, and 450.

Supportive Minor

The supportive minor of 18 semester hours must be structured so that all social science courses required to meet guidelines for certification are taken. Any of the following courses which were not a part of the major must be taken in the supportive minor: Sociology 201, Political Science 201 and 202, Economics 204, and Psychology 302 and 303. All students must have at least 21 hours of history in the major and/or supportive minor.

Additional Requirements

Eight hours are required including Health 221 and 6 hours of literature selected from two of three areas: English, American, and world literature.

Minors Offered by the Department

A minor in History requires History 201, 202, plus 12 additional hours of history as approved by the faculty adviser.

A minor in Sociology requires Sociology 201, plus 15 additional hours of sociology as approved by the faculty adviser.

A minor in Political Science requires Political Science 201, 202, plus 12 additional hours of political science as approved by the faculty adviser.

A minor in Social Science requires History 201, 202, Political Science 201, 202, Sociology 201, plus one additional 3 semester hour social science course as approved by the faculty adviser.

Description of Courses**Geography**

101. INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY 3 semester hours
The study of climate, vegetation, soil, water resources, mineral resources, and land form from the geographic perspective. 3-0-3.

History

101. SURVEY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION I 3 semester hours
Beginning with earliest times, the course covers the civilization of Egypt, Mesopotamia, Greece, Rome, Medieval and Early Modern periods. Concludes with 1715. 3-0-3.

102. SURVEY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION II 3 semester hours
Beginning with 1715, this course presents a perspective of the last three centuries of western history. 3-0-3.

201. SURVEY OF UNITED STATES HISTORY TO 1877

3 semester hours

This course attempts to develop a knowledge of the social, intellectual, economic, and constitutional foundations of the United States and its people. 3-0-3.

202. SURVEY OF UNITED STATES HISTORY SINCE 1877

3 semester hours

This course is designed to trace the historical elements which have influenced modern American society. 3-0-3.

310. THE ANCIENT WORLD

3 semester hours

A study of the development of civilization from the earliest times to the fifth century, A.D.; with emphasis on the contributions of the Greeks and Romans in the political, social, artistic, intellectual, and religious fields. 3-0-3.

311. MEDIEVAL EUROPE

3 semester hours

This is an examination of Europe in its changing state after the fall of the Roman Empire, emphasizing the Carolingian era, the Byzantine Empire, the Moslem expansion, Feudalism, the Church, urban growth and education. 3-0-3.

315. THE UNITED STATES DURING THE COLONIAL PERIOD

3 semester hours

The history of the settlement of the American colonies and the development of the social, political, and intellectual institutions that formed the foundations of American civilization. 3-0-3.

316. HAMILTON, JEFFERSON AND JACKSON

3 semester hours

A study of the beginnings of American Federalism; expansion and development of political and social life of the United States. 3-0-3.

318. CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION

3 semester hours

An intensive study designed to investigate and analyze the causes and events of the American Civil War and its consequences. 3-0-3.

319. THE UNITED STATES IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

3 semester hours

A study formulated to emphasize events, movements, and trends in modern America and to examine the functioning of constitutional principles. 3-0-3.

322. EARLY AND MEDIEVAL CHRISTIANITY

3 semester hours

A study of the institutional Christian Church from its beginning until the Reformation, giving particular attention to the church's relationship to cultural change. 3-0-3.

323. MODERN CHRISTIANITY

3 semester hours

Beginning with the Reformation, this course pictures the impact of the institutional church upon Western Culture. 3-0-3.

327. THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION

3 semester hours

This is a period study of Europe, beginning with fourteenth century Italy and concluding with the Puritan struggle in England. 3-0-3.

332. TWENTIETH CENTURY EUROPE

3 semester hours

This is a survey of the events in Europe since 1914 including the breakdown of the Versailles settlement, the rise of fascism, the Second World War, and the problems of a divided Europe. 3-0-3.

345. NORTH CAROLINA HISTORY

3 semester hours

A chronological study of the history of North Carolina from its colonial beginnings until the present. The student learns how the state is typically Southern and how it is not. The state's problems and potential are carefully examined in the broader context of U.S. history. 3-0-3.

352. SURVEY OF LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY 3 semester hours

This course surveys the history of the region as a whole, and then looks at the salient features of each individual country's history, people, and culture. Careful attention is given to Indian peoples, the Blacks, and the relations of the region with the U.S. 3-0-3.

353. NON-WESTERN CIVILIZATION 3 semester hours

This is an examination of the development of African and Asian civilization with emphasis on the cultural and social impact of these civilizations on the present. 3-0-3.

362. HISTORY OF THE SOVIET UNION 3 semester hours

A study of the background of the Russian Revolution, as well as a survey of political, economic, social, and cultural development since 1917. 3-0-3.

380. MODERN GERMANY SINCE 1789 3 semester hours

A study of the political, social, and cultural developments in Germany since 1789. Much attention is given to the political developments since 1914. 3-0-3.

411. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES 3 semester hours

A course concerned with the foreign relations of the United States from its emergence as a nation in 1783 to its position as a leading power in the present century. The effect of this transformation will be emphasized. 3-0-3.

412. HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST 3 semester hours

This course combines a topical and chronological approach. Much attention is given to the strategic importance of this area to the rest of the world, the religion and culture of the people, and the contributions the area has made to the world's culture. 3-0-3.

413. HISTORY OF AFRICA SINCE 1500 3 semester hours

The student in this course learns the general history of peoples and areas of Africa, European imperialism's effects, Soviet activities and "wars of national liberation," and the importance of Africa's resources to the modern industrial world. 3-0-3.

495, 496. INDEPENDENT STUDY 3 semester hours each semester

Open to juniors and seniors who request and are given permission to do a guided reading and/or student-initiated research course that includes a written project/paper which shall become a part of the holdings of the Dover Library. Prerequisites: Approval by the professor offering the study, student's major department, and concurrence of the Vice President for Academic Affairs. 0-Independent Study-3, 0-Independent Study-3.

Political Science**201. INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE 3 semester hours**

A basic course in political science dealing with the fundamentals of persons politically organized. 3-0-3.

202. UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT 3 semester hours

A comprehensive presentation of the principles of American constitutional government, and a behavioral analysis of the institutions and processes of the national and state governments and the Federal system. 3-0-3.

**304. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
IN THE UNITED STATES 3 semester hours**

A study of the problems of governmental relationships and administrative management in state, country, and municipal government. 3-0-3.

311. EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS 3 semester hours
A detailed account of the political institutions and processes of France, Germany, the United Kingdom, and the U.S.S.R. 3-0-3.

314. JUDICIAL PROCESS 3 semester hours
A study of judicial processes in the United States including pertinent court decisions and a general review of the administration of justice in our society. 3-0-3.

315. CIVIL LIBERTIES 3 semester hours
A study of basic freedoms such as speech, press, and religion as well as emphasis on the significance of equal protection of the law. Emphasis will be given to both court cases and the development of concepts such as freedom of expression. 3-0-3.

320. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 3 semester hours
A study of principles and leading cases with emphasis on judicial and executive elaboration and the development of civil liberties in the United States. 3-0-3.

321. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND WORLD POLITICS 3 semester hours
An analysis of politics among nations. 3-0-3.

323. AMERICAN POLITICAL PARTIES 3 semester hours
A study of the history, structure and function of parties in the American system of government. 3-0-3.

325. SOUTHERN POLITICS 3 semester hours
An analysis of the nature and style of Southern politics with emphasis on the development of two-party politics and the rise of Black political participation. 3-0-3.

333. THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS 3 semester hours
A study of the executive and legislative branches of government in the U.S. with an emphasis on their political development and interaction. 3-0-3.

495. INDEPENDENT STUDY 3 semester hours
Open to juniors and seniors who request and are given permission to do a guided reading and/or student-initiated research course that includes a written project/paper which shall become a part of the holdings of the Dover Library. Prerequisites: Approval by the professor offering the study, student's major department, and concurrence of the Vice President for Academic Affairs. 0-Independent Study-(1-3).

497, 498. INTERNSHIP IN POLITICAL SCIENCE 3 semester hours each semester
Three hours credit may apply to the student's major. Prerequisite: junior standing and departmental approval. 0-Practical Experience-3, 0-Practical Experience-3.

Sociology

201. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY 3 semester hours
This is an introduction to the study of sociology, providing essentials for an intelligent understanding of the forces making for group life and for specialized study of sociological problems. 3-0-3.

202. SOCIAL PROBLEMS 3 semester hours
An analysis of some of the major problems of personal and social disorganization in contemporary society with emphasis upon causes, treatment, and prevention. 3-0-3.

203. MARRIAGE AND FAMILY 3 semester hours
This course provides a study of the practical problems of courtship and marriage, with emphasis on interpersonal relationships between husband and wife, and parents and children. 3-0-3.

310. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 semester hours
 A study of the interaction between the individual and the group, and the influence of each on the other. 3-0-3.

311. SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 3 semester hours
 The scientific method applied to social phenomena: formulating and testing hypotheses, techniques for collecting data, measuring social variables, interpreting research findings. The scientific method as applied to social sciences will be explored in the latter part of the course through student participation in the design and analysis of a survey. 3-0-3.

313. SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANT BEHAVIOR 3 semester hours
 Introduction to the sociological study and critical analysis of theories of deviant behavior. Descriptive and explanatory approaches to kinds and amounts of deviance in contemporary American society; social change, anomie and social disorganization theories; the process of stigmatization; formal and informal societal responses to deviance and the deviant. 3-0-3.

320. CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY 3 semester hours
 A study of the nature and growth of culture in primitive and contemporary non-industrial societies. 3-0-3.

330. SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY 3 semester hours
 A systematic analysis of the trends and developments in sociological theory. Emphasis is placed on the current state of sociological theory and its relationship to empirical research. 3-0-3.

331. PRINCIPLES OF SOCIAL WORK 3 semester hours
 The field of social work—nature, scope, and functions of social work today, including public and private social agencies and institutions. 3-0-3.

340. CULTURAL CHANGE 3 semester hours
 An examination of social systems within the framework of functional and conflict theory with particular emphasis upon the planning of social change. 3-0-3.

356. SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION 3 semester hours
 Religion analyzed as a social institution, with particular reference to the relationship between religious and non-religious spheres of society, the structure of religious organizations, and the social-psychology of religious behavior. 3-0-3.

396. INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS 3 semester hours
 (See Psychology 396.) 3-0-3.

400. RACE AND ETHNIC RELATIONS 3 semester hours
 A study of present-day racial and cultural minorities with emphasis on scientific facts about race and on changing attitudes and policies. 3-0-3.

411. CRIMINOLOGY 3 semester hours
 An analysis of the nature and extent of criminal behavior, factors which seem to be related to such behavior, and changing attitudes toward the criminal and crime control. 3-0-3.

421. THE URBAN COMMUNITY 3 semester hours
 A study of the structure and function of rural and urban communities, their institutions and problems. 3-0-3.

497, 498. INTERNSHIP 3 semester hours each semester
 Three hours credit may apply to the student's major. Prerequisites: senior standing and departmental approval. 1-5-3, 1-5-3.

W.T.B. BUILDING



Special Programs

The Bachelor of Science Degree with a Major in Medical Technology

Gardner-Webb College has entered into agreements with the Bowman Gray School of Medicine of Wake Forest University and with Charlotte Memorial Hospital whereby students may earn the Bachelor of Science degree in medical technology.

The agreements provide that the student will do three years work at the College and the final year of study, a full calendar year, at the clinical facility. The degree will be granted by Gardner-Webb College.

Degree Requirements	Semester Hours
BASIC COURSE REQUIREMENTS (Group B).....	48
The natural science requirement must be met by taking Biology 101, any upper-level biology course, and Chemistry 111 and 112. Mathematics 111 is required and will satisfy the mathematics requirement.	
MAJOR.....	32
The program of medical technology at the Bowman Gray School of Medicine or the Charlotte Memorial Hospital takes the place of the major.	
SUPPORTIVE MINOR.....	17
Biology 105, 203, 204, 206, and 411.	
CROSS-DISCIPLINE MINOR.....	15
Mathematics 112 is required. Other courses will be selected from areas outside of natural science.	
OTHER REQUIREMENTS.....	8-23
Chemistry 201 and 202 are required. Physics 103, or 201/202, Biology 301 and 422 are recommended.	
ELECTIVES.....	0-8
CONVOCATION.....	0-3
TOTAL.....	128

The Bachelor of Science Degree Leading to Certification as a Physician Assistant

The Physician Assistant Program is a cooperative program with the Bowman Gray School of Medicine. The student who enters the program will attend Gardner-Webb College for the first three years and may then apply for admission into the Physician Assistant Program at Bowman Gray School of Medicine. After a two-year

program at Bowman Gray the student will graduate with a baccalaureate degree from Gardner-Webb College and will receive a Physician Assistant Certificate of graduation from Bowman Gray. Final certification as a physician assistant will be completed upon passage of an examination which is required by the state of North Carolina and most other states. The satisfactory completion of the examination satisfies the requirements for the student to be certified by the National Commission of Certification of Physician Assistants.

Entrance into the program at Bowman Gray requires that the student complete the Gardner-Webb College requirements and have at least 1,000 hours or a minimum of six months of clinical experience that includes interactions with patients and some responsibility for their care. Optimally, the student should have two years or more of clinical experience before making application to the Bowman Gray phase of the program.

The Gardner-Webb College requirements are designed to allow the student to enter the Physician Assistant Program or continue at Gardner-Webb and graduate with a degree either in biology or chemistry, depending on the interest of the student.

Degree Requirements	Semester Hours
BASIC COURSE REQUIREMENTS (Group C).....	40-46
The social science requirements must be met by taking psychology and/or sociology.	
The mathematics requirement is Mathematics 111 and 112, or 221. Biology 101 and Chemistry 111 are required.	
MAJOR.....	32
The Physician Assistant Program at Bowman Gray School of Medicine takes the place of the major.	
SUPPORTIVE MINOR.....	17
Biology 203, 204, 206, 301, and 391 or 392.	
OTHER REQUIREMENTS.....	
Chemistry route: Chemistry 112, 201, 202, 422; Physics 202, 202, Mathematics 221	27
Biology route: Chemistry 112, 201, 202, 422	16
ELECTIVES.....	2-23
CONVOCATION.....	0-4
TOTAL	128

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Charles E. Adams, *Matthews, N.C.*
LaCount Anderson, *Forest City, N.C.*
Gladys Boroughs, *Greensboro, N.C.*
W. Max Colwell, *Ph.D., Millers Creek, N.C.*
Russell Fitts, *Shelby, N.C.*
Ronald Hawkins, *Statesville, N.C.*
Thomas Hogan, *Gastonia, N.C.*
F. Guy Walker, Jr., *Raleigh, N.C.*

Terms Expiring December 31, 1990

John Bethea, Matthews, N.C.
David G. Bissette, Winston-Salem, N.C.
Lloyd C. Bost, L.H.D., Shelby, N.C.
Mary Arden Harris, Charlotte, N.C.
Allen Johnson, Statesville, N.C.
A. Grayson Kellar, Gastonia, N.C.
Jack Lutz, Forest City, N.C.
William Mangum, Moravian Falls, N.C.
Hobart C. Smith, L.H.D., Charlotte, N.C.

Trustees Emeriti

Charles I. Dover, L.H.D., Shelby, N.C.
R. Patrick Spangler, L.H.D., Shelby, N.C.
Mae Cline Stroup, L.H.D., Shelby, N.C.

Faculty 1986-87

Garland H. Allen, 1961*, Professor of Religion and History
B.A., Ouachita Baptist College; B.D., Th.M., Ph.D., The Southern
Baptist Theological Seminary; M.A., Additional study, Memphis
State University

Elizabeth T. Anderson, Education Coordinator in Medical
Technology (Charlotte Memorial Hospital)
B.A., University of North Carolina at Greensboro; Medical
Technology, Bowman Gray School of Medical Technology

Charles S. Andrews, 1960, Professor of French and Spanish;
Chairman, Department of Foreign Languages and Literature
A.B., Wofford College; M.A., Emory University; Additional
study, Sorbonne, University of Paris; Ph.D., Florida State
University

Stanley C. Andrews, 1984, Assistant Professor of Physical Education
B.S., M.Ed., Mississippi State University; Ed.D. Candidate,
University of Mississippi

Andrew N. Ash, 1983, Associate Professor of Biology
B.S., Virginia Military Institute; M.S., North Carolina State
University; Ph.D., University of Toronto

Miriam Ash-Jones, 1979, Media Librarian
B.S., University of Florida; M.S., North Carolina State University;
M.L.S., University of North Carolina at Greensboro

Martha L. Baskin, 1980, Assistant Professor of Nursing
B.S.N., Winston-Salem State University; M.S.N., Medical College
of Georgia

Julia P. Benfield, 1986, Assistant Professor of Nursing
B.S.N., Medical University of South Carolina; M.N., Emory
University; D.N.Sc. Candidate, Catholic University of America

Carolyn A. Billings, 1979, Associate Professor of Music
B.M., Salem College; M.M., University of Illinois at Champaign-
Urbana; D.M.A., University of Missouri at Kansas City

A.M. Black, 1984, Assistant Professor of Mathematics
A.A., Wingate College; B.S., Campbell University; M.A., Ed.S.,
Appalachian State University; Additional study, University of the
South at Sewanee; Clemson University; University of North
Carolina at Charlotte; Auburn University

*Gilmer W. Blackburn, 1968, Professor of History; Director of
Graduate Studies*
A.A., Gardner-Webb College; B.A., M.A. Wake Forest
University; Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Robert R. Blackburn, 1958-62; 1969, Professor of Health Education
and Physical Education; Chairman, Department of Health
Education and Physical Education*
A.A., Gardner-Webb College; B.S., Erskine College; M.A., Ed.D.,
George Peabody College for Teachers

*Ernest M. Blankenship, 1965, Associate Professor of English;
Chairman, Department of English Language and Literature*
B.S., Western Carolina University; M.Div., The Southern Baptist
Theological Seminary; M.A., Appalachian State University;
Additional study, Appalachian State University; University of
North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Lois C. Bolon, 1984, Assistant Professor of Nursing
B.A., University of Colorado; M.S., East Carolina University

Ernice D. Bookout, 1980, Associate Professor of Education
B.S., East Texas Baptist College; M.Ed., University of North
Florida; Ph.D., Florida State University

I. Glenn Bottoms, 1983, *Associate Professor of Economics and Management Information Systems*
B.A., Emory University; M.A., University of Ottawa; Ph.D., Georgia State University; Additional study, George Washington University

Frieda F. Brown, 1985, *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
B.A., M.Ed., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Ph.D., University of Louisville

Joyce C. Brown, 1966, *Professor of English*
B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University; Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi; Additional study, Appalachian State University

Leslie M. Brown, 1966, *Professor of Biology*
B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University; Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi

Barbara N. Burkett, 1979, *Professor of Biology; Chairman, Department of Natural Sciences*
B.S., North Carolina State University; Ph.D., Western Reserve University

Sue C. Camp, 1976, *Assistant Professor of Business Administration*
B.S., Gardner-Webb College; M.A.T., Winthrop College; Additional study, University of South Carolina; Ed.D., University of Tennessee at Knoxville

Janie M. Carlton, 1982, *Professor of Nursing; Chairman, Davis School of Nursing; Director, Baccalaureate Degree Nursing Program*
B.S., Lenoir-Rhyne College; M.N., Emory University; Ed.D., North Carolina State University

Wallace R. Carpenter, 1964, *Associate Professor of Management Information Systems*
B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University; Ed.S., Western Carolina University; Additional study, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Western Carolina University

R. Logan Carson, 1973, *Professor of Religion*
A.B., Shaw University; B.D., Hartford Seminary; Th.M., Louisville Presbyterian Seminary; Ph.D., Drew University

Libby W. Carswell,* 1982, Instructor in Mathematics and Computer Science

B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University; B.A., Additional study, University of North Carolina at Charlotte

Jeffrey (Chit-Fu) Chang, 1966, Professor of Mathematics

B.S., M.S., Western Illinois University; Ph.D., University of Georgia

John A. Chesky, 1984, Assistant Professor of Education

B.S., Clarion University of Pennsylvania; M.A., Georgetown College; Ed.D., University of Kentucky

Pervy A. Cline, 1966, Associate Professor of Ancient Languages and Literature

B.A., Wake Forest University; B.D., M.Div., The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.A., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Additional study, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

A. Gordon Colley, 1986, Visiting Professor of Accounting and Law
B.S., J.D., University of Virginia

Rita D. Conner, 1983, Assistant Professor of Nursing

B.S.N., Western Carolina University; M.S.N., University of North Carolina at Greensboro

Barbara J. Cribb, 1969, Associate Professor of Education and Art

B.S., Mississippi College; M.Ed., North Texas State University; Ed.S., Western Carolina University; Additional study, Western Kentucky University, Campbellsville College; University of Florida; University of South Carolina at Spartanburg

George R. Cribb, 1969, Professor of Music; Chairman, Department of Fine Arts

B.A., Wake Forest University; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University; Ed.D., North Texas State University; Additional study, University of Kentucky; University of York (England); Hartt College of Music, University of Hartford; Westminster Choir College

Alice R. Cullinan, 1974, Professor of Religious Education and Religion

B.A., Carson-Newman College; M.R.E., Ed.D., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

Robert L. Decker, 1970, *Associate Professor of Music*
B.M., University of Miami; M.R.E., Ed.D., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.A., Appalachian State University; Ed.D., University of North Carolina at Greensboro

David A. DeGraaf, 1980, *Associate Professor of Science Education*
B.A., Calvin College; M.A., Ph.D., Western Michigan University

John R. drayer, 1973, *Professor of Religion; Vice President for Academic Affairs*
B.A., Belmont College; B.D., Th.M., Ph.D., The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; Additional study, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Anthony F. Eastman, 1966, *Professor of History*
B.A., Union University; M.A., Memphis State University; Ph.D., University of Southern Mississippi

Jeffrey S. Elwell, 1985, *Assistant Professor of Speech and Theatre*
B.A., California State College; M.S., University of Southwestern Louisiana; Ph.D., Southern Illinois University

Kenneth F. England, 1985, *Professor of Education; Chairman, Department of Education*
B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University; Ed.D., New York University

Terry L. Fern, 1980, *Professor of Music*
B.M., Oklahoma Baptist University; M.M., University of Louisville; D.M.A., North Texas State University

Roger G. Gaddis, 1974, *Professor of Psychology; Chairman, Department of Psychology*
B.A., University of North Carolina at Charlotte; M.A., University of Tennessee; Ph.D., University of South Carolina at Columbia; Additional study, Appalachian State University

Jeanette M. Gladden, 1983, *Instructor in Nursing*
A.A.S., Western Piedmont Community College; B.S.N., M.P.H., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

F. Keith Griggs, 1965, *Assistant Professor of Business Administration and Management Information Systems*
B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University; M.Ed., University of North Carolina at Charlotte; Ed.S., Western Carolina University; Ed.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Nell S. Griggs, 1965, Assistant Professor of Health Education and Physical Education

A.B., Lenoir-Rhyne College; M.A., Appalachian State University; Additional study, Western Carolina University; University of North Carolina at Charlotte; Gardner-Webb College

Daryl M. Guffey, 1984, Assistant Professor of Accounting*

B.S., University of South Carolina at Spartanburg; B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University

Barry E. Hambright, 1969, Professor of History and Political Science

A.A., Gardner-Webb College; B.A., Carson-Newman College; M.A., University of Massachusetts; Ph.D., University of South Carolina at Columbia

Johnnie C. Hamrick, 1982, Assistant Professor of Developmental Reading & Education

B.S., M.A., Gardner-Webb College; Ed.S., Appalachian State University; Additional study, University of North Carolina at Greensboro

W. Russell Hardin, 1985, Assistant Professor of Accounting

A.A., Isothermal Community College; B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University

Patricia B. Harrelson, 1975, Assistant Professor of Music

B.M., North Carolina School of the Arts; M.M., Converse College; Additional study, University of Florida; University of North Carolina at Greensboro; Eureka College; Westminster Choir College; Indiana University; Cincinnati Conservatory; D.M. Candidate, Florida State University

James D. Hartman, Jr., 1983, Assistant Professor of Management*

A.A., Gardner-Webb College, A.B., Wofford College; M.B.A., University of South Carolina at Columbia; Additional study, Clemson University

Delores M. Hunt, 1978-80; 1982, Associate Professor of Health Education and Physical Education; Women's Volleyball and Softball Coach

B.S., Auburn University; M.Ed., D.A., Middle Tennessee State University

Thelma J. Hutchins, 1983, Library Director

A.A., Mars Hill College; B.A., Wake Forest University; B.D., Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.S.L.S., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Ph.D. Candidate, Florida State University

M. Lansford Jolley, 1957, Professor of Social Science; Chairman, Department of Social Sciences

A.A., Gardner-Webb College; B.A., Wake Forest University; M.A., Ed.S., George Peabody College for Teachers; Additional study, George Peabody College for Teachers; Florida State University; University of North Carolina at Greensboro

Paul W. Jolley, 1962, Professor of Mathematics; Chairman, Department of Mathematical Sciences

B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University; M.A.T., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Ed.D., Florida State University

D. Doris Jones, 1956, Associate Professor of Sociology

B.A., Furman University; M.R.E., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.A.T., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Additional study, University of Colorado; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; University of Tennessee

Thomas H. Jones, 1982, Associate Professor of Biology

B.S., Methodist College, Fayetteville; M.S., Ph.D., North Carolina State University

Donald J. Kemerait,* 1981, Assistant Professor of Management Information Systems

A.A., Daytona Beach Junior College; B.S., University of Florida; M.S., University of South Florida; Additional study, Clemson University; Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Connie King, 1984, Instructor in Sign Language Studies

B.A., University of North Carolina at Greensboro; M.A., Appalachian State University

Robert L. Lamb, 1962-77; 1979, Professor of Religious Education and Religion

B.A., Stephen F. Austin State College; M.A. in R.E., Ed.D., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; Additional study, Westminster Choir College; Baylor University; University of Houston; North Carolina State University; Appalachian State University

Michael H. Leakan, *Associate Pathologist in Medical Technology*
(Charlotte Memorial Hospital) B.A., Loyola College; M.D.,
University of Maryland

Wanda M. Love, 1986, *Instructor in Mathematics*
B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University

Marcia M. Miller, 1977, *Assistant Professor of Nursing*
B.S.N., University of Michigan; M.S.N., University of North
Carolina at Chapel Hill; Ph.D. Candidate, University of Texas at
Austin

Ted R. Monroe, 1985, *Assistant Professor of Mathematics and
Computer Science*
B.S., Gardner-Webb College; M.A., Wake Forest University;
Ph.D., University of South Carolina at Columbia

Dan M. Moore, 1984, *Professor of Management; Acting Chairman,
Broyhill School of Management*
B.S., University of Virginia; M.B.A., D.B.A., Georgia State
University

Robert E. Morgan, 1967, *Professor of French and Mathematics*
A.B., Lenoir-Rhyne College; M.Ed., Ph.D., Additional study,
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

M. Vann Murrell, 1967, *Professor of Religion; Chairman,
Department of Religious Studies and Philosophy*
B.A., Wake Forest University; B.D., Southeastern Baptist
Theological Seminary; Ph.D., University of Edinburg (Scotland);
Additional study, Duke University, University of Heidelberg
(West Germany)

F. Thirlen Osborne, 1957, *Professor of English*
A.B., Kentucky Wesleyan College; M.A., University of Kentucky;
Additional study, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

C. Sherman Parrish, 1970, *Professor of Chemistry*
A.B., Berry College; Ph.D., University of Mississippi

Valerie M. Parry, 1984, *Public Service Librarian*
B.A., Southampton College; M.S.L.S., Palmer Graduate Library
School

Jack G. Partain, 1983, *Professor of Religion*

B.A., Baylor University; B.D., Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary; Th.D., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; Additional study, University of Texas at Austin

Phil D. Perrin, 1969, *Professor of Music*

B.S., University of Tennessee; M.C.M., D.M.A., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; Additional study, Westminster Choir College

Margaret V. Plowden, 1986, *Instructor in Education*

B.A., Oglethorpe University; M.Ed., Georgia State University

Launita E. Proctor, 1969, *Professor of Health Education and Physical Education*

A.A., Kansas City Junior College; B.S., Oklahoma Baptist University; M.R.E., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.Ed., Texas Christian University; Ed.S., Appalachian State University; Ph.D., Vanderbilt University; Additional study, University of Virginia

Patsy S. Queen, 1978, *Assistant Professor of Nursing*

B.S.Ed., B.S.N., Western Carolina University; M.S.N., University of Texas at Austin

Dennis P. Quinn, 1981, *Assistant Professor of Developmental English*

B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Bowling Green State University

D. Lynn Ross, 1983, *Instructor in Nursing*

B.S.N., Medical University of South Carolina; M.S.N., University of Tennessee at Knoxville

Larry L. Sale, 1971, *Professor of Education; Assistant Academic Vice President for Special Studies*

B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University; Ed.D., University of Georgia

D. Ralph Schoolcraft, 1972, *Professor of Education*

B.Ed., M.Ed., University of Miami; Ed.D., University of Georgia

M. Allen Setzer, 1965, *Associate Professor of Spanish*

A.B., Lenoir-Rhyne College; M.A.T., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Additional study, University of New Mexico, La Universidad Interamericana (Mexico)

Jerry K. Slice, 1985, Assistant Professor of Economics
B.S., Clemson University; M.S. Ph.D., Mississippi State University

Stanley R. Smedley, 1974-75; 1981, Associate Professor of Business
A.A., Wesley College; B.S., Wittenberg University; M.S., North
Carolina State University; M.B.A., Clemson University; Ph.D.,
Pennsylvania State University

Pamela S. Sprang, 1983, Instructor in Nursing
A.D.N., Columbus Technical Institute; B.S.N., University of
South Carolina at Spartanburg; M.S., University of North
Carolina at Chapel Hill

Theodore A. Stanley, 1980, Assistant Professor of Music
B.A., Duke University; B.M., M.M., Additional study, Florida
State University

William B. Stowe, 1965-68; 1969, Professor of English and
Communications; Chairman, Department of Communication
Studies
B.A., St. Andrews Presbyterian College; M.A., Appalachian State
University; Ph.D., University of South Carolina at Columbia

C. Oland Summers, 1976, Assistant Professor of Music
A.B., M.A., Indiana State University; Ed.S., D.A., Ball State
University

James K. Taylor, 1964, Professor of English
B.A., Carson-Newman College; M.A., Appalachian State
University; Ph.D., Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Evan M. Thompson, 1982, Assistant Professor of Management;
Assistant Dean for Special Studies
B.A., Warren Wilson College; M.A., Ed.S., Appalachian State
University

Shirley P. Toney, 1965, Assistant Professor of Nursing; Director,
Associate Degree Nursing Program
R.N., North Carolina Baptist Hospital School of Nursing; B.S.,
Wake Forest University; M.Ed., North Carolina State University;
Ph.D. Candidate, University of Texas at Austin

Jeffrey L. Tubbs, 1982, *Associate Professor of Health Education and Physical Education; Coordinator of Intramurals; Women's Basketball Coach*
B.A. Bryan College; M.S., D.A., Middle Tennessee State University

Kathleen J. Walker, 1984, *Assistant Professor of Nursing*
A.A.S., State University of New York; B.A., Houghton College; M.S., Marion College

M. Christopher White, 1986, *Professor of Religion; President of the College*
A.B., Mercer University; M.Div., The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Emory University

John D. Whiteheart, 1982, *Assistant Professor of Business*
A.B., M.A., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; M.B.A., Western Carolina University

Lucy P. Wilson, 1985, *Registrar*
B.A., Mississippi College

Richard F. Wilson, 1982, *Assistant Professor of Religion*
B.A., Mississippi College; M.Div., Ph.D., The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

Bonnie M. Wright, 1985, *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
B.S., North Georgia College; M.S., Ph.D., University of Georgia

Part-time Instructors

Susan C. Bell, 1986, *Instructor in Art*
B.A., Mary Baldwin College; M.A., Presbyterian School of Christian Education

Elizabeth S. Bennett, 1976, *Instructor in Piano and Organ*
B.C.M., Furman University; M.C.M., The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

Benjamin F. Davis, 1985, *Instructor in Psychology*
B.A., University of North Carolina at Charlotte; M.Div., Duke University Divinity School

Nan F. Gregg, 1975, *Instructor in Voice*
B.M., Westminster Choir College; Additional study, Long Island University, Hofstra University

Elizabeth C. Minus, 1973, *Instructor in Voice*

B.A., Columbia College; M.A., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Additional study, Westminster Choir College

Kathryn C. Musselwhite, 1973, *Instructor in Piano and Fine Arts*

B.M., Flora McDonald College; M.A., Appalachian State University

Emeriti

Deck W. Andrews, 1962, *Professor Emeritus of Business*

Betty E. McClure Carpenter, 1965, *Professor Emerita of Psychology*

Dorothy Washburn Edwards, 1946, *Registrar Emerita*

Nettie R. Gidney, 1945; 1953, *Professor Emerita of Voice*

Betty H. Logan, 1957, *Professor Emerita of Business*

Abbie Miller Mitchell, 1937, *Professor Emerita of Music*

Paul J. Stacy, 1941, *Professor Emeritus of Biology*

J. Orville Terrell, 1945, *Dean Emeritus*

Administrative Officers and Staff

M. Christopher White, A.B., M.Div., Ph.D., President
Evans P. Whitaker, B.S., M.Ed., Executive Assistant to the President
Kathryn C. Eeds, Secretary to the Office of the President
Monroe M. Ashley, B.A., M.Div., College Minister
Charlotte P. Slice, Secretary to the College Minister and the B.E.
Morris Academy
Garland A. Hendricks, B.A., Th.B., Director of the B.E. Morris
Academy for Christian Studies

Academic Affairs

A. Frank Bonner, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Vice President for Academic
Affairs
Mildred B. Poston, A.A., Administrative Assistant to the Vice
President for Academic Affairs
Dan W. Proctor, A.A., B.A., B.D., Ph.D., Assistant Academic Vice
President for Administration

Special Studies

Larry L. Sale, B.S., M.A. Ed.D., Assistant Academic Vice President for
Special Studies
Evan M. Thompson, B.A., M.A., Ed.S., Assistant Dean for Special
Studies
Joyce B. Summers, B.S., Secretary to the Office of Special Studies
Margaret H. King, B.S.M., Secretary to the Office of Special Studies

Graduate Program

Gilmer W. Blackburn, A.A., B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Director of Graduate
Studies
Stephen E. Sain, B.A., M.A., Administrative Assistant to the Director
of Graduate Studies

Admissions and Financial Aid

Randy K. Kilby, B.A., Director of Admissions and Enrollment
Planning
Phyllis E. Meredith, B.A., Associate Director of Admissions
Shirley C. Lail, B.S., CPS, Associate Director of Admissions
Marie B. Martin, B.S., Director of Financial Planning
Charles W. Freeman, A.A., B.A., B.D., Assistant Director of
Admissions for Church Relations
Ray M. Hardee, B.A., Assistant Director of Admissions
L. Lynn Edwards, B.A., Admissions Counselor
Dewey G. Lusk, B.A., M.A., Admissions Counselor
Patricia G. Davis, B.A., M.A., Assistant in Admissions

Antionne L. Wesson, *Financial Planning Assistant*
Pamela R. Watson, *B.A., Secretary to the Financial Planning Office*
Carolyn B. McKinney, *Secretary to the Admissions Office*
Joetta M. Eastman, *Assistant in Financial Planning*

Library

Thelma J. Hutchins, *A.A., B.A., B.D., M.S.L.S., Library Director*
Valerie M. Parry, *B.A., M.S.L.S., Public Services Librarian*
Miriam E. Ash-Jones, *B.S., M.S., M.L.S., Media Librarian*
Kerri A. Christopher, *B.M., M.L.S., Reference Librarian*
Carolyn B. Hunt, *Executive Assistant to the Library Director*
Marie A. Wellmon, *CPS, Acquisitions Assistant*
Thomas E. Rabon, Jr., *B.A., Weekend and Night Library Supervisor*
Linda W. White, *Day Circulation Supervisor*

Registrar

Lucy P. Wilson, *B.A., Registrar*
Lou Ann Poston, *B.A., Assistant Registrar*
Betty H. Logan, *B.S.S.A., M.A., Transcript Evaluation Officer*

Programs for the Deaf and Blind

Sharon D. Jennings, *A.A., B.A., M.A., Director of the Programs for the Deaf and Blind*
Cheryl J. Potter, *B.S., B.S.W.A., Assistant Director of the Hearing Impaired Program*
Teresa B. Collins, *A.A., Interpreter*
Mary Ruth Dixon, *B.A., Interpreter*
Becky S. Rodgers, *B.A., Interpreter*
Barbara S. Selph, *B.A., Interpreter*
Nancy F. Land, *B.S., Interpreter and Secretary for the Hearing Impaired Program*

Departmental Secretaries

Margaret H. King, *B.S.M., Secretary to the Department of Fine Arts*
Barbara B. Merritt, *Secretary to the Department of Education*
Janet A. Morton, *Assistant to the Director of the Davis School of Nursing, Statesville Campus*
Saundra C. Rogers, *Secretary to the Davis School of Nursing, Statesville Campus*
Vickie A. Spangler-Walker, *B.S., Secretary to the Broyhill School of Management*
Sandra C. Tate, *Secretary to the Davis School of Nursing*
Dianne Jones, *B.Ed., Part-time Secretary to the Department of Health and Physical Education*

Student Affairs

Melvin R. Lutz, Jr., A.A., B.A., M.A., Vice President for Student Services
Elaine P. Ashley, Secretary to the Vice President for Student Services
Ruth C. Kiser, A.A., B.S., M.R.E., Director of Women's Services
Gerald L. White, B.S., M.Ed., Ed.D., Director of Men's Services
Vickie S. Webb, A.A.S., Secretary to the Directors of Men's and Women's Services
Benjamin F. Davis, B.A., M.Div., Counselor
Patricia G. Davis, B.A., M.A., Resident Director, Stroup
Timothy A. Davis, B.S., M.A., Resident Director, Myers and Spangler
Isabel B. Harkins, Resident Director, H.A.P.Y.
Becky S. Rodgers, B.A., M.A., Resident Director, Nanney
Genevieve E. Street, Resident Director, Decker

Business Affairs

Donnie O. Clary, B.S., Vice President for Business & Finance

Business Office

Joann W. Lutz, Comptroller
Jane V. Raduly, Staff Accountant
Roberta C. Parris, B.S., Staff Accountant
Shirley B. Pyron, Staff Accountant
Lynn B. Thomas, B.S., Staff Accountant
Sheila K. Coggins, Staff Accountant
Lydia Ruffin, Switchboard & Machines Room Operator

Campus Shop

Frieda B. Collins, A.A., Campus Shop Manager
Julie D. Scism, A.A., N.A.C.S., Assistant Campus Shop Manager

Physical Plant Operations

A. Russell Croft, B.E.A., Director of Physical Plant
Gary A. Krajeweski, B.S., Director of Housekeeping
Jimmy T. Martin, Maintenance Supervisor
Cline B. Hamrick, B.S., Grounds Supervisor
Charles H. Greene, Housekeeping Supervisor
Nellie J. Hawkins, Secretary, Physical Plant

Food Service

W. Broderick Chapman, B.A., Director of Food Services
Pamela C. Scruggs, Assistant Director of Food Services
Glenda M. Dalton, Caterer
Blanche Jolley, Food Services Supervisor

Security and Traffic

Gordon R. Washburn, *Director of Department of Safety*

David L. Helton, B.S., *Safety Supervisor*

Larry J. Thomas, B.A., *Safety Supervisor*

J. Wayne Greene, *Safety Supervisor*

College Relations

M. Henry Garrity, B.S., *Vice President for College Relations, Director of Athletics, Director of the Brophy Academy for the Study of Independent Concepts*

Glenda S. Crotts, *Administrative Assistant, Development*

Tammy K. Chapman, *Administrative Assistant, Athletics and Brophy Academy*

Development

Max Padgett, A.B., M.A., *Director of Endowment and Deferred Giving*

Deborah M. Hancock, B.S., M.Ed., J.D., *Director of Alumni Affairs and the Annual College Fund*

Mimi Stanley Martin, B.A., *Director of Foundation and Corporate Relations*

Kathryn H. Hamrick, B.A., *Director of Public Information*

Emily J. Dover, B.A., *Director of Graphic Design*

Charles G. Ledford, B.S., *Development Assistant*

Stacy B. Brock, *Development Assistant*

Jodi W. Manning, B.A., M.S., *Director of Placement*

Frances B. Corbin, A.A., *Secretary*

Laurie M. Lusk, B.S., *Secretary and Receptionist*

Athletics

H. Woodrow Fish, Jr., B.S., M.A., *Head Football Coach and Director of the Bulldog Club*

David A. Dowd, B.A., M.Ed., *Assistant Football Coach*

Alfred F. Manning, B.A., M.A., *Assistant Football Coach, Wrestling Coach*

R. Gregory Taylor, B.S., M.Ed., *Assistant Football Coach*

James R. Wiles, B.A., M.A., *Men's Head Basketball Coach*

John C. Haskins, B.S., M.A., *Assistant Men's Basketball Coach, Cross Country Coach*

Frank Osborne McFarland, B.S., M.A., *Sports Information Director*

Kevin P. Jones, B.A., M.A., *Athletic Trainer, Track Coach*

D. Bryan Ferree, B.A., *Baseball Coach and Assistant Director of the Bulldog Club*

Delores M. Hunt, B.S., M.Ed., D.A., *Women's Softball Coach, Women's Volleyball Coach*

**Jeffrey L. Tubbs, B.A., M.S., D.A., Women's Basketball Coach,
Coordinator of Intramurals**

William C. Naylor, B.A., M.S., Ph.D., Men's Tennis Coach

Garland H. Allen, B.A., B.D., Th.M., M.A., Ph.D., Golf Coach

Timothy A. Davis, B.S., M.A., Soccer Coach

Dewey G. Lusk, B.A., M.A., Assistant Football Coach

Radio Station

M. Allen Setzer, A.B., M.A.T., Manager, Radio Station WGWG-FM



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Alma Mater

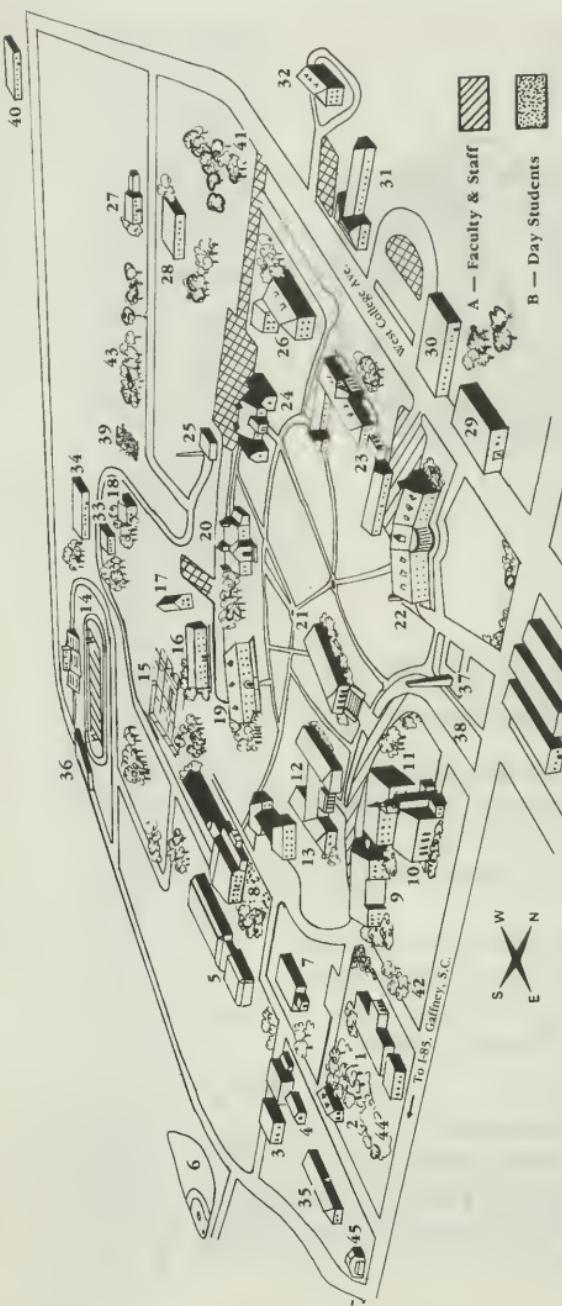
Hammett-Hammett

*At the foot of the mountains
Is our College; proud she stands,
Serving all who want her service,
Blessing all with outstretched hands.*

*With our hands we will serve thee,
Gardner-Webb, our College fair;
In our love we will uphold thee;
Our wealth we'll gladly share.*

Chorus

*Alma Mater, Alma Mater,
We sing our love to thee;
We pledge our hearts in deep devotion.
Our love, our faith, eternally.*



Gardner-Webb College

D - Visitors

1. Elliott House
College Minister
B.E. Morris Academy
2. Noel House
(Center for Hearing
and Visually Impaired)
3. Spangler & Myers Halls
4. Washburn Convocation Center
5. Lutz-Yelton Field
6. Nannie Baseball Field
7. John R. Dover, Sr. Library
8. Boot Gym - Swimming Pool
9. Lindsay Classroom Building
10. John R. Dover, Jr. Chapel
11. Elliott Hall
12. Charles I. Dover Campus Center
13. Decker Hall
14. Ernest W. Spangler Memorial Stadium
15. Suttle Tennis Courts
16. Lutz-Yelton Hall
17. Maury Hall
18. Science Hut
19. A.T. Witherow Science Building
20. Craig Classroom Building
21. E.B. Hamrick Building
22. Webb Administration Building
23. H.A.-P.Y. Hall
24. O. Max Gardner Building
25. Power Plant
26. Strop Hall
27. Campus House
28. Nannie Hall
29. U.S. Post Office
30. Doctor's Building
31. Royster Hall
32. Radio Station/Guest House
33. Maintenance Shop
34. Grounds Storage
35. Department of Safety/Physical Plant
36. V.F. Hamrick Field House
37. Light Tower
38. Visitors Parking Area
39. Spring
40. Crawley Hospital
41. Dixon Gate
42. Jarrell Gate
43. Memorial Wildflower Garden
44. Kathleen N. Dover Memorial Garden
45. Development House

COMMUNICATIONS WITH GARDNER-WEBB COLLEGE

This bulletin contains pertinent information about Gardner-Webb College, its philosophy, policies, regulations and course offerings. All students and prospective students are urged to read it carefully.

Correspondence relating to official business should be addressed as follows:

President

General information

Vice President for Academic Affairs

Academic program

Academic work of students in college

Faculty positions

Director of Admissions and Enrollment Planning

Admissions

Requests for applications, catalogs or bulletins

Scholarships, student loan funds, and work jobs

Assistant Academic Vice President for Special Studies

GOAL Program admissions

GOAL Program curriculum and policies

Director of Graduate Programs

Graduate Program admissions

Graduate Program curriculum and policies

Vice President for Student Services

Housing

Student affairs

Vice President for Business and Finance

Payment of student accounts

Inquiries concerning expenses

Vice President for College Relations

Public relations

Contributions, gifts or bequests

Estate planning

Director of Placement

Career options for students

Employment of seniors and alumni

Registrar

Requests for transcripts

Evaluation of transfer credits

Student educational records

Director of Alumni

Alumni affairs

Parent relations

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